



Deliverable 2.2

‘Training in KU Leuven’

Project Name: Students’ Personalised Learning Model, Based on the Virtual Learning Environment of Intellectual Tutoring "Learning with No Limits" – SMART-PL

Grant Agreement No.: 101082928

Call: ERASMUS-EDU-2022-CBHE

Topic: ERASMUS-EDU-2022-CBHE-STRAND-2

Type of action: ERASMUS Lump Sum Grants

Start date of the project: 1 January 2023

Duration of the project: 36 months



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The SMART-PL consortium consists of the following partners:

No.	Role	Short Name	Legal Name	Country
1	COO	TalTech	TALLINNA TEHNIKAÜLIKOOL	EE
2	BEN	KU Leuven	KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT LEUVEN	BE
3	BEN	PWR	POLITECHNIKA WROCLAWSKA	PL
4	BEN	IFNUL	IVAN FRANKO NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LVIV	UA
5	BEN	KRNU	KRYVORIZKYJ NATIONALNYJ UNIVERSYTET	UA
6	BEN	KKNU	V. N. Karazin Kharkiv National University	UA
7	BEN	KHNU	KHMELNITSKY NATIONAL UNIVERSITY	UA
8	BEN	ONPU	ODESSA NATIONAL POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY	UA
9	BEN	IHE OF NAESU	INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES OF UKRAINE	UA
10	BEN	KSU	KHERSON STATE UNIVERSITY	UA
11	BEN	NAHEQA	NATIONAL AGENCY FOR HIGHER EDUCATION QUALITY ASSURANCE	UA
12	BEN	UKRSEITSO C	PUBLIC ORGANIZATION "UKRAINIAN SCIENTIFIC AND EDUCATIONAL IT SOCIETY"	UA
13	BEN	FFUTURE	Kryvyi Rih Foundation of the Future	UA



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v 0.01	18.07.2023	Draft	A: Geert de Lepeleer [KU Leuven], Artem Boyarchuk [TalTech] R: Archil Chochia [TalTech]	Report on deliverable
v 0.02	31.07.2023	Final	R: Archil Chochia [TalTech]	Checks and revision
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¹**Types.R:** Document, report (excluding the periodic and final reports); **DEM:** Demonstrator, pilot, prototype, plan designs; **DEC:** Websites, patents filing, press & media actions, videos, etc.; **OTHER:** Software, technical diagram, etc.

²**Dissemination levels:** Public — fully open (e.g. web); Sensitive — limited under the conditions of the Grant Agreement; EU classified — RESTREINT-UE/EU-RESTRICTED, CONFIDENTIEL-UE/EU-CONFIDENTIAL, SECRET-UE/EU-SECRET under Decision [2015/444](#).



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- Figure 6 – Joint photo at the end of the training session.

1 Background

SMART-PL is a 3-year project, focused on introducing a model of personalised learning, based on the virtual learning environment of Intellectual Tutoring "Learning with No Limits". Intellectual tutoring is a set of learning tools: SMART online platform for virtual personalised learning and formative student assessment; co-working centre with equipment for organising hybrid learning, which increases the educational process's efficiency and gives both teachers and students more opportunities. "Learning with No Limits" means that all students are welcomed - regardless of age, personality, socioeconomic status, or educational needs, regardless of the opportunity to be present in the audience or not. The project is divided into 7 WPs which are linked to promoting the cooperation of partners to implement the European experience of personalised learning; improving educational programs of universities; increasing transparency and comprehensibility of education and assessment for students (including the results of non-formal education), reducing students' anxiety as for their professional expertise and forming their confidence to achieve efficient results; to improve the quality of teaching materials; to facilitate students' mobility, including in virtual mode, on a university/country scale, inter-university/country levels); to create extra opportunities to get higher education for people with disabilities and specific academic needs through inclusive education and the implemented model of personalised learning and hybrid technologies.

The fundamental principle of the project is a personalised approach aimed at forming a highly qualified competitive specialist who can conduct innovative activities and has the skills of continuous professional development. The personalised approach is characterised by innovative teaching methods, designed to encourage collaboration between students and teachers, emphasising the central role of students in controlling their learning.

2 Introduction

The purpose of the document is to present all activities and results completed during the SMART-PL training session, held in Ghent at 19-20 June 2023, and summarize the decisions made by the team of project participants during the meeting.



The document is intended for SMART-PL team members, Members of Board management, members of quality assurance team.

3 Description of the activity

3.1 Scope

The scope of the document is to provide an overview of the activities, presentations and decisions made during the training session in Ghent, Belgium for the team members of SMART-PL project. The document is structured as follows:

- Training objectives;
- Partners' presentations;
- List of participants;
- Attendance list;
- Photos from the training;
- Meeting's minutes.

3.2 Training objective

The objective of the training in KU Leuven (Campus Ghent) was to inform Ukrainian participants about the developments of KU Leuven in the aspect of personalized learning, formative assessment, acting lifelong learning practices, experience of inclusion of students with fewer opportunities and special educational needs and as well as study modern developments in the field of information and communication technologies in education. On a later stage Ukrainian participants will develop a common policy for personalized students' learning, which is based on the information in EU universities.

This training directly contributes to the SMARTPL specific objectives, namely:

1. Enhance student's motivation to learning through applying the by-the-learner approach and create conditions to meet students' individual needs associated with differentiation and personalization of academic trajectories.
4. Improve educational programs of universities by updating the process of formation of competencies and the distribution of program results of student learning between educational components; to improve the quality of teaching materials.

Bases on the identified objectives of the training visit, the agenda and content of the lectures were proposed by local team leader from KU Leuven.

3.3 Partners' presentations and delivered lectures

According to the report made by Peter Hanselaer, KU Leuven is a highly ranked university, known for its excellence in academic education, research, and



distinguished service to society. It is a comprehensive university with three groups and 16 faculties, including the Faculty of Engineering Technology. The university boasts over 60,000 students, 12,680 staff, and 9,335 researchers, with a significant international presence.

The Faculty of Engineering Technology at KU Leuven (a unit which participates in SMARTPL project) operates across seven campuses in Flanders, Belgium, and offers a unique application-oriented academic engineering education programme. It has a strong local anchoring and application-oriented focus in collaboration with the industry. The faculty has a strong link with companies and is involved in various research activities across seven departments. The faculty's academic activities are of great importance for the whole KU Leuven university as they contribute to the development of innovative solutions and technologies, needed for training of future engineers and researchers.

The Faculty of Engineering Technology provides study support for first-year students, helping them transition into their new environment. This support includes guidance on how to study and plan, as well as assistance with subjects like mathematics, chemistry, and physics. The support is multilayered, offering an open door policy, individual questions with or without appointment, weekly appointments, group sessions, and workshops on study methods and time management. The presenter gives details how the faculty implements an adaptive learning path for mathematics, which is designed to stimulate self-regulated learning. This personalised learning path includes tests, reflection questions, and invitations for students to think about their learning process. It aims to optimize the learning experience for each student, allowing them to identify what goes well and what could be improved in their learning process.

The presentation made by Pauline Deltour discusses the importance of lifelong learning competencies in higher education, particularly in engineering. It emphasizes that these competencies are not always perfectly represented in learning outcomes and suggests the need for a strategic plan that takes into account the whole programme and input from lecturers and educational practitioners.

It also explores possible interventions to enhance lifelong learning competencies, such as student-centred teaching methods, focus on self-regulation, reflective journals, and use of peer and self-assessment. It further highlights the importance of a student-centred approach, competency development as a continuous process, and the need for longitudinal interventions starting from the first year.

Finally, the presentation provides insights into students' and lecturers' perceptions of lifelong learning competencies. It reveals that while lecturers recognize the importance of these competencies, they do not always consider them as primary teaching goals.



On the other hand, students value the attitudinal and concrete aspects of lifelong learning more.

The presentation made by Prof. Wouter De Sutter outlines the individualized learning approach at KU Leuven. It highlights the role of academic advisers and tutorial services in providing subject-related guidance and study method guidance to students. The university also offers a range of student services (STUVO) including housing, food & transport, money matters & living costs, student counselling, welcome activities & meeting people, health & well-being, working, volunteering & career, and religion, inclusion & diversity. The presentation further details the support provided to students throughout their study career, including counselling, advice, and support for students with disabilities. It also mentions the role of the student career centre in providing study-related jobs, career coaching, and CV screening. Social services are also available to assist students with practical, legal, or financial issues related to their stay as a student.

The individualized learning approach at KU Leuven can be adapted to other universities by implementing similar support structures. This includes academic advisers for personalized study guidance, comprehensive student services for overall well-being, and specialized support for students with disabilities. Additionally, career centres can be established to assist students in transitioning from academic life to the professional world. The key is to focus on the individual needs of each student, providing them with the resources and support they need to succeed.

All partners' presentations made by coordinating institution can be found in Annex 1.

3.4 List of participants

Artem Boyarchuk, post-doctoral researcher, member of SMART-PL management team of TalTech

Geert De Lepeleer - Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium

Ellen Matris - Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium

Prof. Vitaliy Kukharsky - Ivan Franko National University of Lviv

Prof. Natalia Morkun - Kryvyi Rih National University

Prof. Madiia Holiver - Kryvyi Rih National University

Dr. Svitlana Kostiuk - Kryvyi Rih National University

Prof. Tetiana Hovorushchenko - Khmelnytskyi National University

Dr. Yelysaveta Hnatchuk - Khmelnytskyi National University

Dr. Iryna Soldatenko – Karazin National University, Kharkiv

Prof. Svitlana Kalashnikova - Institute of Higher Education of the National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine

Olena Lytovchenko - Institute of Higher Education of the National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine



3.5 Attendance list



FACULTY OF ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY
TECHNOLOGY CAMPUS GHENT
GEBROEDERS DE SMETSTRAAT 1
9000 GHENT, BELGIUM



Co-funded by
the European Union



SMART PL

Meeting venue	KU Leuven Ghent Campus Gebroeders De Smetstraat 1 GENT L building – Meeting room L226
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PARTICIPANTS LIST TUESDAY 20th JUNE 2023

NAME	ORGANISATION	SIGNATURE
Allen Matthijs	KU Leuven	
Geert De Lepel	KU Leuven	
Nadiia	Holiver KNU	
Svitlana	Kostinuk KNU (Kyryvki)	
Artem Boyarchuk	TalTech	
Vitaliy Lykharoskyi	IFNUL	
Natoliia Morhan	Uni Boyarchuk	
Svitlana Kalashnikova	IHE NAESU	
Olena Lytovchenko	IHE NAESU	
Tetiana Hovorushchenko	KhNU	
Yelyzaveta Hnatchuk	KhNU	
Iryna Soldatenco	KKNU (Kharkiv)	



KU LEUVEN

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY
TECHNOLOGY CAMPUS GHENT
GEBROEDERS DE SMETSTRAAT 1
9000 GHENT, BELGIUM



Co-funded by
the European Union



SMART PL

Meeting venue

KU Leuven Ghent Campus

Gebroeders De Smetstraat 1 GENT

L building – Meeting room L226

PARTICIPANTS LIST MONDAY 19th JUNE 2023

NAME	ORGANISATION	SIGNATURE
Alen Matkovic	KU Leuven	
Geert De Legeleer	KU Leuven	
Madiia Holiver	KhNU	
Svitlana Kostinuk	KhNU (Kyiv)	
Artem Boyarchuk	TalTech	
Vitaliy Lukharstyy	IFNU	
Natolia Morhau	Uni Bogreatch	
Svitlana Kalashnikova	IHE NAESU	
Olena Lytovchenko	IHE NAESU	
Tetiana Kovorushchenko	KhNU	
Yelyzaveta Hnatchuk	KhNU	
Iryna Solodatenko	KhNU (Kharkiv)	

The European Commission's support for the production of this publication does not constitute an endorsement of the contents, which reflect the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein.



3.6 Photos from the training



Figure 1 – Presentation by Peter Hanselaer



Figure 2 – Presentation by Pauline Deltour



Figure 3 – Participants of the training



Figure 4 – Presentation by Pauline Deltour



Figure 5 – Joint photo during the training session



Figure 6 – Joint photo at the end of the training session

3.7 Meeting minutes

In addition to that, the partners agreed on the following:

- Taltech: to finalise transferring first instalments to partners (deadline 01 July 2023);
- Taltech: to validate tender documents and contracts for purchasing the equipment for Ukrainian partners (deadline 01 July 2023);
- TalTech: To schedule and run an online info session on finance management for Ukrainian partners (dedicated to travel costs reimbursement and reporting) (deadline 01 July 2023);
- TalTech: To update a schedule for e-mail reminders on deliverables for better tracking the partners' progress on deliverables and minimize a risk on late submission;
- LU Leuven and PWR: To develop reports on deliverables for the trainings held in KU Leuven and PWR (30 July 2023);
- TalTech: To update a project Google drive for reports on deliverables and internal documentation and share it with all partners.



- All responsible partners: To start working on forthcoming deliverables schedule for the first half of 2024.

4 Conclusions

The report on Deliverable 2.2. describes the training session, held in Gent Campus of KU Leuven university for the group of Ukrainian participants. The objective of the training was to inform Ukrainian participants about the developments of KU Leuven in the aspect of personalized learning, formative assessment, acting lifelong learning practices, experience of inclusion of students with fewer opportunities a special educational needs and as well as study modern developments in the field of information and communication technologies in education.



**Co-funded by
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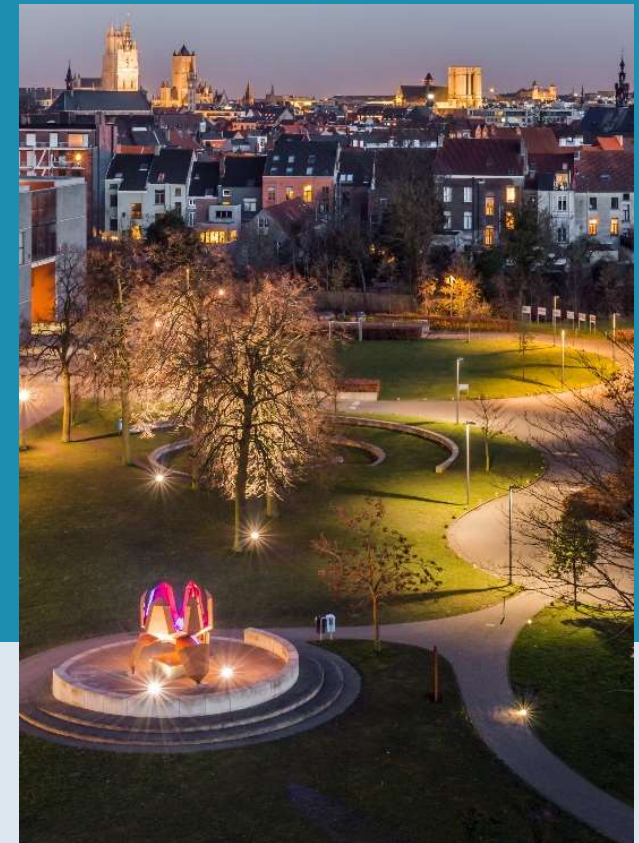
This Project has received funding from the European Commission ERASMUS+ Programme under grant agreement no. 101082928.

Annex 1. KU Leuven presentations

Welcome at KU Leuven

Welcome in Gent

19.06.2023
Peter Hanselaer
Academic Director/Campus Director



Outline

- 1.KU Leuven
- 2.Group Science, Engineering&Technology
- 3.Faculty Engineering Technology
- 4.KU Leuven – Gent
- 5.This campus

KU LEUVEN



**Inspiring the
outstanding**



A highly ranked university

#1

in the **Reuters** World Ranking of
Most Innovative Universities in Europe (2019)

#42

in the **Times Higher Education**
World University Ranking (2022)

#84

in the **QS** World University Ranking (2021)

#5 ranked university in the European
Commission **Horizon 2020** programme (HEI only)

#17 ranked university in the **ERC** grants
programme with over 110 projects (HEI only)

Latest update: June 2020

KU Leuven in numbers



STAFF

12 680
(KU LEUVEN)

9 335
(UNIVERSITY HOSPITALS)



RESEARCHERS

7 637



STUDENTS

60 057

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

12 421



ALUMNI

+250 000



SPIN-OFFS

135

Last update: June 2020

A comprehensive university, 3 groups, 16 faculties



HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES

- Theology and Religious Studies
- Canon Law
- Institute of Philosophy
- Law
- Economics and Business
- Social Sciences
- Arts*
- Psychology and Educational Sciences



SCIENCE, ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

- Science
- Architecture
- Engineering Science
- Bioscience Engineering
- Engineering Technology



BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES

- Medicine
- Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Movement and Rehabilitation Sciences

Member of acclaimed (inter-)national networks



KU LEUVEN



SCIENCE, ENGINEERING &
TECHNOLOGY (SET) GROUP



SET Group

Mission



Excellence in academic **education**
5 Faculties



Excellence in **research**
14 Departments



Distinguished **service to society**
(innovation and valorisation)

SCIENCE, ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (SET) GROUP

5 Faculties

Science

Engineering Science

Bioscience Engineering

Engineering Technology

Architecture

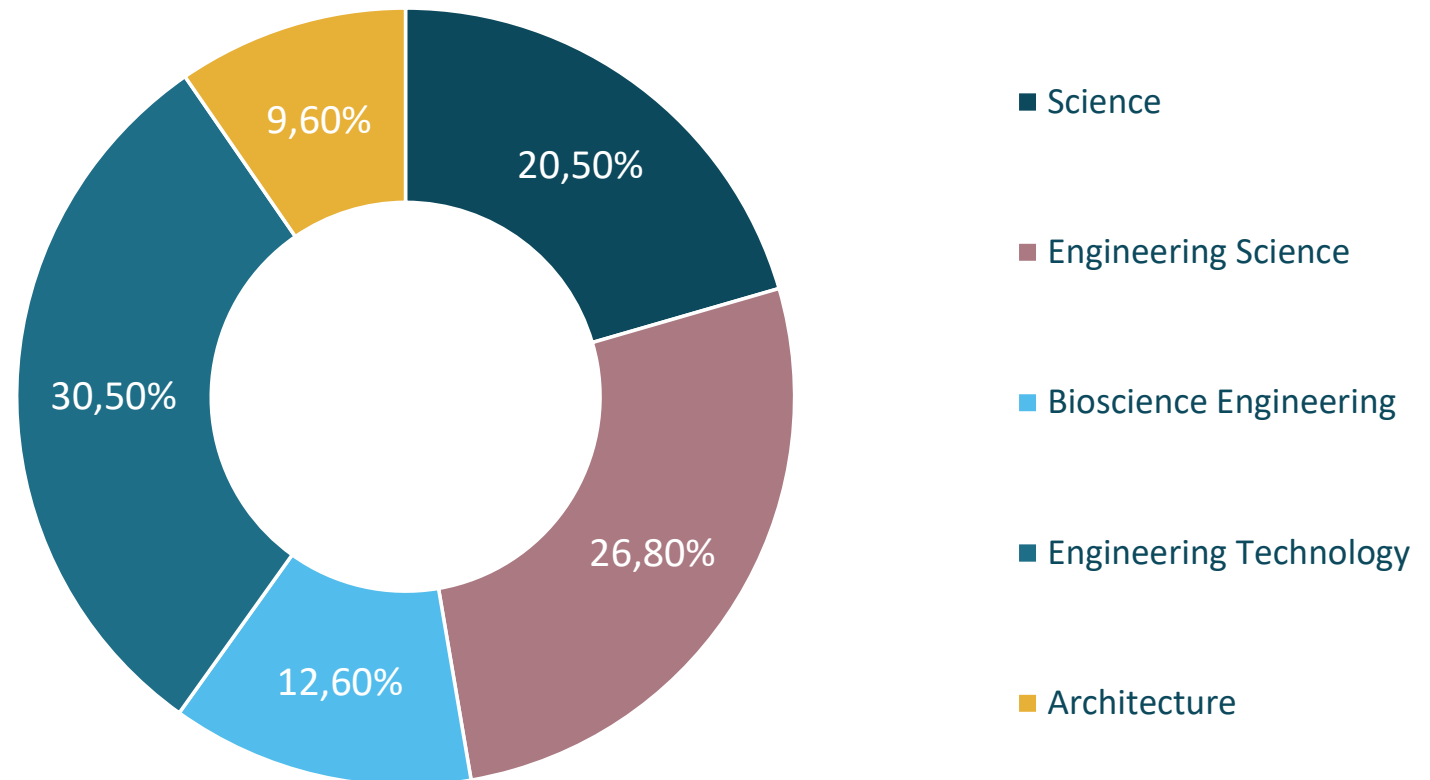
Arenberg Doctoral School

14 Research departments

- Architecture
- Biology
- Biosystems
- Chemical Engineering
- Chemistry
- Civil Engineering
- Computer Science
- Earth and Environmental Sciences
- Electrical Engineering (ESAT)
- Mathematics
- Mechanical Engineering
- Materials Engineering
- Microbial and Molecular Systems
- Physics and Astronomy

SET Group in numbers

+20,000
students





KU LEUVEN

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

BRUGES | GHENT & AALST | SINT-KATELIJNE-WAVER DE NAYER |
LEUVEN GROUP T | GEEL | DIEPENBEEK

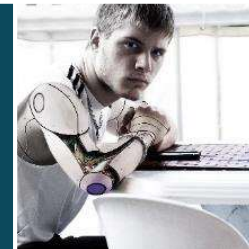


Our mission



A unique **application-oriented academic engineering** education programme including research-based curricula and practice-based courses that stimulate initiative, creativity and entrepreneurship

Researchers with experience in **valorising and implementing** knowledge and technology in various companies and spin-offs



Strong local anchoring and application-oriented focus in collaboration with the industry

Faculty of Engineering Technology

Multicampus faculty

7 CAMPUSES IN FLANDERS, BELGIUM

+6000 STUDENTS



+14% INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS



+800 STAFF



+20% INTERNATIONAL STAFF



Faculty of Engineering Technology

Multicampus Faculty



Bruges

www.kuleuven.be/campusbrugge



Ghent

www.kuleuven.be/english/campuses/ghent-technology-campus



Aalst

www.kuleuven.be/english/campuses/aalst-campus



Sint-Katelijne-Waver De Nayer

www.kuleuven.be/campusdenayer



Leuven Group T

www.kuleuven.be/english/campuses/group-t-leuven-campus



Geel

www.kuleuven.be/campusgeel



Diepenbeek

in collaboration with UHasselt
<https://www.kuleuven.be/english/campuses/diepenbeek-campus>

KU LEUVEN

GENT

KU LEUVEN GENT

KU Leuven - Gent

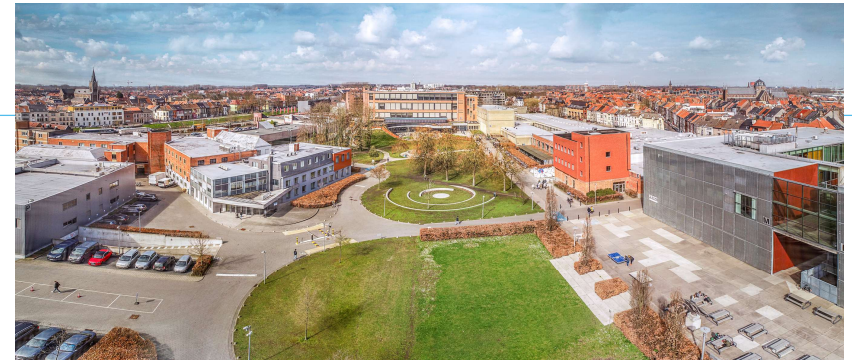
3 faculties



KU Leuven - Gent

Educational programs

- ABa, Ma en PhD Engineering Technology
- ABa, Ma en PhD Architecture
- ABa, Ma, PhD en pBA Arts (associated faculty)
- Postgraduates
- Educational Masters



KU LEUVEN

GENT

THIS CAMPUS:

KU LEUVEN GENT

ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

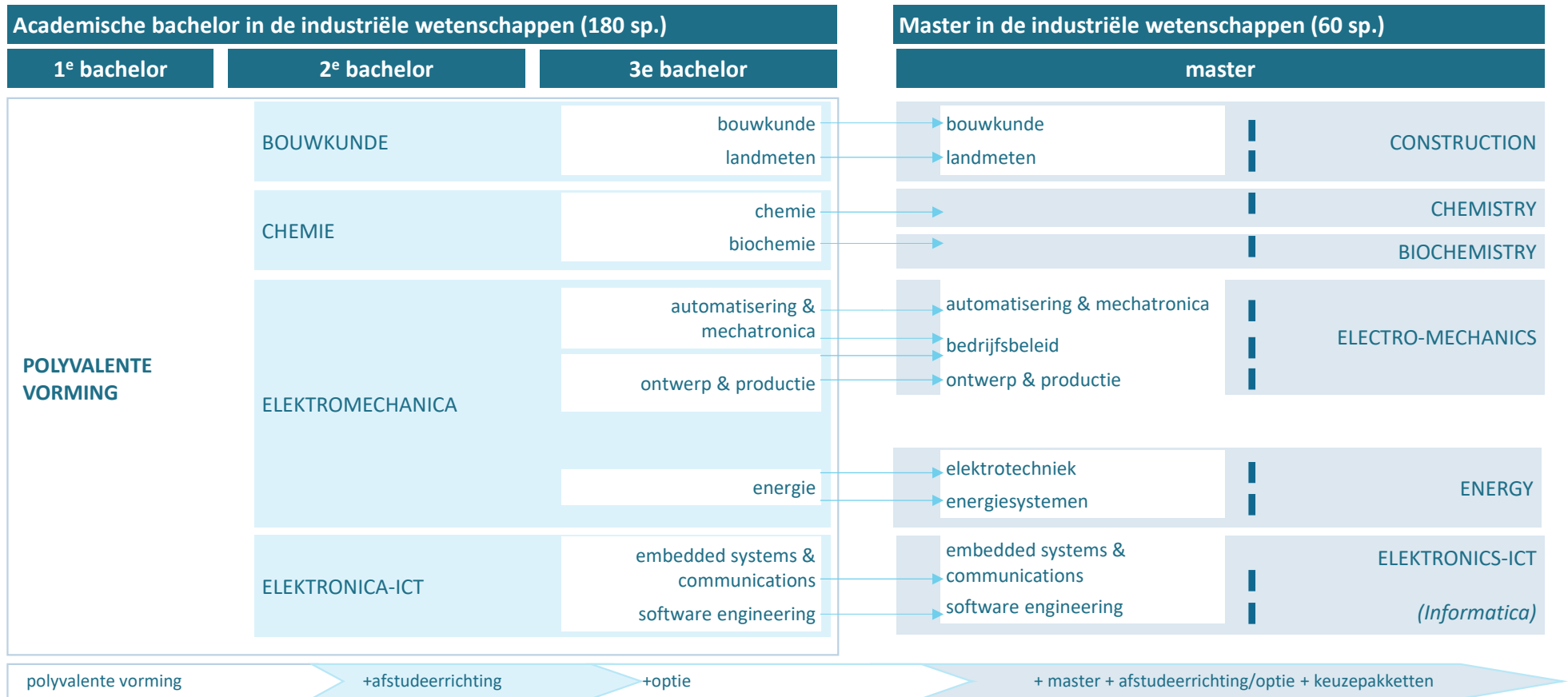
Education

Student numbers

Campus Aalst & Campus Rabot		9/10/2022
Industriële Ingenieurswetenschappen	Academische Bachelor Aalst	18
	Academische Bachelor Gent	595
	Master (incl. EMM)	511
	Educatieve master Aalst	29
	Educatieve master Gent	46
	Vorbereidings- en schakelprogramma's	223
	Postgraduaat	2
	Doctoraatsstudenten	120
		1472

KU Leuven - Gent, Engineering Technology

6 Masters



KU Leuven - Ghent

and 3 international masterprograms

NEW ON GHEENT TECHNOLOGY CAMPUS: ERASMUS MUNDUS MASTER IN IMAGING AND LIGHT EXTENDED REALITY

Ghent Technology Campus has a long tradition in Erasmus Mundus European master programmes. From September 2020 onwards, students can take a brand new programme that leads to an Erasmus Mundus Msc degree in Imaging And Light In Extended Reality.

The Faculty of Engineering Technology has joined forces with the University of Eastern Finland, the French Université Saint-Etienne and the Toyohashi University of Technology in Japan to set up an international study programme with a focus on the future technologies in photonics, imaging and lighting. The IMLEX master offers courses to the cutting edge of new technologies in these fields.



group in light and lighting technology at the Ghent Technology Campus, led by prof. Peter Hanselaer, has focused for more than 20 years on research in different aspects of lighting technology. The research group hosts the "Groen Licht Vlaanderen vzw" and works together with a well-developed network of companies active in the sector of light, lighting and energy.

By creating a curriculum linked to these research topics, Peter Hanselaer wants to attract excellent students and PhD researchers to apply the research in practice. The IMLEX study programme is a two-year master's programme where students take a mobility track from Finland, to Ghent and Saint-Etienne and then Toyohashi, each for one semester. In the first semester students meet with all basic aspects of imaging and lighting, as well as photonics and optics. They continue their study in either Saint-Etienne for the imaging specialization or our Faculty of Engineering Technology for the lighting specialization. These specialisation courses are elaborated in-depth in semester three in Toyohashi University of Technology. The "technological engineering" profile is guaranteed by a company internship and several cases in collaboration with industry. Semester four is devoted to a master thesis, which can be taken at any of the partner institutions or selected research institutes or companies.

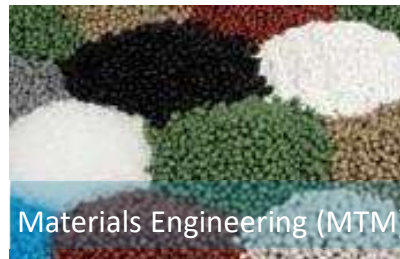
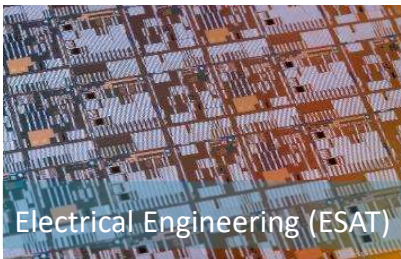
The curriculum organised at KU Leuven includes five course modules on lighting science, lighting technology, lighting metrology, lighting design and lighting business. Because engineering and lighting also need to prepare for a study period students also need to prepare for a study period in Japan, a course in Japanese language and culture is included, as well as a course unit on academic writing. Here lies another innovative aspect of the IMLEX master's course: not only the international and multidisciplinary approach is typical, the semester on lighting is also an "inter-faculty semester". The Faculty of Architecture is collaborating with the research group in lighting to cover the aspects of lighting design in the study programme. Prof. Bruno Depré will teach the course on lighting design.

IMLEX responds to a realistic demand from industry, as is proven by the large number of associate members, most of them companies (e.g. Trilux, Elap, Engie...). The graduates of this study programme will contribute to the next industrial revolution of Industry 4.0, where augmented reality will play a dominant role. The massive interest in this field is demonstrated in the first application round for the academic year 2020-2021: 116 candidates have submitted an application to date.



Research

7 Departments on campus



Research

Engineering Technology – 13 Research groups



Bio-engineering technology:

- Laboratory of Enzym, Fermentation and Brewing Technology
- Meat Technology and Science of Protein-rich Foods

Materials Engineering:

- MEtaL PerforMance InnOvation (ELOOI)

Sustainable Chemical Process Technology

- Chemical and Biochemical Process Technology and Control



Civil engineering:

- Building Physics and Sustainable Design
- Structural Mechanics, Materials and constructions
- Geomatics

Creative Machine Design and Automation:

- Innovative Technology for Logistics

Electrical Engineering:

- Light and Lighting Technology
- ELECTA (Electrical Energy Technology and Industrial Automation)
- DRAMCO (Design and Research of Aerial eMbedded devices and Cool Other stuff)



Computer Science:

- CODES (Combinatorial Optimization and Decision Support)
- DistriNet@Gent (Security Critical Systems)

Research
asset
Strong link with



Research Infrastructure



KU Leuven - Gent

Connecting faculties of Arts, Architecture and Engineering Technology

1. Two interdisciplinary PhD projects “City in Transition”
2. A new concept: “*Creatieve makers voor de toekomst*”
 - Curricula: from STEM to STEAM; electives
 - Exchange of professors, interdisciplinary student teams
 - Digitale makerspace (AR, VR)
 - Informal contacts between students en professors

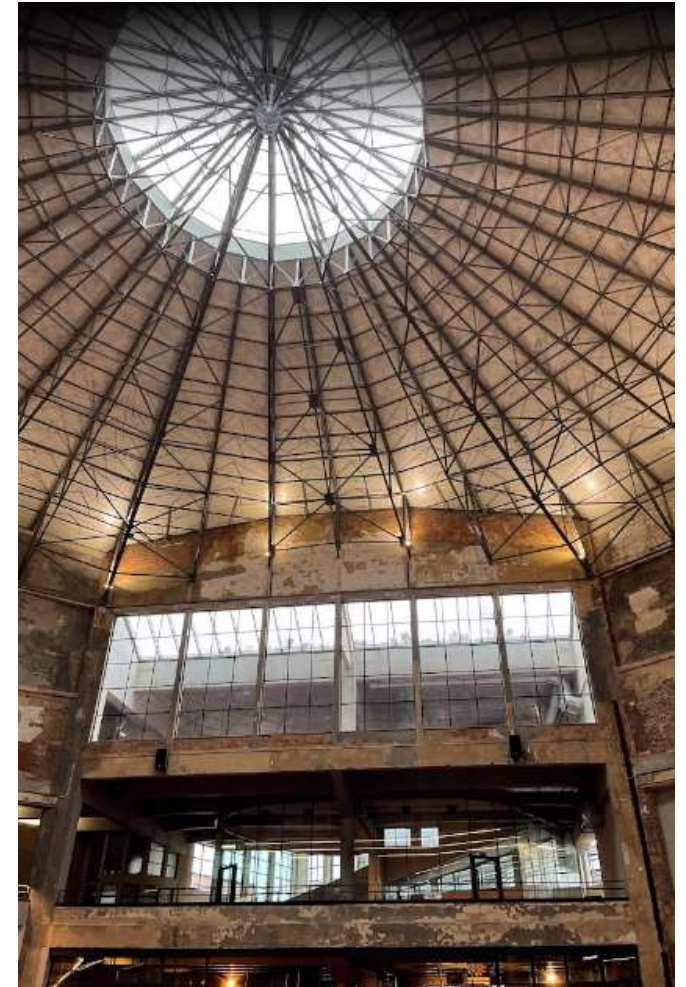
3. Ghent Festival of Light



KU Leuven - Gent

Connecting ARTS, Architecture and Engineering Technology

4. Wintercircus (outreach)



5. New building “Bargiekaai”

Auditoria,
student
accommodation





101082928 — SMART-PL ERASMUS-EDU-2022-CBHE-STRAND-2



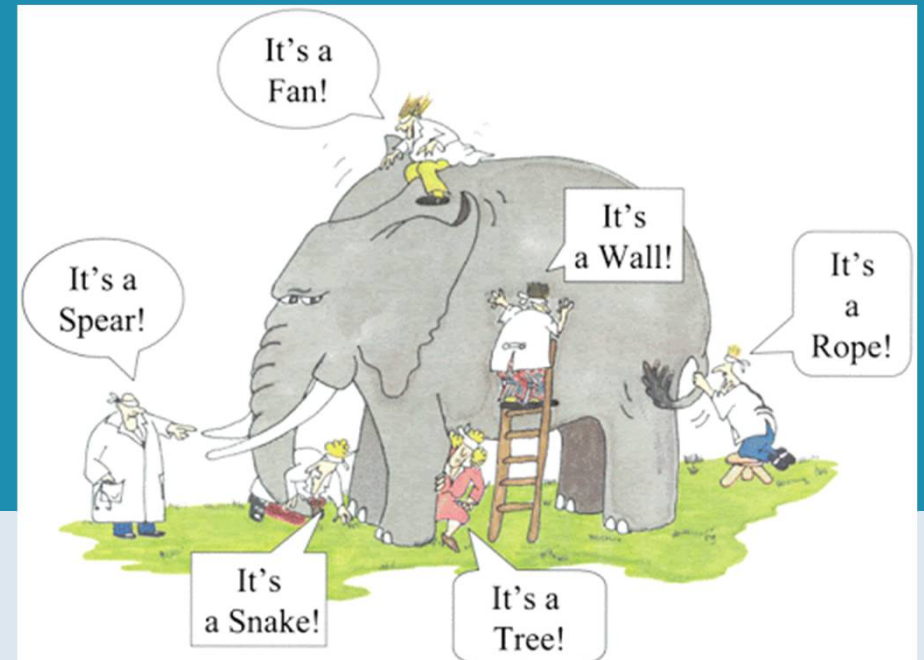
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Quality Assurance in Flanders and at KU Leuven



Julie Vermeersch,
Quality assurance coordinator FET



Overview

- A brief overview of quality assurance (QA) in Flanders
- 1st generation QA: strengths and weaknesses
- 2nd generation QA: new approaches
 - Internal: COBRA
 - External: Institutional Review +
- The present & future
- Lessons learned

A brief overview of QA in Flanders

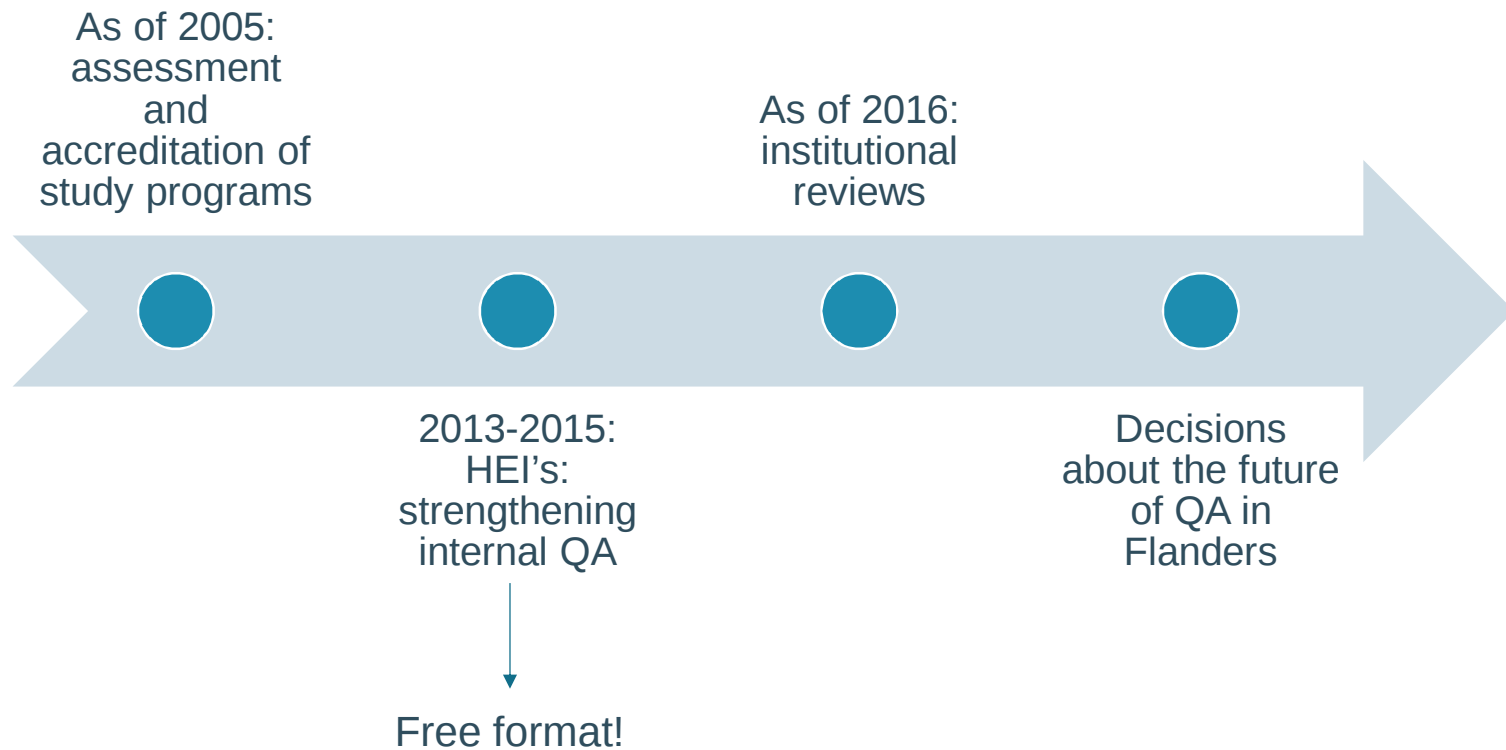
QA in Flanders

External quality assessments:

- Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders (NVAO)
- Vlaamse Universiteiten en Hogescholen Raad (VLUHR)



QA in Flanders



The importance of internationalisation in QA

- Criterium for “good education”
 - Learning outcomes meet international requirements with respect to content, level and orientation
 - Student mobility
 - Teacher mobility
 - Internationalisation@home
 - International programs
- Criterium for “good QA”
 - Outsider’s perspective
 - Advice

1st generation QA

Strengths and weaknesses

Assessment and accreditation of study programs

- Self-assessment report about specific study program
- Assessment by independent commission, based on:
 - Report by HEI
 - Conversations with staff, students, alumni
 - Examination of study materials
 - Site visit of campus premises and infrastructure

Internationalisation:

- Criterium for study program
- Part of QA procedure (international commission member)

Assessment and accreditation of study programs

STRENGTHS

- Stimulates reflection
- Opportunity for major change
- Detailed feedback with recommendations
- External commission combining different perspectives
- Many stakeholders involved
- Same procedure and criteria for all HEIs: comparable results
- Publicly available reports
- ...

WEAKNESSES

- Time-consuming and expensive (every program independently)
- No continuous process due to long cycles (6-8 years)
- Low stakeholder involvement
- Subjective external perspectives
- High stakes, high pressure, lots of window dressing
- Shortcuts: employing expert report writers instead of extensive reflection
- Detrimental side effects: reforms put on hold
- ...

2nd generation QA

New approaches for internal QA

Evolving towards “free format internal QA”



"Academic freedom doesn't mean you're free
not to study."

Internal QA: observations

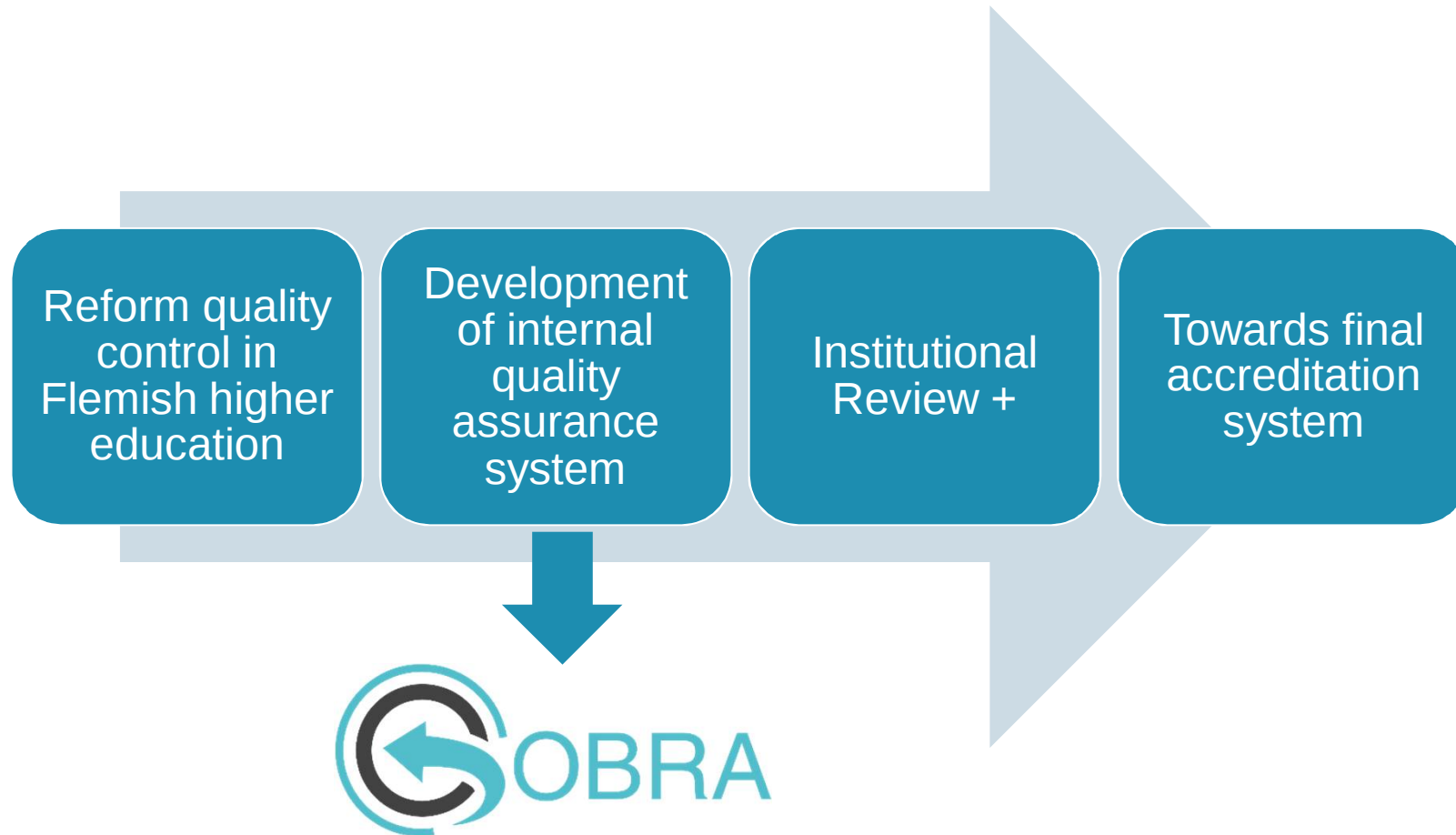
Typical components of 2nd generation internal QA systems:

- Self-assessment reports
- Hierarchical reporting
- Periodic assessment by an independent commission and/or external experts

Spot any similarities to 1st generation QA?



QA in KU Leuven



A method for Quality Development

Back to the core of higher education



COOPERATION

CHECKS

REFLECTION

BALANCES

ACTION



COBRA's basic principles

Vision on
education

Trust and
subsidiarity

Disciplinary
identity

Continuous
cycle

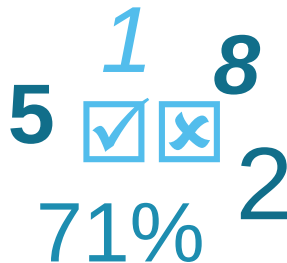
QA monitoring tools

Different types of feedback

Quantitative

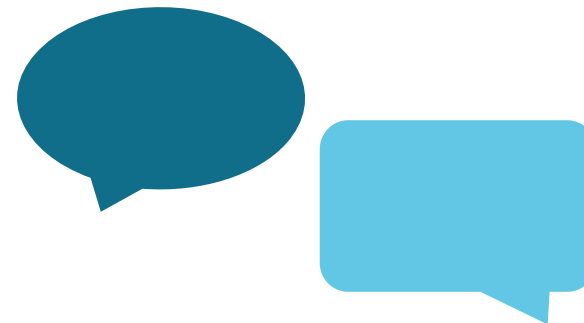
- Surveys, current students
 - Programme level
 - Course unit and teacher level
 - Study time measurements
 - ...
- Surveys, other stakeholders
 - Drop-out
 - Alumni
 - ...
- Dashboards

5 1 8
71% 2

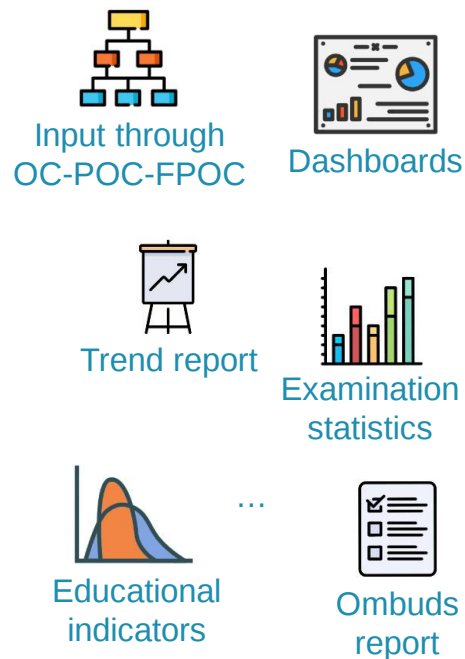


Qualitative

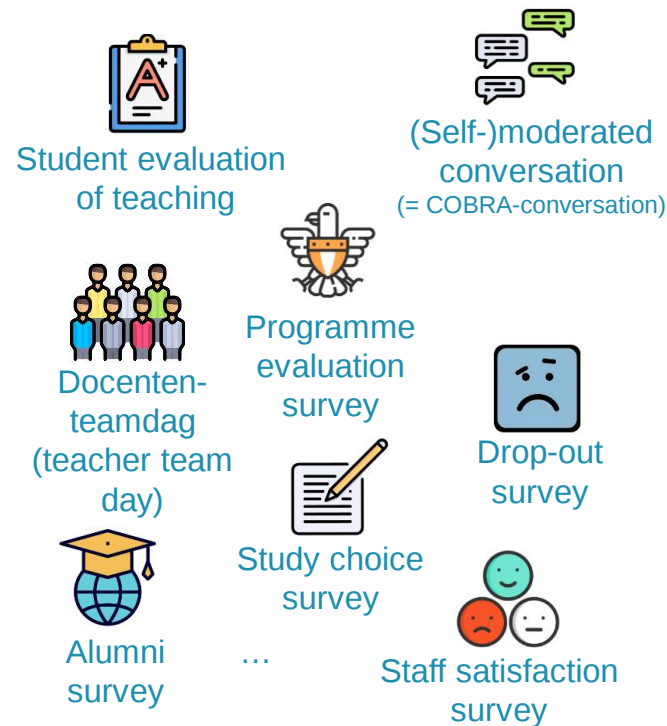
- Focus group conversations
 - Students
 - Teaching staff
- Feedback from professional field
- ...



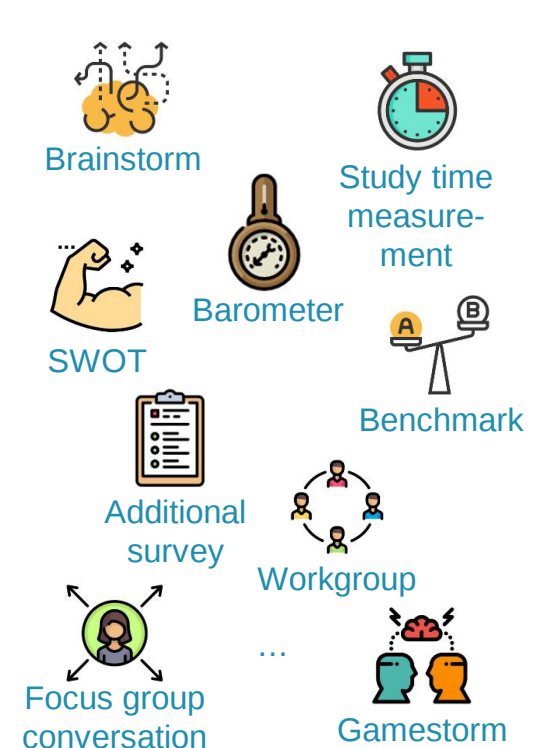
QA instruments



Available by default



Organised periodically



Ad hoc initiatives

Example 1

Student evaluation of teaching

Context

- Universitywide standardized survey
- Support QA by lecturers and programmes

Methodology

- App in online personal study file KU Loket
- After examination period
- Selected courses; each course at least 1x every 3 years
- Feedback for each lecturer per course unit
- Faculty chooses questions, selected from validated set
- Invitation by email + reminder emails

Follow-up

- Lecturer: personal report in KU Loket
- Commission awards 'global appreciation' to be transferred to staff records
- Faculty decides global appreciation criteria

KU LEUVEN  **STUDENTENRAAD KU LEUVEN**

Wat vind je van je onderwijs?

Laat je stem horen via de studentenbevraging onderwijs!



Wat gebeurt er met de resultaten?

1	 Studenten vullen de bevraging in	8 februari – 15 maart 28 juni – 11 oktober	
2	 Docent krijgt inzage		
3	 Programmadirecteur krijgt inzage		
4	 POC Subcommissie spreekt eindwaardering uit		 of 
5	Resultaten stromen door naar het personeelsdossier		

www.kuleuven.be/onderwijs/evaluatie

 Studying with glee, or any useful tips for me? Let me know through the student evaluation of teaching.



Go to www.kuleuven.be/english/education/evaluation

Example 1

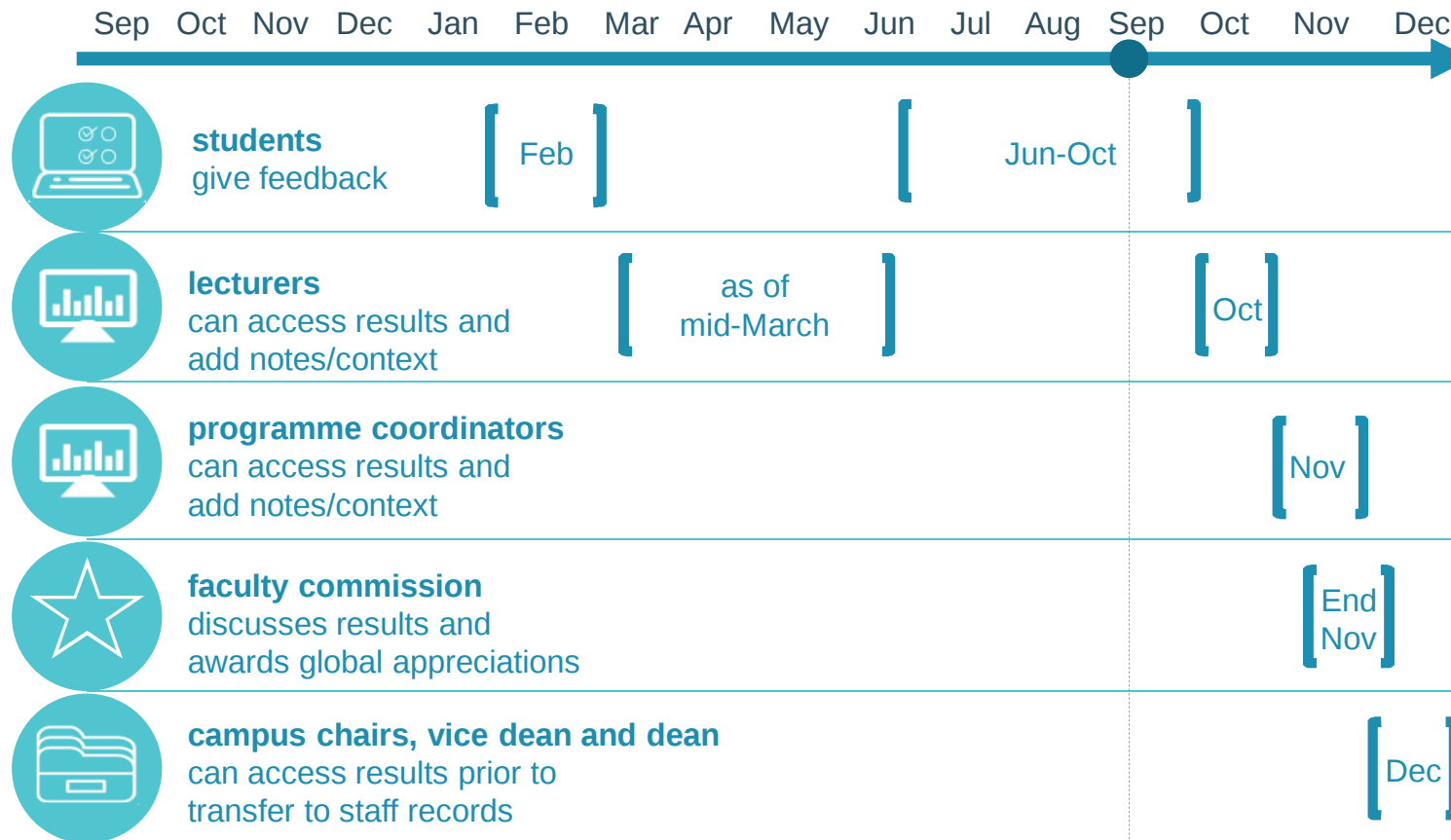
Student evaluation of teaching

Aspects in questionnaire

1. Comprehensible teaching style
2. Lecturer's approachability
3. Level of difficulty
4. Evaluation form
5. Course unit relevance (*)
6. Course unit importance
7. Clear goals
8. Practical arrangements
9. Logical sequence
10. Study materials
11. Opportunity for additional explanation
12. Infrastructure (*)
13. Formative feedback
14. General satisfaction
15. Study load
16. Approach in COVID-19 circumstances

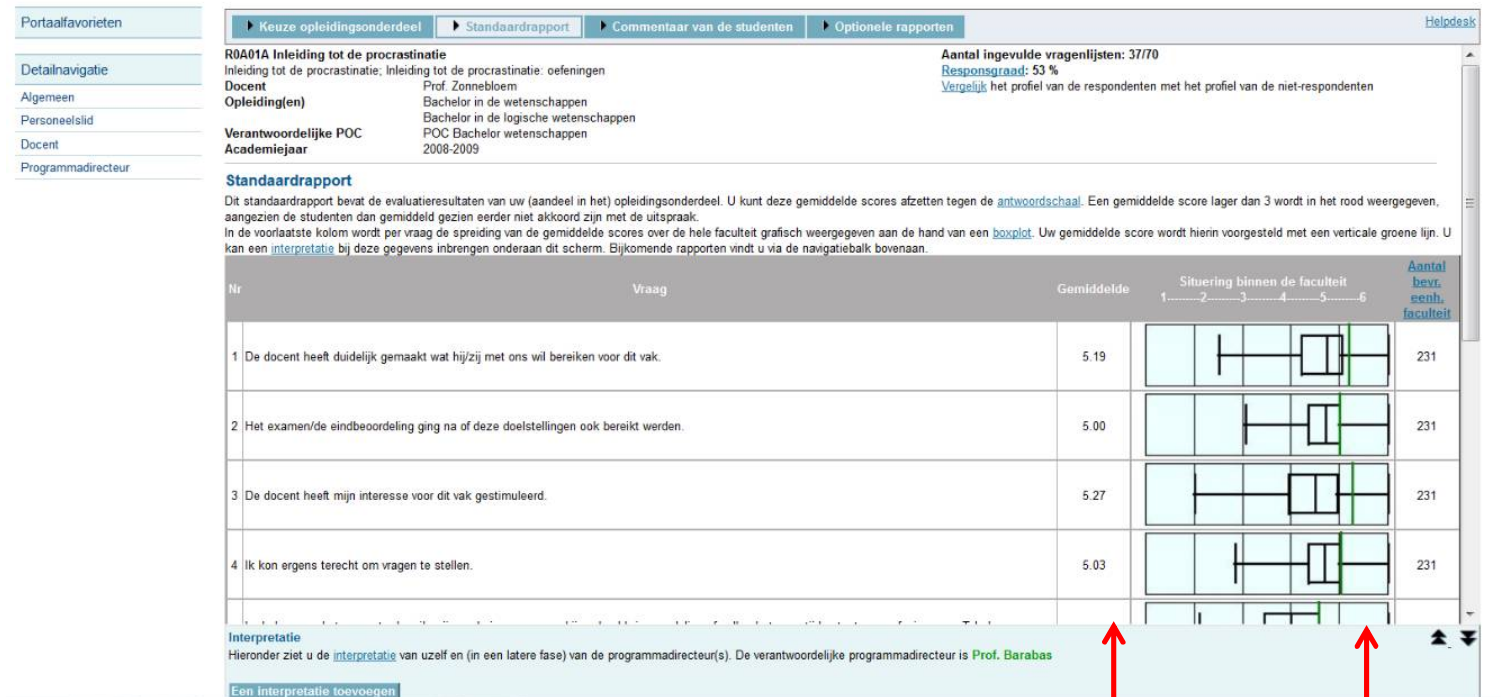
Example 1

Student evaluation of teaching: timing



Example 1

Student evaluation of teaching: report



Standard report: average score per question
scale 1 “strongly disagree” – 6 “strongly agree”
+ comparison to average scores within faculty (boxplot)

Example 1

Student evaluation of teaching: report

Optional reports

Position results to own campus

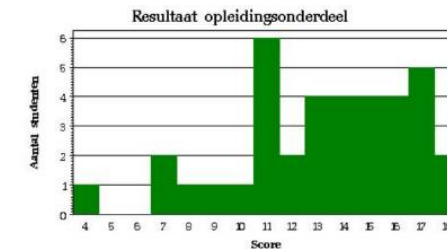
Compare students from different programmes

Respondents vs. non-respondents

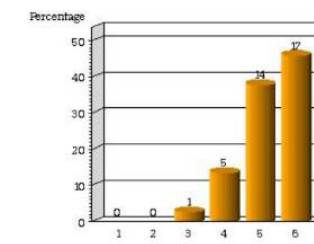
Correlation with study results

...

Nr	Vraag	Gemiddelde score	Situering binnen de opleiding 1 2 3 4 5 6	Aantal bevc. oml. opleiding
1	De docent heeft duidelijk gemaakt wat hij/zij met ons wil bereiken voor dit vak.	5.27		33
2	Het examen/de eindbeoordeling ging na of deze doelstellingen ook bereikt werden.	5.27		33
3	De docent heeft mijn interesse voor dit vak gestimuleerd.	4.91		33
4	Ik kon ergens terecht om vragen te stellen.	4.64		33



Nr	Vraag	Students from		
		Alla studenten (1374)	BA wetenschappen (2548)	BA logische wetenschappen (11/20)
1	De docent heeft duidelijk gemaakt wat hij/zij met ons wil bereiken voor dit vak.	5.19	5.27	5.20
2	Het examen/de eindbeoordeling ging na of deze doelstellingen ook bereikt werden.	5.00	5.27	4.92
3	De docent heeft mijn interesse voor dit vak gestimuleerd.	5.27	4.91	5.48
4	Ik kon ergens terecht om vragen te stellen.	5.03	4.64	5.20
5	In de loop van het semester kon ik mijn vorderingen nagaan bijvoorbeeld via mondelinge feedback, tussentijdse toetsen, oefeningen op Toledo, gecorrigeerde opdrachten, etc.	4.57	4.82	4.48
6	De docent heeft de praktische afspraken goed gecommuniceerd.	5.03	5.36	4.92
7	Het aangeboden studiemateriaal was goed.	4.81	4.82	4.76
8	De activiteiten die de docent van mij verwachtte zowel tijdens de contactmomenten als daarbuiten, waren een goede voorbereiding op het examen/de eindbeoordeling.	4.84	5.09	4.76
	goed. Met werkvormen bedoelen we o.a. hoorcolleges, practica, oefenroutines, excursies, etc.	4.95	5.00	4.92
	vee na te denken.	4.97	5.55	4.76
	urten die aan dit vak zijn toegekend.	4.97	5.18	4.92



3 De docent heeft mijn interesse voor dit vak gestimuleerd.

Aantal antwoorden: 37
 Gemiddelde: 5.27
 Standaardafwijking: 0.80
 Mediaan: 5.0
 Modus: 6

Online FAQ:

<https://admin.kuleuven.be/mykuleuven/en/channel/51267666/quality-assurance/online-teaching-evaluation/faq>

Example 2

Study time measurement

StudyTracker

12-2-2018 - 18-2-2018

CURRENT WEEK

COURSES

Metabolism... 00:00 Straling en b... 00:00

TIME SPENT

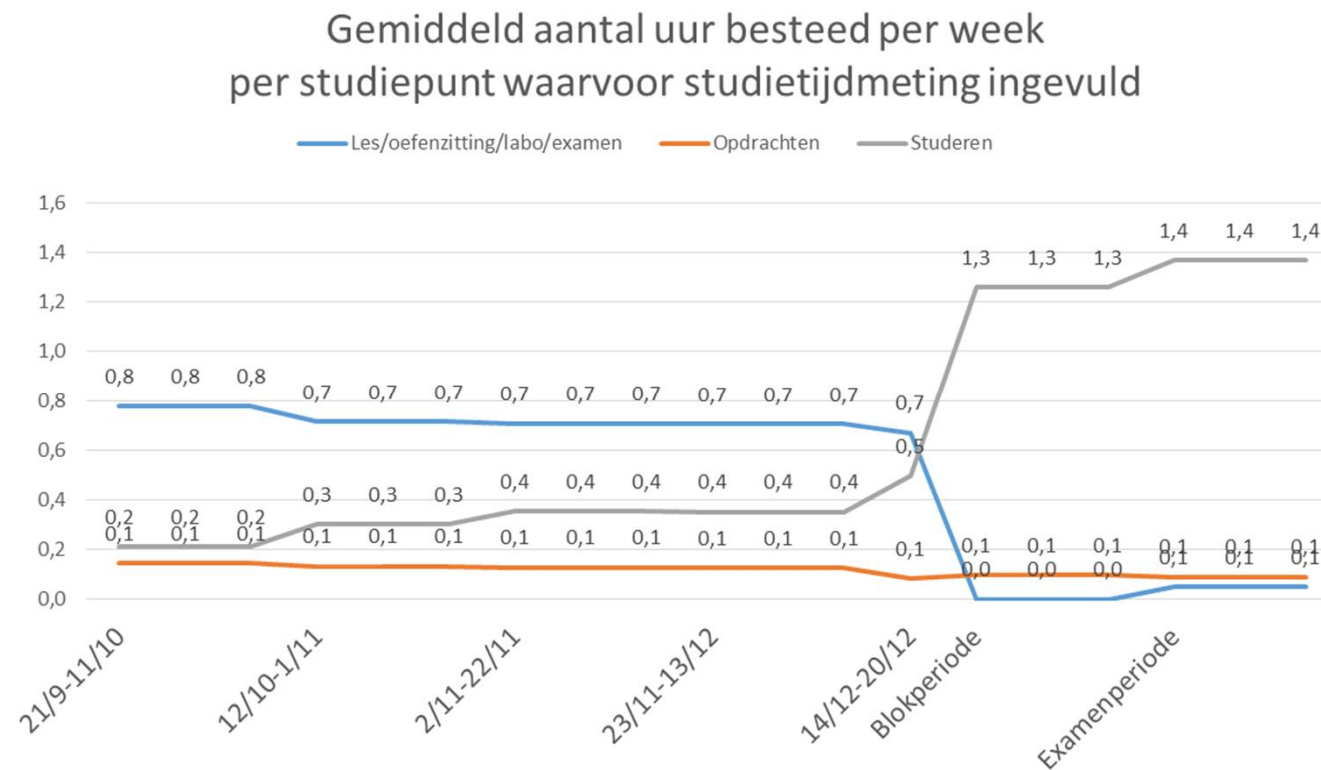
Metabolisme en metabole regeling (E05C5B)

Contacturen	-	00:00	+
Opdracht	-	00:00	+
Zelfstudie	-	00:00	+

☐ Registratie volledig 00:30

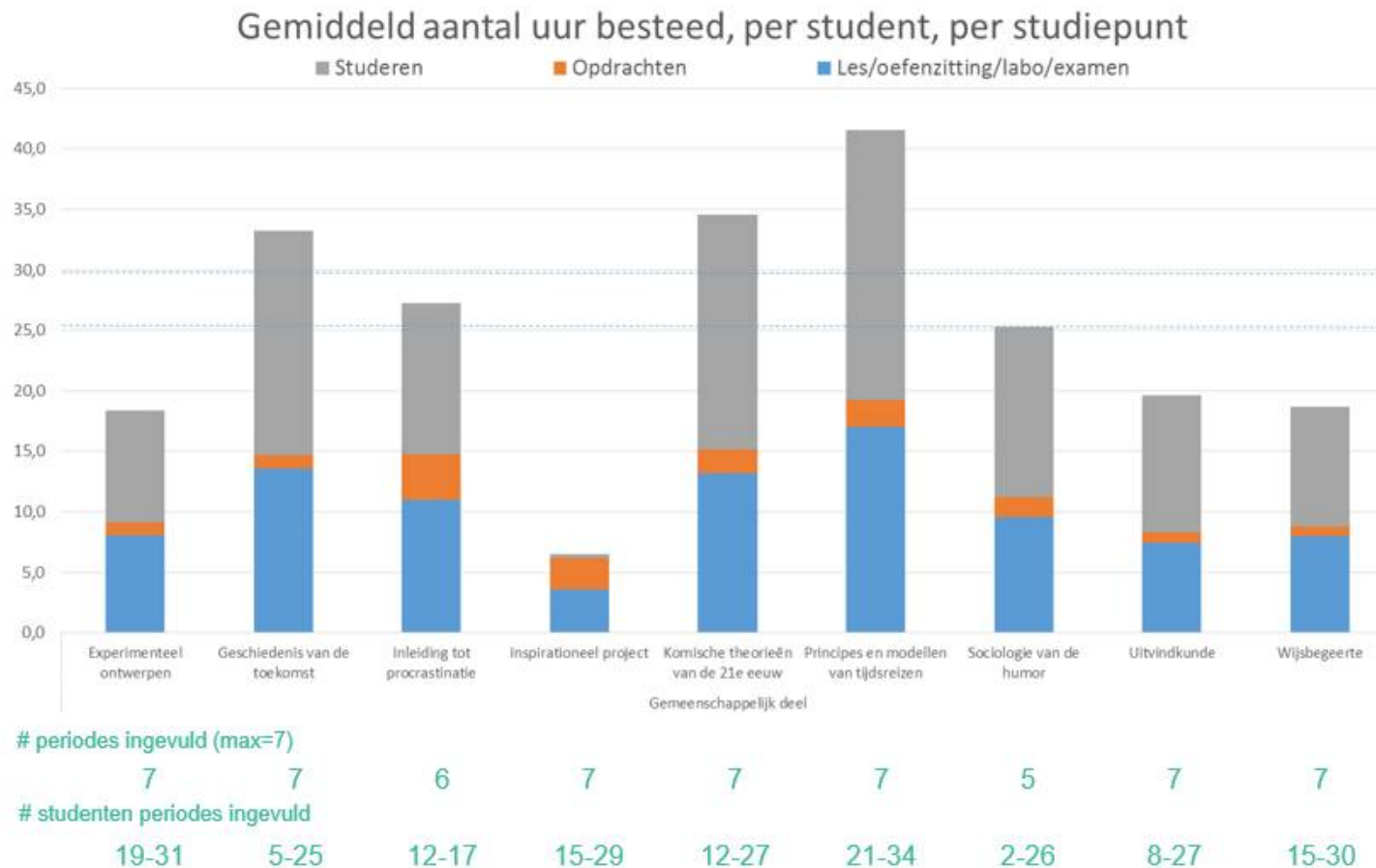
Example 2

Study time measurement



Example 2

Study time measurement



Example 3

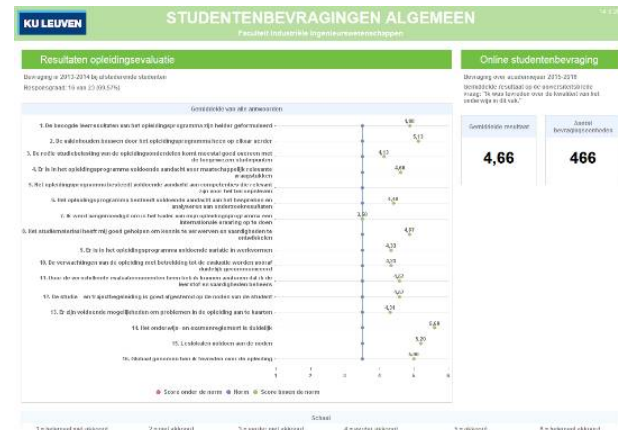
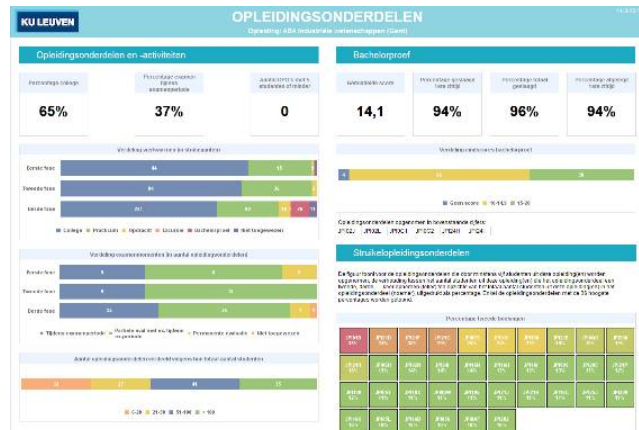
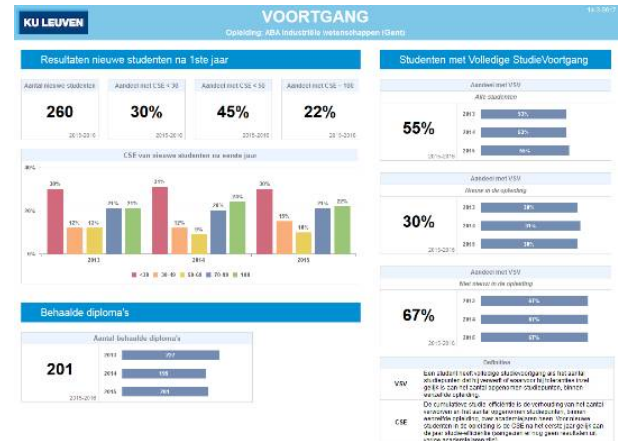
(Self-)moderated conversations

For each (cluster of) study program(s)

1. Moderated focus group conversation among students
 2. Self-moderated group conversation among teaching staff
- Output: report
 - Methodology:
 - Participants are selected at random
 - 5 to 12 participants per group
 - 2 hours
 - On campus or online
 - Student groups: moderated by QA coordinator @FET (exception to the university-wide guidelines)
 - Based on brief manual and prespecified questions, chosen by the programme management

Example 4

Dashboards



Example 5

QA barometer



Context

- Faculty survey
- Internal process optimization + external accountability

Methodology

- Online survey in Qualtrics
- Every 4 years
- Questionnaire based on suggestions by colleagues, publications on QA, Working Group QA and Faculty Programme Committee
- Invitation by email + reminder emails

Follow-up

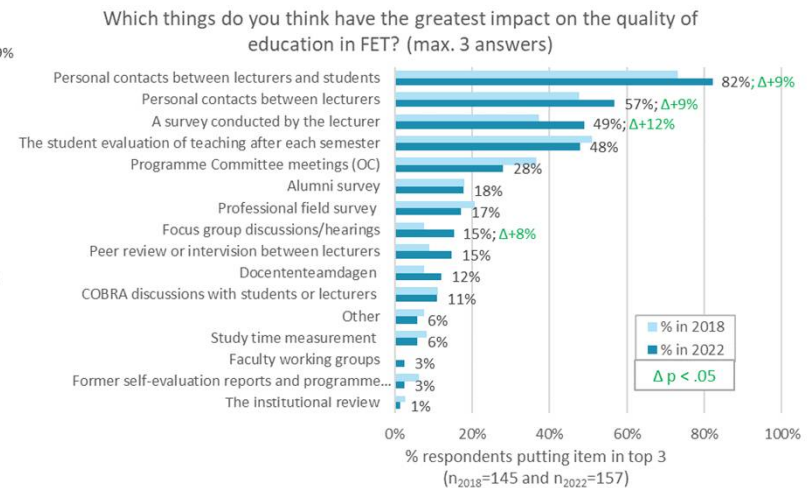
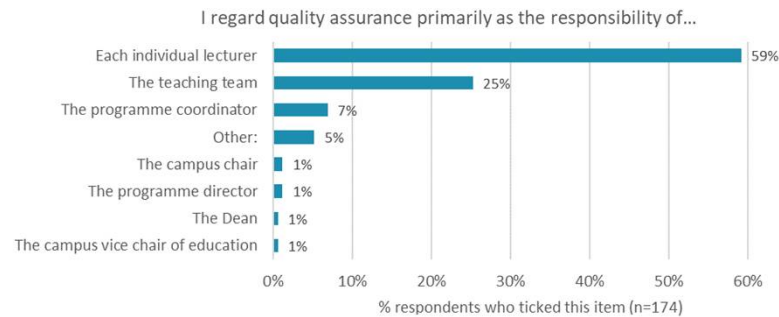
- Report + presented at Faculty Board/Faculty Council

Example 5

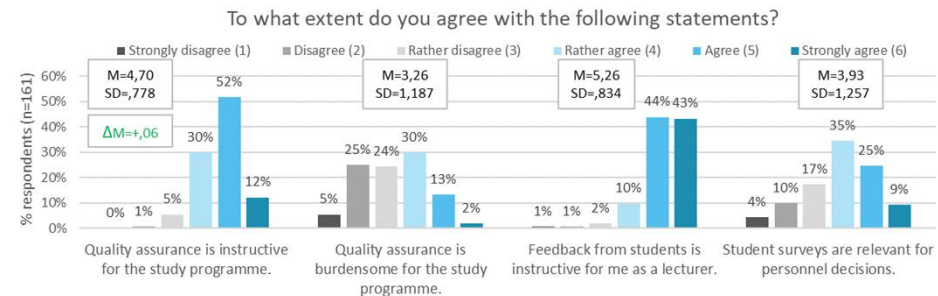
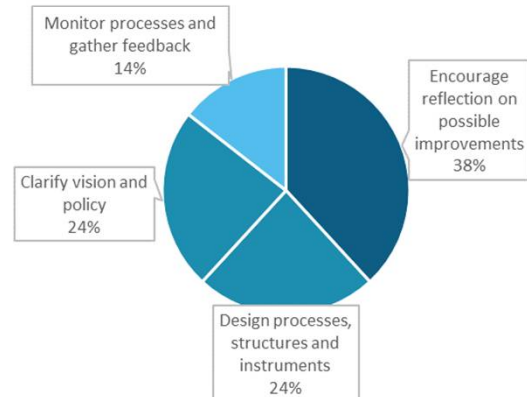
QA barometer



Response ca. n=200, provides useful insights on internal quality culture



According to you, which aspect of quality assurance should the faculty give priority?(n=152)



Intermezzo

How do you monitor the quality of your programmes?

- Similarities?
- Available data?
- Measurements?
- Method? Frequency?
- What would you like to change in the future?

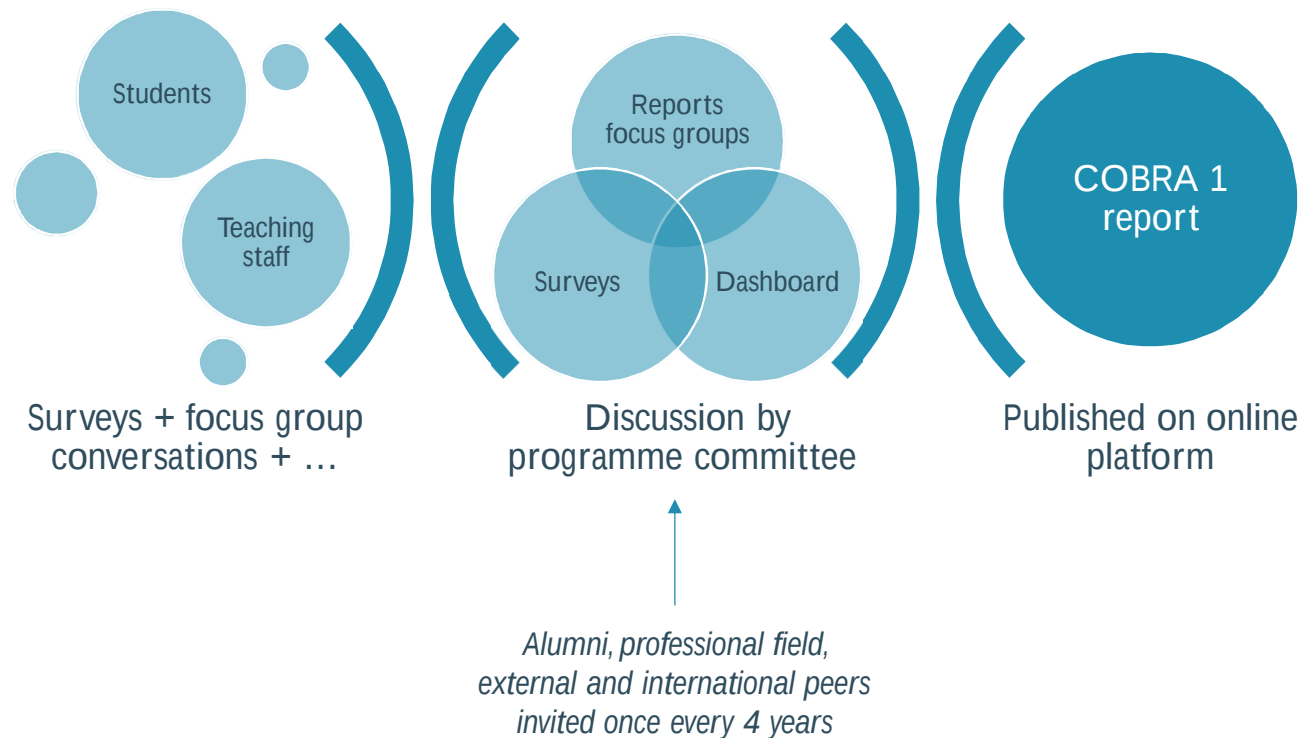
What do you do with the results?

- Who do you report to?
- Who is involved in the follow-up?

Planning for improvement

COBRA 1,
COBRA 2,
COBRA 3,
and back

COBRA 1: programme level



COBRA 1: programme level

Reflection by programme committee, based on

- Reports of self-moderated conversations, survey results, benchmark, ...
- Dashboard: student enrolment, study progress statistics, ...

Goals:

- Reflect on educational vision
- Build awareness about good practices
- Take care of problems: drafting an action plan
- Determine problems to be dealt with at a higher level

Report: publicly available within the university

First cyclus: templates for reporting

<> Later on: free format



CEL OPVOLGING ONDERWIJSKwaliteit
ONDERWISBELEID
KRAKENSTRAAT 3 BUS 5200
3000 LEUVEN, BELGIË





VERSLAG POC

Verslag van de POC-bespreking over kwaliteitsvol onderwijs

Datum en uur (bv. 24 september 2012 - 10 uur)
Plaats (bv. Vergaderzaal 00.21 Algemeen Beheer, Krakenstraat 3, Leuven)

Leden

Aanwezig
Voer de namen alfabetisch in, bijvoorbeeld: L. Bomans, P. Janssens (verslaggever), J. Peeters (gastdeelnemer), K. Vandam (voorzitter)

Afwezig m.k.
Voer de namen alfabetisch in van de leden die een bericht van verhindering hebben gestuurd

Afwezig z.k.
Voer de namen alfabetisch in van de leden die zonder meer afwezig zijn gebleven

Verslag

Besproken opleiding(en):

1 Brondocumenten per opleiding
Voer hier een overzicht toe van de documenten die ter bespreking voorliggen.

2 Scores over het onderwijs per opleiding

Geef per vraag de bespreking weer over de input van de primaire actoren, de kwantitatieve gegevens en de input uit eventuele andere bronnen. Duid op basis daarvan een eindoordeel aan vanuit de POC en licht dit toe. Besteed hierbij aandacht aan goede praktijkvoorbeelden en aandachtspunten.

Opleiding 1:

Behandelde vragen	Uitstekend	Goed	Voldoende	Verdient verdere opvolging
Vraag 1 (disciplinary future self)	☐	☐	☐	☐
Klik hier als u tekst wilt invoeren.				

Vraag 3 (opbouw)

Klik hier als u tekst wilt invoeren.

Vraag 4 (evaluatie)

Klik hier als u tekst wilt invoeren.

Vraag 5 (persoonsvorming)

Klik hier als u tekst wilt invoeren.

Eventueel aan te vullen met zelf aangebrachte thema's

Klik hier als u tekst wilt invoeren.

	☐	☐	☐	☐
	☐	☐	☐	☐
	☐	☐	☐	☐
	☐	☐	☐	☐

3 Aandachtspunten en actieplan per opleiding

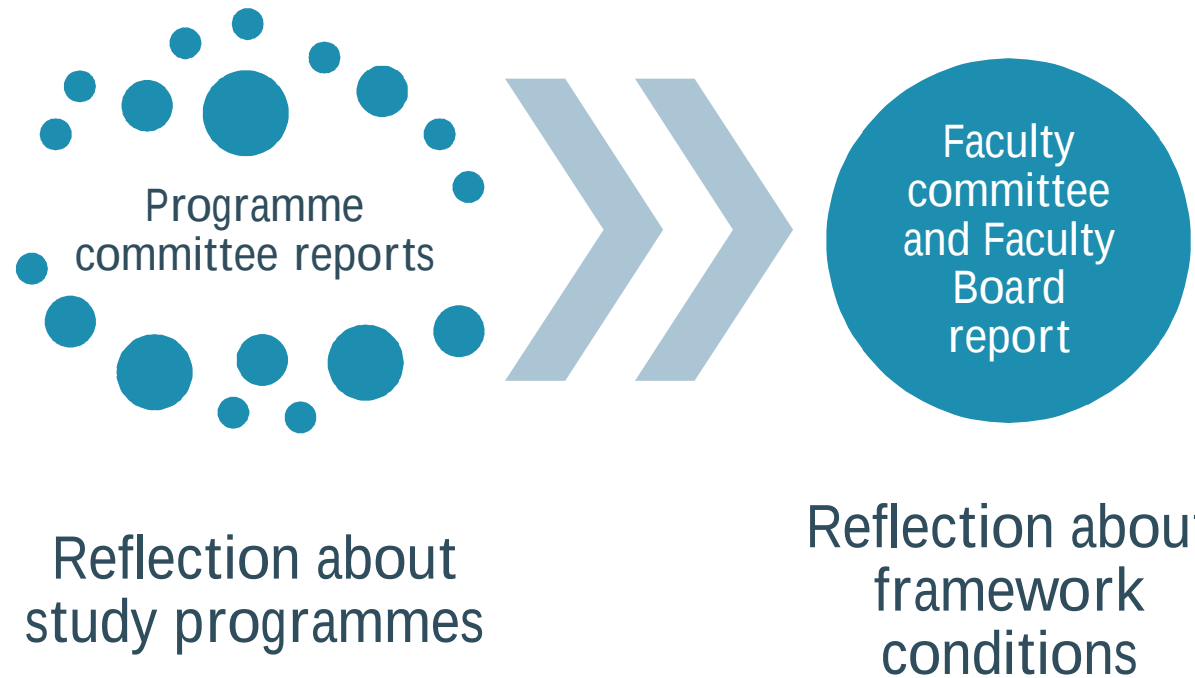
Aandachtspunten	Actie	Actor(en)	Timing	Wijze van opvolging

4 Randvoorwaarden die bijstelling behoeven op facultair niveau
Voer hier een overzicht toe van de documenten die ter bespreking voorliggen.

5 Evaluatie van het proces COBRA 1
Hierbij kan gedacht worden aan: planning en verloop van de gesprekken, voorbereiding van de POC-bespreking, verloop van de POC-bespreking, betrokkenheid van de verschillende primaire actoren, bijdrage aan de kwaliteitszorg van de opleiding, ...
Formuleer opmerkingen of bedenkingen bij het verloop van COBRA 1. Dit aspect dient enkel ingevuld te worden tijdens de proefdoorloop 2015-2016.

6 Praktijkvoorbeelden goed onderwijs
Voeg hier praktijkvoorbeelden van goed onderwijs toe waarvoor de POC een OPO wil waarderen, die inspirerend kunnen zijn voor andere docenten/opleidingen of die binnen de opleiding opvallend goed verlopen.

COBRA 2: faculty level



COBRA 2: faculty level

Reflection by faculty committee and faculty board, based on

- Reports by programme committees
- Additional info: survey results, benchmark reports, ...
- Dashboard: student enrolment, study progress statistics, ...

Goals:

- Reflect on educational vision
- Build awareness about good practices
- Take care of problems: drafting an action plan
- Determine problems to be dealt with at a higher level

Report: publicly available within the university

COBRA 2 output: report + action plan



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ONDERWIJSBELEID
KRAKENSTRAAT 3 BUS 5500
3000 LEUVEN, BELGIË



VERSLAG FACULTEIT

Verslag van de bespreking over kwaliteitsvol onderwijs door (het bestuur van) de faculteit
fPOC 21 januari 2016 – 9u30 – Technologiecampus Diepenbeek
Goedgekeurd door het Faculteitsbestuur op 18 februari 2016.

Leden

Aanwezig
Isabelle Blanckaert, Dorine Bruneel, Jeroen Buijs, Elise Haemers, Kathleen Heyens, Greet Langie (voorzitter), André Lauwers, Karel Van den Steen, Ann Van Gysel, Geert Van Ham, Julie Vermeersch (verslaggever)

Verontschuldigd
Johan Baeten, Gork De Samblanx, Stef Maelstaf, Bert Parmentier, Jari Rooman, Bart Van Riet, Jonas Vermeulen, Kris Willems

Verslag

1 Overzicht van de acties m.b.t. de randvoorwaarden en actieplan

De POC's en de visitatiecommissie van de BA IWI/IS hebben noden voor bijstelling op facultair niveau gesignaleerd. De IPOC heeft hun suggesties besproken en adviseert onderstaand actieplan.

1.1 Samenvatting aandachtspunten, aangevuld met acties voorgesteld door de IPOC

Aanbevelingen vanuit de POC's (vet = door POC gesignaleerd als randvoorwaarde die facultair zou moeten worden aangepakt; *course* = aandachtspunt in verslag van de POC zelf):

- **Personeelsomkadering voor onderwijs veiligstellen/uitbreiden** (POC EICT, POC EM-KV, POC EN, POC PGO)
 - Een facultair beleid uitwerken over de (toekomstige) taak en invulling van de onderwijsopdracht van de verschillende statuten (ZAP, OP3, OP1, OP2, ABAP), met oog voor de specifieke noden van ons profiel
 - Bij aanstellingen en bevorderingen steeds voldoende aandacht hebben voor het profiel van de industrieel ingenieur
 - De opleidingsprogramma's herbekijken vanuit de visie op de Ingenieur 2020
- **Professionalisering realiseren rond evalueren** (POC CH-BCH-BW, POC EM-KV, POC BK, POC EN, POC PB)
 - Een facultair toetsbeleid uitwerken
- **Polyvalente basisvorming bespreken** (POC PB, POC BK, POC CH-BCH-BW)
 - Discussie opstarten over de inhoud en omvang van de polyvalente basisvorming
 - De invulling van de polyvalente basisvorming bespreken met betrekking tot de gebruikte softwarepakketten en de disciplinespecifieke topics
- **Investeren in labo-infrastructuur voor onderwijs** (POC PB, POC EN)

CONTACT:
agora@cel.kuleuven.be
www.kuleuven.be/onderwijs/ocoba



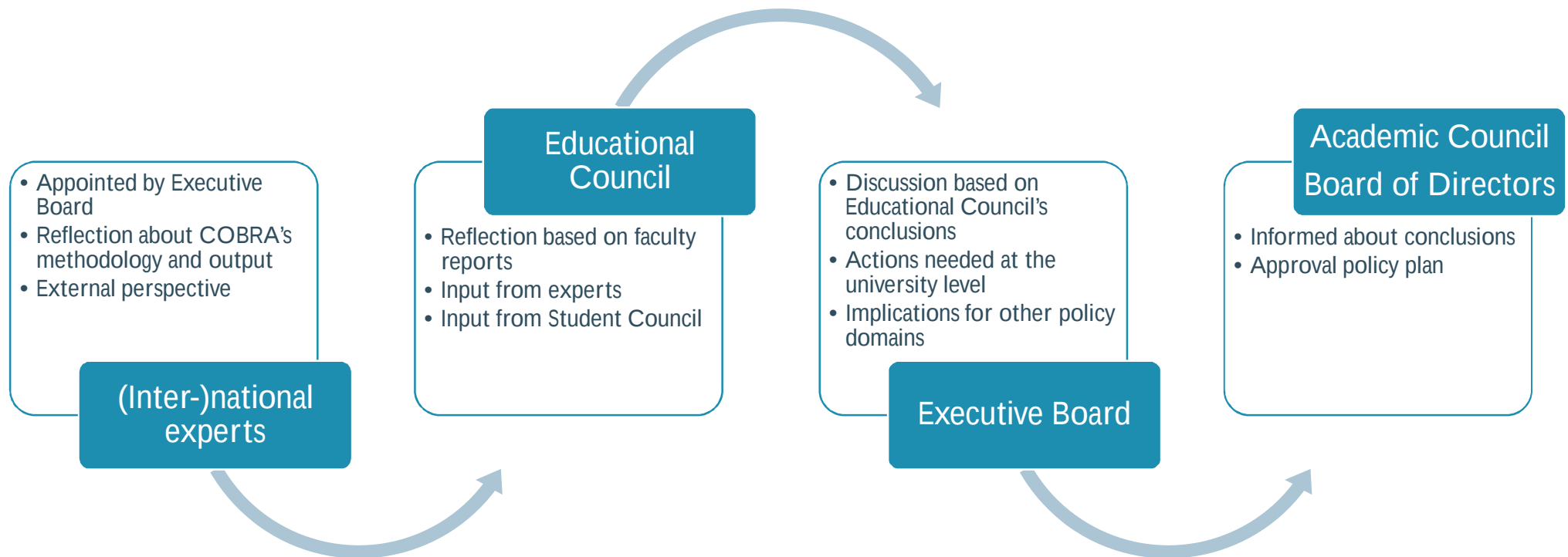
Facultair onderwijsbeleidsplan FIW
Status 7/7/2016

Visiteken onderwerp: <http://www.kuleuven.be/overfl/mis-en-onderwijsvisie>

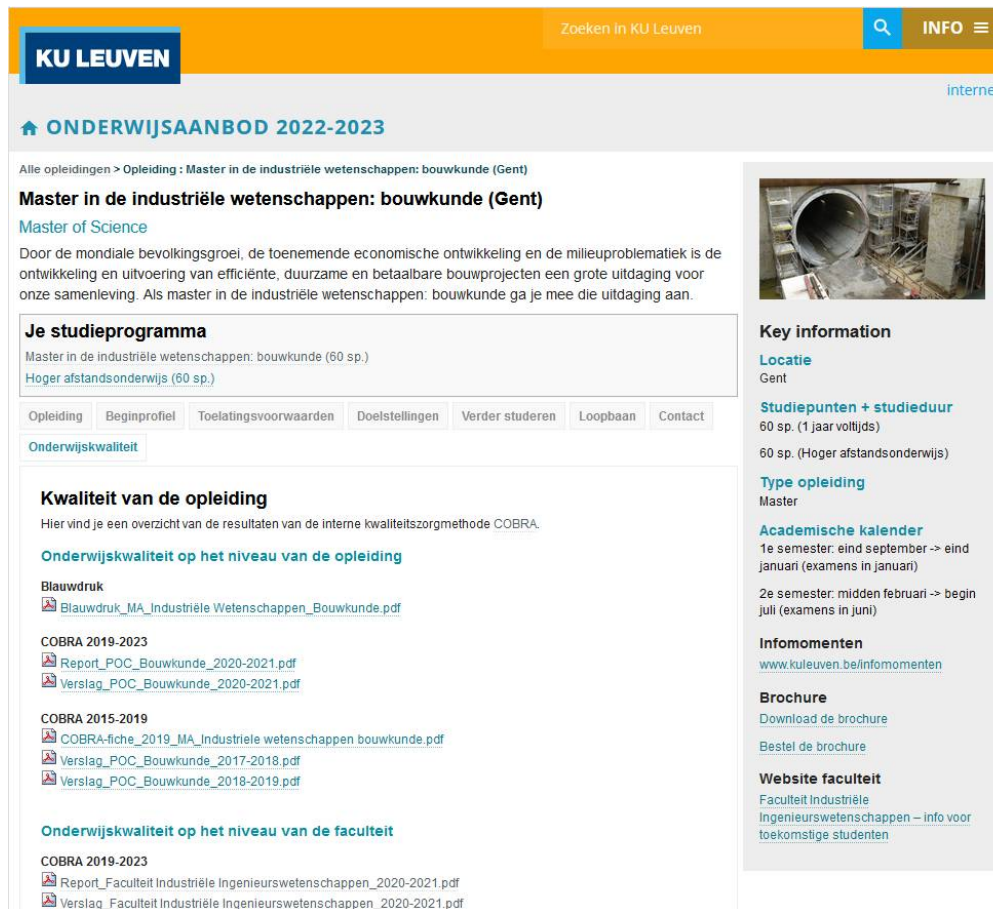
Nog niet gestart met voor dit AJ	
Opgestaan	
Afgemond wordt structureel	
Niet langer relevant	
Niet gerealiseerd, herplanen	

Actiepunt	Relevante OD in beleid KU Leuven	Relevante visiedoelen FIW	Owner	Timing	Wijze van opvolging	Status/opmerkingen						
			(Binnen Faculteitshoofdaf of campusoverstapend)	(POC of programma over de faculteit)	Decaan	Expertisegroep (EG of werkgroep (WG))	Anderen	2016-2018	2018-2017	2017-2016		
Personeelsbeleid												
Een facultair beleid uitwerken over de (toekomstige) taak en invulling van de onderwijsopdracht van de verschillende statuten, met oog voor de specifieke noden van ons profiel	19	Profiel van de industrieel ingenieur		Verantwoord door decaan				Eerste draft in 2016-2017			Bespreking op FB	
Onderwijsopdrachten definiëren binnen het nieuwe kader van de OFD			Campus voorstellen					Starte AJ 2016-2017			Realiseren binnen OFD	
Bij aanstellingen en bevorderingen steeds voldoende aandacht hebben voor het profiel van de industrieel ingenieur door profielsen KPI's te hanteren	22	Profiel van de industrieel ingenieur					Sec's				Continue proces	
Structuur & werking van de faculteit												
De werking van documentatie verder uitbouwen (samenstellen, inhoudelijk aanpak, administratieve ondersteuning)	6, 11	Multidisciplinaire werking, wet- en onderwijsvormen	IFB + POC's					End AJ 2016-2016				
Campusoverschrijdend overleg tussen onderwijsopdrachten organiseren	6	Faculteit & multidisciplinaire werking				Op te maken door de OFD		ASAP			Realiseren binnen OFD	
Infocampagnes over de facultaire werking organiseren voor nieuwe docenten en studentenverenigingen				Decaan							Begin AJ 2016-2017	
De studentenverenigingsorganisatie verder uitbouwen	48		POC's				SB				Continue proces	
Infrastructuur												
Noden voor investering in labo-infrastructuur voor onderwijs inventariseren	36	Wet- en onderwijsvormen, integrale onderwijs- & onderzoek	Campus voorstellen					Jaarlijkse agenda's			Bespreking op IFB	
Een lange termijnvisie ontwikkelen op het structureel investeren in labo- en onderwijsinfrastructuur, in overleg met departementen en via de SLA's	36	Wet- en onderwijsvormen	IFB					Jaarlijkse agenda's			Overleg met departementen en aanpak van SLA's	
Curriculumontwikkeling												
De masterproef aanpakken	10	Beheers- & masterproef			WO Masterproef			End AJ 2016-2016			Bespreking op POC-POC's	
De bachelorproef aanpakken	10	Beheers- & masterproef			WO Bachelorproef			End AJ 2016-2016			Bespreking op POC-POC's	
De invulling van de polyvalente basisvorming bespreken met betrekking tot de gebruikte softwarepakketten en de disciplinespecifieke topics	10	Multidisciplinaire werking	POC					End 2016			Programmeerlijsting naar nodig	
De opleidingsprogramma's herbekijken vanuit de visie op de Ingenieur 2020	10, 39	Profiel van de industrieel ingenieur, uitbreiden			WO Opleidingsprogramma's			End 2016			Bespreking op POC-POC's	
De invulling van de algemeen vormende leerjaren in de programma's uitbreiden	10	Integrale onderwijs- & onderzoek, verscherpte opleidingsdoelen, ondernemerschap	POC		WO Algemeen vormende leerjaren			End AJ 2017-2018			Curriculumvorming	
Discussie opstarten over de inhoud en omvang van de polyvalente basisvorming	10	Multidisciplinaire werking	POC					End AJ 2017-2018			Bespreking op POC-POC's	
											End AJ 2017-2018	Programmeerlijsting naar nodig
Overnamebeleid												
Facultaire visie en beleid rond plagiaat uitwerken	38	Wet- en onderwijsvormen			WO Plagiaten			End AJ 2016-2016			Bespreking op POC	
Afstemmen over de manier waarop met docenten wordt omgegaan	11, 38	Tenking	POC		WO GEN			End 2016			Terschuipen naar POC's	
Een facultaire visie op toelating en toetsbeleid uitwerken	6, 11	Tenking			EG Toelating			End AJ 2016-2017			Bespreking op POC, implementatie via POC's/POC's/COB's	
Communicatie & internationalisering												
De campusen L.v.v. elkaar profileren en FIW L.v.v. andere instellingen profileren, o.a.v. wetenschappelijke en/of maatschappelijke thema's	10, 31	Profiel van de industrieel ingenieur, multidisciplinaire werking			WO Opleidingsprogramma's	Clusterlead				End AJ 2017-2018	Gedownload door FB	
De profielsen herzien en communiceren	31	Profiel van de industrieel ingenieur, multidisciplinaire werking			EG Communicatie					Starte AJ 2017-2018	Gedownload door FB	
Contacten met secundaire scholen versterken om hen te sensibiliseren over realistische studietoelagen, slaagpercentages en het profiel van de industrieel ingenieur	33	Profiel van de industrieel ingenieur, verscherpte opleidingsdoelen, ondernemerschap	Campus voorstellen		EG Communicatie + WO Communicatie						Continue proces	
Expertise uitwisselen over internationalisering en good practices implementeren in de opleidingen		Internationalisering			EG Internationalisering						Bespreking op POC	

COBRA 3: university level



Documentation published online



KU LEUVEN Zoeken in KU Leuven **INFO**

ONDERWIJSAANBOD 2022-2023

Alle opleidingen > Opleiding : Master in de industriële wetenschappen: bouwkunde (Gent)

Master in de industriële wetenschappen: bouwkunde (Gent)
Master of Science

Door de mondiale bevolkingsgroei, de toenemende economische ontwikkeling en de milieuproblematiek is de ontwikkeling en uitvoering van efficiënte, duurzame en betaalbare bouwprojecten een grote uitdaging voor onze samenleving. Als master in de industriële wetenschappen: bouwkunde ga je mee die uitdaging aan.

Je studieprogramma
Master in de industriële wetenschappen: bouwkunde (60 sp.)
Hoger afstandsonderwijs (60 sp.)

Opleiding | Beginprofiel | Toelatingsvoorwaarden | Doelstellingen | Verder studeren | Loopbaan | Contact

Onderwijskwaliteit

Kwaliteit van de opleiding
Hier vind je een overzicht van de resultaten van de interne kwaliteitszorgmethode COBRA.

Onderwijskwaliteit op het niveau van de opleiding

Blauwdruk
[Blauwdruk_MA_Industriële Wetenschappen_Bouwkunde.pdf](#)

COBRA 2019-2023
[Report_POC_Bouwkunde_2020-2021.pdf](#)
[Verslag_POC_Bouwkunde_2020-2021.pdf](#)

COBRA 2015-2019
[COBRA-fiche_2019_MA_Industriële wetenschappen bouwkunde.pdf](#)
[Verslag_POC_Bouwkunde_2017-2018.pdf](#)
[Verslag_POC_Bouwkunde_2018-2019.pdf](#)

Onderwijskwaliteit op het niveau van de faculteit

COBRA 2019-2023
[Report_Faculteit Industriële Ingenieurswetenschappen_2020-2021.pdf](#)
[Verslag_Faculteit Industriële Ingenieurswetenschappen_2020-2021.pdf](#)

Key information

Locatie
Gent

Studiepunten + studieduur
60 sp. (1 jaar voltijds)
60 sp. (Hoger afstandsonderwijs)

Type opleiding
Master

Academische kalender
1e semester: eind september -> eind januari (examens in januari)
2e semester: midden februari -> begin juli (examens in juni)

Infomomenten
www.kuleuven.be/infomomenten

Brochure
[Download de brochure](#)
[Bestel de brochure](#)

Website faculteit
[Faculteit Industriële Ingenieurswetenschappen – info voor toekomstige studenten](#)

Program committee report

Faculty report

University report

Vision statement

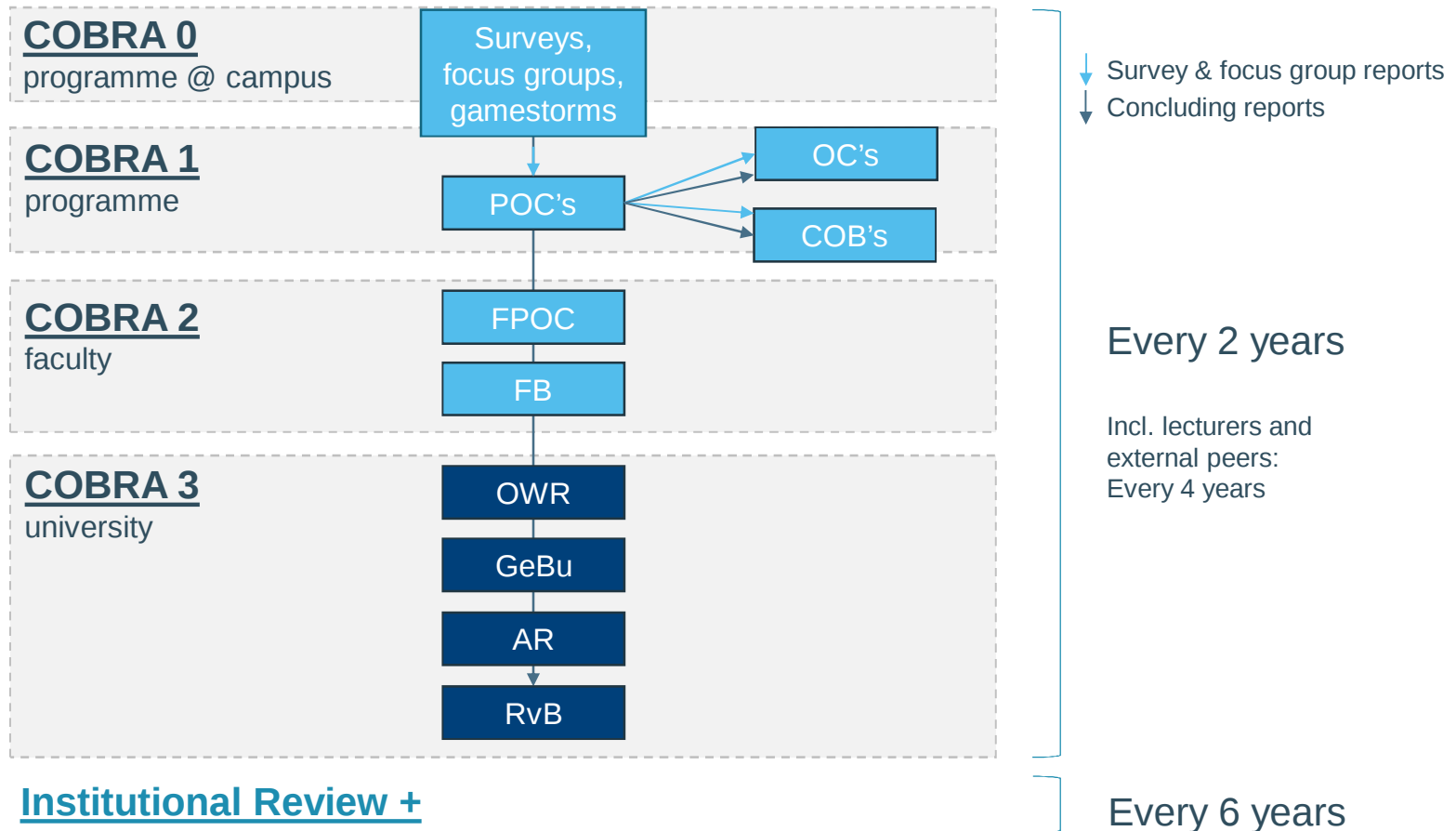
Dashboards

Programme descriptions

...

Not: focus group reports!

Flow diagram FET



Follow-up

Follow-up

- Shared responsibility
- Programme committees
 - Continuous follow-up and quality monitoring
 - Define own ambitions and priorities on a yearly basis, as a way to stimulate a positive perspective on QA
- Work groups focused on specific topics
 - Eg. Master's thesis
- Expertise group QA and QA coordinator
 - Policy advise + QA methodology revisions
- Custom interventions
 - Eg. Study time measurements

Transparant procedures

My KU LEUVENThematic areas ▾My channelsMy toolsMy newsSearch in My KU Leuven

Student evaluation of teaching

Information for: KU Leuven staff of Ghent and Aalst Campuses, KU Leuven staff of Bruges Campus, KU Leuven staff of De Nayer Sint-Katelijne-Waver Campus, KU Leuven staff of Diepenbeek Campus, KU Leuven staff of Geel Campus, KU Leuven staff of Group T Leuven Campus
Contact: [Julie Vermeersch](#)

At the end of each semester students can give feedback on the course units they have followed during that semester. This feedback helps lecturers to optimise their teaching and supports the programme's quality assurance.

▸ [When and how?](#)

▸ [Which course units?](#)

▸ [Which questions?](#)

▸ [What happens with the results and who can access them?](#)

▸ [More information](#)

When and how?

The student evaluation of teaching is organised by KU Leuven. The Faculty of Engineering Technology participates in it since the academic year 2014-2015.

Students can fill in the questionnaire at the end of each semester via KU Loket (direct link: www.kuleuven.be/onderwijs/evaluatie).

All course units will be evaluated at least once every three years.

Which course units?

All course units of the Faculty of Engineering Technology for which at least 5 students were enrolled. Students can give individual feedback

Which questions?

Different questions are asked for each teaching method. These questions are selected from a validated set of questions from the

What do you think of your courses?

Let your voice be heard, fill out the online teaching evaluation!

What happens with the results?

1

Students fill out questionnaires

February 9 - March 10

June 28 - October 11

2

Report for lecturer

3

Report for programme director

4

POC Subcommittee expresses global appreciation

5

Final report is added to the personnel file

www.kuleuven.be/english/education/student-teaching-evaluations/students

My KU LEUVENThematic areas ▾My channelsMy toolsMy newsSearch in My KU Leuven

Frequently asked questions (FAQ)

Information for: KU Leuven staff of Ghent and Aalst Campuses, KU Leuven staff of Bruges Campus, KU Leuven staff of De Nayer Sint-Katelijne-Waver Campus, KU Leuven staff of Diepenbeek Campus, KU Leuven staff of Geel Campus, KU Leuven staff of Group T Leuven Campus
Contact: [Julie Vermeersch](#)

About the evaluation

▸ [Which of my course units \[OPOs\] will be evaluated this year?](#)

About the results

▸ [Where can I find the results?](#)

▸ [When can I consult the results?](#)

▸ [Can I compare my scores with those of my campus, instead of with the whole faculty?](#)

▸ [I teach to different target groups \(bachelor students, bridging students, students from the Dutch- and English-language programmes, distance-learning students ...\). Can I consult the evaluations from each of these groups separately?](#)

▸ [Can I compare the profile of respondents with non-respondents?](#)

▸ [Can I consult the students' evaluations in function of their study results?](#)

▸ [Where can I find more detailed statistics about the results \(variance etc.\)?](#)

▸ [What is the use of the interpretations field?](#)

▸ [How is the global appreciation determined?](#)

▸ [Which information will be included in my personnel file?](#)

About competences and responsibilities

▸ [What is expected of me as a lecturer?](#)

▸ [As a course coordinator, can I also consult the results of the educational activities that have been provided by other colleagues?](#)

▸ [What is expected of the programme coordinator, the programme director, the supervisor and the campus chair?](#)

▸ [Where can I download a pdf document or overview of all the results of my OC?](#)

▸ [Who determines the global appreciation?](#)

Which of my course units [OPOs] will be evaluated this year?

You can download the complete overview for the coming academic years [here](#).

Would you like one or more of your course units to be included sooner? No problem. [Contact us and we will see what we can do for you.](#)

45

Faculty of Engineering Technology
Bruges Campus | De Nayer (Sint-Katelijne-Waver) Campus | Diepenbeek Campus
Geel Campus | Group T Leuven Campus | Ghent and Aalst Technology Campuses

KU LEUVEN

Communication

KU LEUVEN Science, Engineering & Technology
News

1425

ENGLISH VERSION | 25 SEPTEMBER 2017

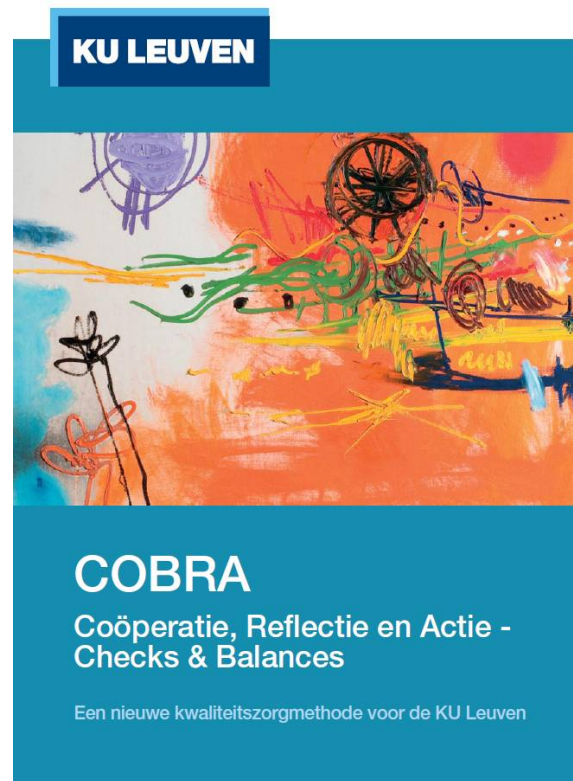
EDUCATION

ReadySTEMgo - Infographics support incoming students
In order to support new students in their study choice process, infographics have been developed within the readySTEMgo project. This gives new students a clear and visually attractive way of gaining information about the importance of their pre-education and skills for study success in the various science, engineering and technology courses. In collaboration with the Study Advice Service, a trial period was launched in which the infographics are used 1-on-1 interaction during conversations between new students and the study career counselors. If the reception is positive, a wider rollout will be prepared through training days in the autumn of 2017 at the various courses.
[Check out one of the infographics](#)

RESEARCH

Get to know our new faculty and their research
Young and new talent is essential for a learning, searching and innovating organisation like KU Leuven that aims to excel at international level. Annually many Belgian and international professors start their career at our university. The Arenberg brochure offers new professors and young faculty members of the Science, Engineering and Technology Group of the KU Leuven the opportunity to present themselves and their research areas to their colleagues and to the broader academic community.
[Read the brochure](#)

Brochures



Professionalisation



(Teacher team day January 2017)

Checks & balances

Next round

- Report on achievements
- Draft a revised/new action plan

2nd generation QA

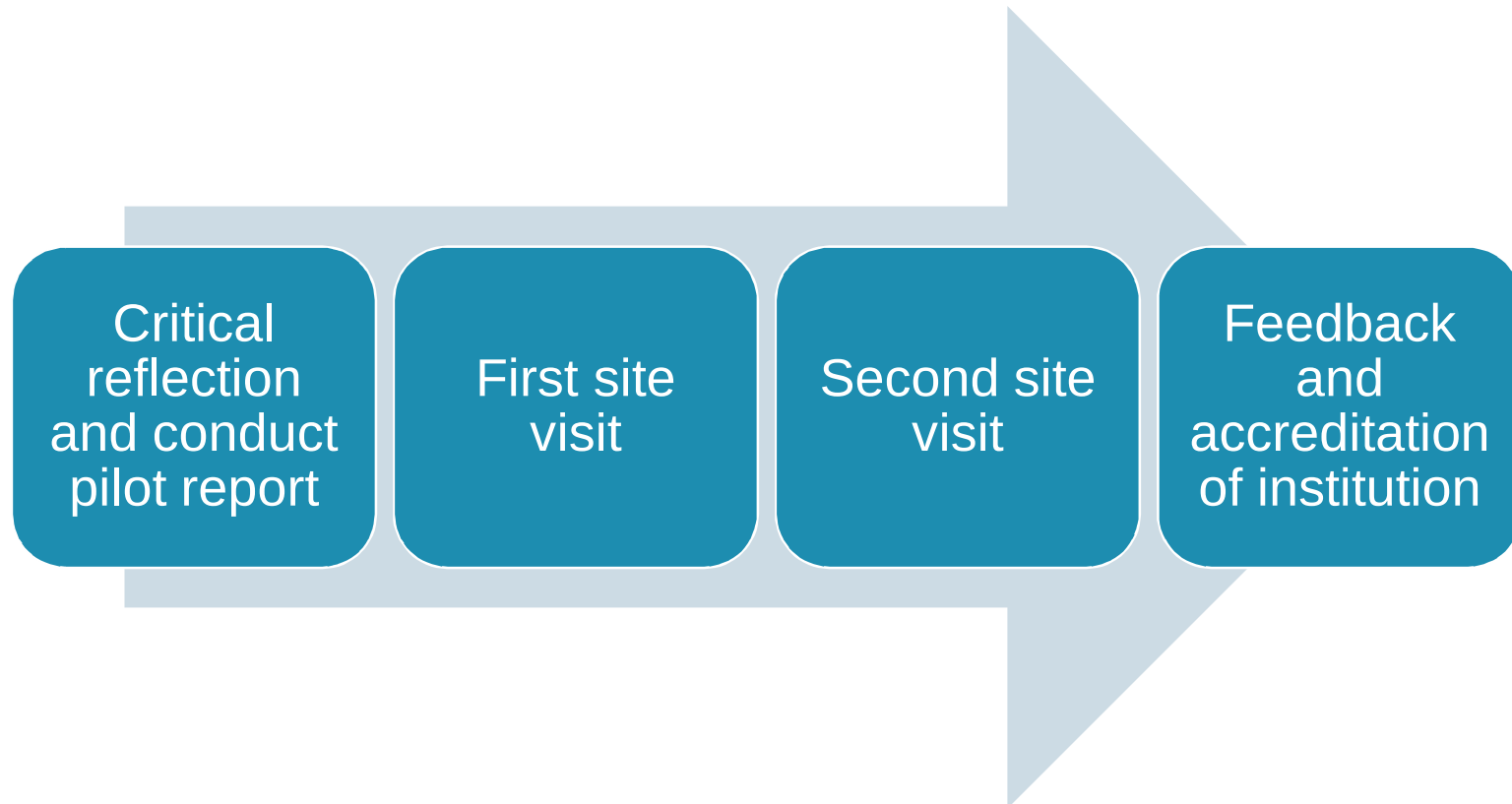
Institutional Review +

Institutional Review+

Scrutiny of management procedures instead of individual programmes!

Are the HEI's
educational policies and
quality assurance processes
able to guarantee
the educational quality?

Methodology Institutional Review+



Institutional Review+

Appreciative approach

Traditional

Does the institution
have a good model?

Compliance

Discussion

Appreciative

Does the institution's
model work?

Own model/story

Conversation
Dialogue

Institutional review @ KU Leuven



Institutional review @ KU Leuven



Home > Content > 2017 > External experts positive about educational policy and quality assurance at KU Leuven

External experts positive about educational policy and quality assurance at KU Leuven

13 Sep 2017

KU Leuven has received a favourable report after undergoing its first institutional review. This new system replaces the programme-specific reviews of the past. The institutional review panel examined whether the University pursues an effective educational policy and whether it is capable of evaluating the programmes it offers.

"We should definitely be proud," Rector Luc Sels begins. "Former Vice Rector Didier Pollefeijt and the Institutional Review Steering Committee have worked day and night on this and the result is impressive."

The Rector is visibly pleased with the positive outcome of the institutional review, which replaces the programme-specific reviews conducted by the Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders (NVAO). It is the responsibility of the NVAO to assess the quality of the programmes offered by the Flemish and Dutch institutions of higher education. Depending on the findings, higher education programmes get accreditation. This used to be done on the basis of programme-specific reviews, which were performed every eight years for each programme. "Back then, review panels examined whether each individual programme met specific criteria. Today, the tendency is to look at the bigger picture. The institutional review has examined whether we're properly managing our programmes," Sels explains.



Rector Luc Sels is pleased with the positive outcome.

ABC of the institutional review

What is the institutional review?

The institutional review replaces the programme-specific reviews conducted by the Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders (NVAO). The institutional review panel examines whether the University pursues an effective educational policy and whether it is capable of evaluating the programmes it offers. On the basis of the institutional review, study programmes get accreditation.

What is the NVAO?

The NVAO is the Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders. It is the responsibility of the NVAO to assess the quality of the programmes offered by the Flemish and Dutch institutions of higher education. Depending on the findings, the programmes get accreditation. This used to be based on the programme-specific reviews, now on the institutional review.



Home > Content > 2022 > KU Leuven commended for educational approach and quality culture in institutional review

KU Leuven commended for educational approach and quality culture in institutional review

08 Jul 2022

All universities and university colleges in Flanders are assessed on the quality of their education by an independent committee every six years. KU Leuven has received a very positive report from the Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders (NVAO), the organisation responsible for institutional reviews. In its final report, the internationally composed committee praises KU Leuven's strong focus on education, pointing out that it is remarkable for a university that also invests so heavily in research.

"This positive report is a compliment to the entire university. The committee praises our approach that focuses on both high-quality education and solid research. I would, therefore, like to thank all of our colleagues who give their best every day to achieve this," said Rector Luc Sels.

The committee notes that subsidiarity, autonomy and accountability are not hollow concepts in KU Leuven's educational approach.

"Quality is in our DNA," clarifies Vice Rector Tine Baelmans. "We give the programmes the responsibility to develop the quality culture and simultaneously develop frameworks to coordinate everything and support educational innovation. The open, group-dynamic approach within the programmes and throughout the university is clearly fruitful."

The institutional review also confirms that KU



The committee at work

Search in News

KU Leuven on Twitter

Tweets from @KU_Leuven

KU Leuven Retweeted
robTV @rob_tv
KU Leuven-campus houdt 75% meer water vast dankzij slimme pompen: "Eén van de maatregelen om droogteproblematiek op te lossen" #robnieuws #robTV



robTV.be
KU Leuven-campus houdt 75% meer water vast dankzij slimme pompen: "E...

KU Leuven Retweeted
Luc Sels @LucSels
Vernieuwde @KU_Leuven-campus in het "Rabot" in Gent krijgt groen licht: aula's, 90 studentenkamers en een park op komst



https://nieuws.kuleuven.be/en/content/2017/institutional_review

<https://nieuws.kuleuven.be/en/content/2022/Institutional-Review-2022-a-positive-outcome>

Faculteit Industriële Ingenieurswetenschappen

Campus Brugge | Campus De Nayer Sint-Katelijne-Waver | Campus Diepenbeek
Campus Geel | Campus Groep T Leuven | Technologiecampussen Gent en Aalst

KU LEUVEN

Assessment and accreditation of institutions

STRENGTHS

- Allows more freedom for IQA
- High stakes but lower pressure on study programmes
- Stimulates reflection
- External commission combining different perspectives
- Less time-consuming and expensive
- Publicly available reports
- ...

WEAKNESSES

- No impetus for major change?
- Different QA systems: results not comparable
- Relies completely on own responsibility
- Low stakeholder involvement
- Subjective external perspectives
- No detailed feedback for study programmes
- Shortcuts: employing expert report writers, no more reflection
- ...

The present & the future

Challenges

- Response rate surveys / turnout focus groups
- Quality culture in which all actors feel involved
- Involving external actors
 - Evaluation of quality versus assessment of method
 - External evaluation versus assessment in dialogue
- Structure and design of quality assurance portal
- Balance between comparability of results (providing fixed instructions) and freedom to address current issues (appreciation of own cultures)

COBRA 2.0

More emphasis on POC

- Flexible questionnaire
- Blueprints and education plans

Cyclicity

- 2x2 cycle
- More options for clustering

External perspective

- In COBRA 1 and COBRA 3
- Education program 'picture' (every four years)

Communication

- Motivation and recruitment of primary actors
- Quality Assurance Portal
- More information in English

Blueprints



1B Context

De Faculteit Industriële Ingenieurswetenschappen situeert zich binnen de Groep Wetenschap & Technologie van KU Leuven, en telt **meerdere campussen** in Vlaanderen.

De bachelor in de industriële wetenschappen, afstudeerrichting chemie wordt aangeboden op Campus De Nayer, Campus Diepenbeek¹, Campus Groep T en Technologi campus Gent. De opleiding wordt op alle campussen in het Nederlands aangeboden (Figuur 2). Op Campus Groep T wordt het volledige traject bijkomend ook in het Engels georganiseerd.

Figuur 2: Campussen binnen FIW die de BA IW met afstudeerrichting chemie aanbieden.

De regionale spreiding en intense samenwerking binnen FIW bieden studenten de kans om kwaliteitsvol onderwijs in eigen regio te volgen maar eveneens om hun horizon te verbreden en zich te specialiseren in een domein dat niet aanwezig is op hun startcampus. Binnen dit **multicampusmodel** kunnen studenten na het afleggen van de eerste drie semesters hun bacheloropleiding ook op een andere campus verderzetten. Ook na het behalen van het bachelor diploma kunnen de studenten kiezen voor een masteropleiding op een andere campus.

De organisatie, planning en opvolging van het onderwijs is de bevoegdheid van onderwijscommissies:

- Per campus** is er voor de polyvalente basisvorming en voor de afstudeerrichting chemie een **onderwijscommissie (OC)** verantwoordelijk die bestaat uit alle collega's die betrokken zijn bij de opleidingsonderdelen in de opleiding, met vertegenwoordiging van studenten, en als voorzitter telkens een opleidingshoofd. De OC werkt de visie op de opleiding lokaal uit; garandeert een goede organisatie van het onderwijs op de betrokken campus; zorgt voor de profielfollow-up aan de hand van masterproeven en regionale netwerking met het werkveld; neemt eigen initiatieven en volgt de initiatieven van de POC op alsook de opvolging van het kwaliteitszorgsysteem; en rapporteert en adviseert aan de POC.

¹ De opleiding op Campus Diepenbeek is een gezamenlijke opleiding van KU Leuven en UHasselt. Het is een decretaal aparte opleiding die in functie van de eigen context de kwaliteit borgt volgens het kwaliteitszorgsysteem van UHasselt. In deze blauwdruk wordt aldus niet in detail ingegaan op deze opleiding.

Opvoedingssblauwdruk bachelor in de industriële wetenschappen, afstudeerrichting chemie

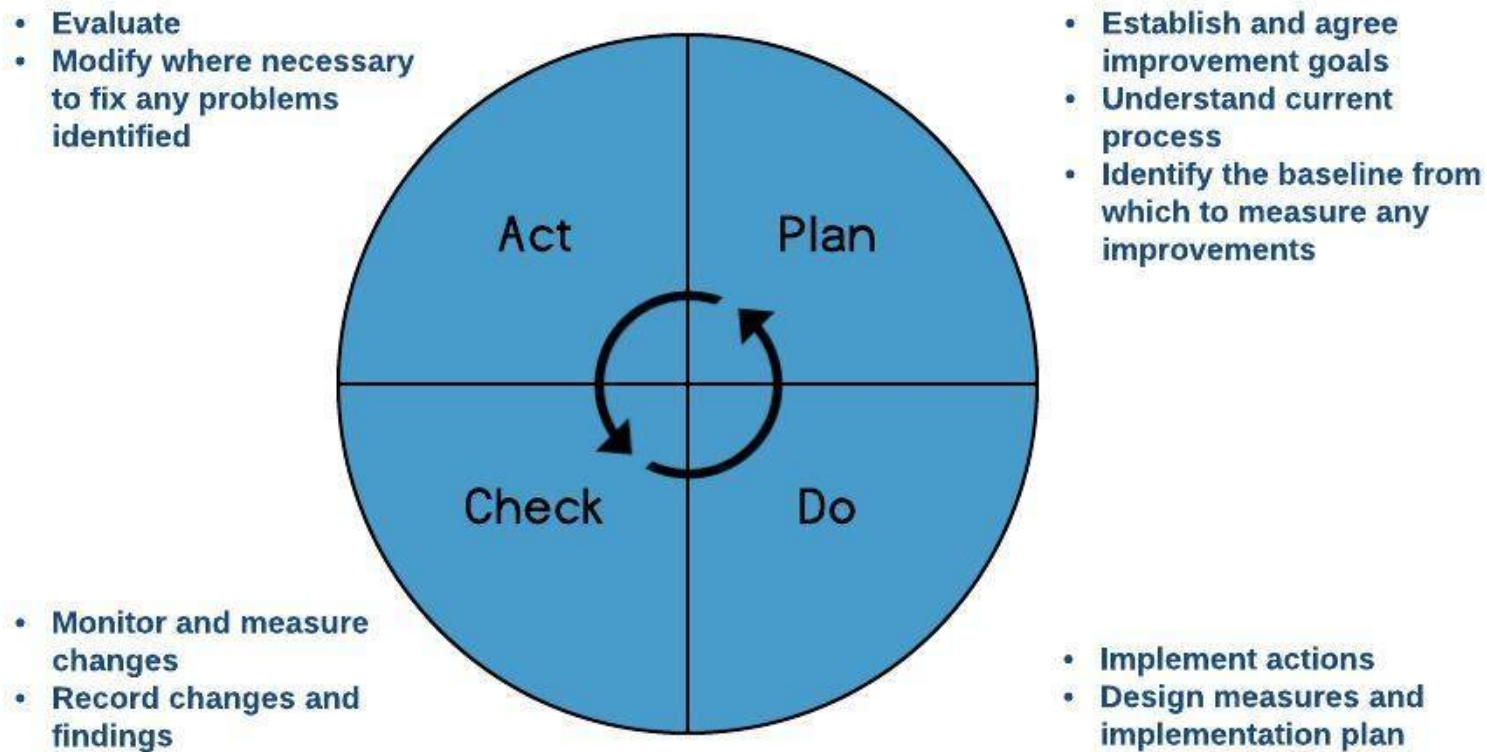
Lessons learned

Lesson 1:

There is no “ideal” system

- Determine which system best suits your context
 - Each system has strengths & weaknesses
 - System that works for you, may not work for others, and vice versa
 - Monitoring output vs. monitoring processes
- Changes in context may warrant changes in systems

Quality improvement models



Lesson 2: Be proactive

- Don't wait for legislation
- Take responsibility – to get responsibility
- Give responsibility – to get results

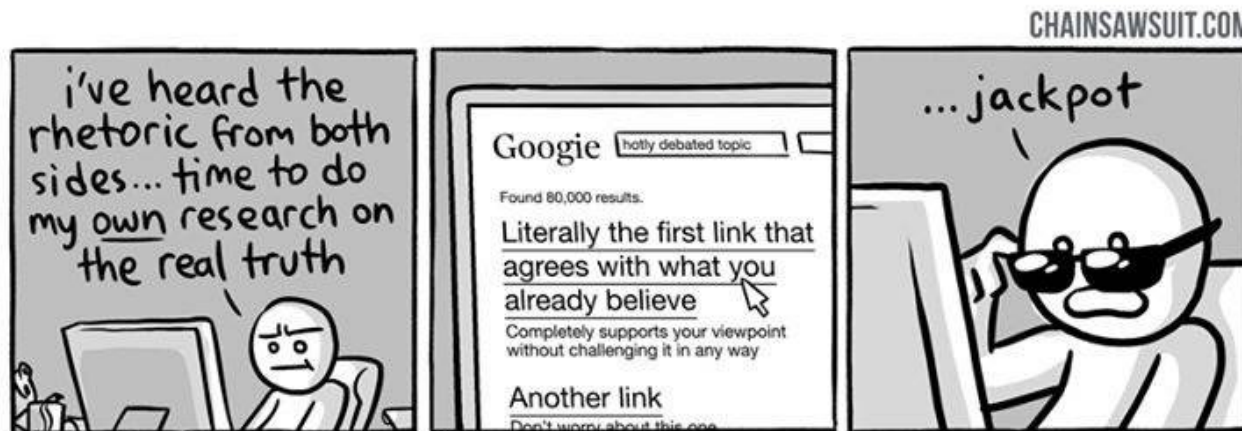
Lesson 3:

Stay in touch with stakeholders

- Knowledge is power (“meten is weten”, to measure is to know): use tools to gather data and input/feedback, to create a strong foundation for your QA
- Determine your blind spots
 - What is important in your context?
 - How well do you perform on each of these criteria?
 - How well can we monitor these?
 - Good practices?
 - Critical problems to address first?
 - How do you adapt for improvement?

Lesson 4: Stay critical and flexible

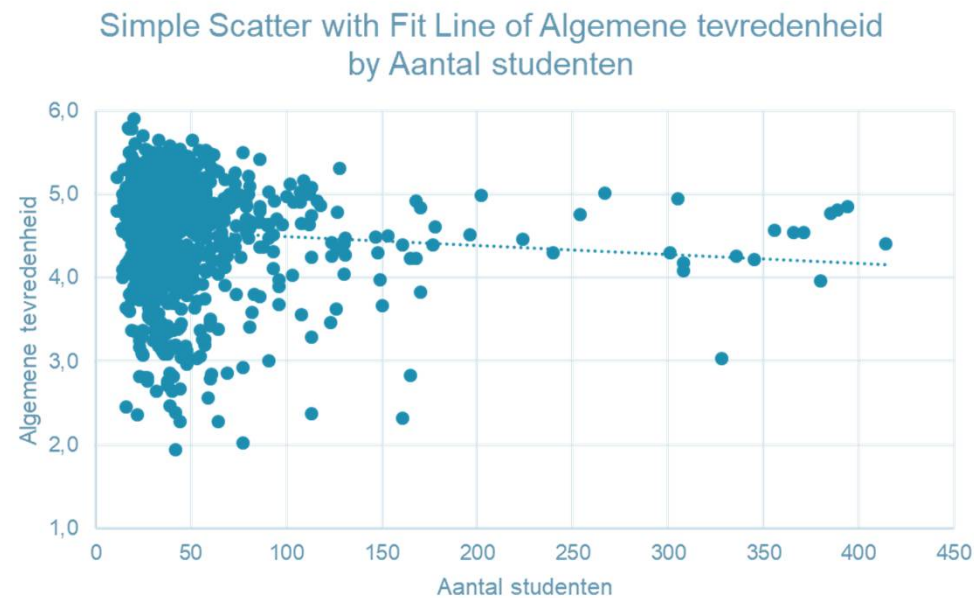
- Be critical about your own performance as an institution
- Be critical of your QA system's fit with the context
- Be willing to make changes if necessary or desirable



Only course units with a response rate > 30% and >10 respondents are included in the analysis.

Group size course unit

"I was satisfied with the quality of teaching in this course."



Correlation significant:
general satisfaction on average
slightly higher in smaller groups.

Correlations

		Algemene tevredenheid	aantal_stud
Algemene tevredenheid	Pearson Correlation	1	-,078*
	Sig. (2-tailed)		,022
	N	864	864
aantal_stud	Pearson Correlation	-,078*	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	,022	
	N	864	864

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

Lesson 5:

Learn from others

- Look at others for inspiration
 - Limited number of possible approaches – it always comes back to one of a few categories
- Involve external peers in your QA
 - For advice from a fresh perspective
 - Use your international network!
- Share your experiences

Literature

QA systems

- ENQA (2015). *Standards and Guidelines for Quality Assurance in the European Higher Education Area*. Yerevan: European Association for Quality Assurance in Higher Education.
- Hodson, P. & Thomas, H. (2003). Quality assurance in Higher Education: Fit for the new millennium or simply year 2000 compliant? *Higher Education*, 45, pp. 375-387.
- Billing, D. (2004). International comparisons and trends in external quality assurance of higher education: Commonality or diversity? *Higher Education*, 47(1), pp. 113-137.

Surveys, student evaluations of teaching (SET), student ratings of instruction (SRI), course evaluations

- Benton, S.L. & Ryalls, K.R. (2016). Challenging Misconceptions About Student Ratings of Instruction. *IDEA paper #58*, The IDEA Center, pp. 1-21; https://www.ideaedu.org/Portals/0/Uploads/Documents/IDEA%20Papers/IDEA%20Papers/PaperIDEA_58.pdf
- Linse, A.R. (2017). Interpreting and using student ratings data: Guidance for faculty serving as administrators and on evaluation committees. *Studies in Educational Evaluation*, 54, pp. 94-106.
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0191491X16300232>

Questions?

Ask away!

julie.vermeersch@kuleuven.be

Brainstorm

How do you monitor the quality of your programmes?

- Similarities?
- Available data?
- Measurements?
- Method? Frequency?
- What would you like to change in the future?

What do you do with the results?

- Who do you report to?
- Who is involved in the follow-up?



Learn to learn for life -

How can educators support the development of students' lifelong learning competencies?



"The European Commission's support for the production of this publication does not constitute an endorsement of the contents, which reflect the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein."

Employees need to continuously update and up-skill their competencies, to keep pace with the changing technology and shifting requirements of the labor market.

(European Commission 2019, OECD 2019)

What & Why?

What is lifelong learning?

Progressively acquire, finetune, and transfer knowledge over long time spans while retaining previously learned experiences, known as lifelong learning

(Parisi et al., 2019)

What is lifelong learning?

Lifelong learning is continued learning in both formal and informal settings by an individual, and it continues throughout a person's professional life
(Sengstock, Moxham, & Dwyer, 2006).

An attribute involving a set of self-initiated activities and information-seeking skills with sustained motivation to learn and the ability to recognize one's own learning needs
(Hojat et al., 2003; Hojat, Veloski, Nasca, Erdmann, & Gonnella, 2006).

Encompassing all purposeful learning activity, whether formal or informal, undertaken on an ongoing basis with the aim of improving knowledge, skills and competence.
(Memorandum on Lifelong Learning (EC, 2000))

What is lifelong learning?

A definition

Almost always includes

- Time aspect
- Learning aspect

Sometimes includes

- Focus on an individual
- Different types of learning
- Intentionality and self-initiated
- Why

Why do we need to focus on lifelong learning in higher education?

“KU Leuven offers its students an academic education based on high-level research, with the aim of preparing them to assume their social responsibilities”

(Mission statement KU Leuven, 2012)

Higher education needs to prepare students for e.g.,

- Changing technologies
- Shifting requirements
- Global challenges

Preparing for the work environment = Preparing for lifelong learning

Making everyone eager to learn

“Universities play a critical role in promoting lifelong learning through research on the topic, training of teachers to believe in the importance of lifelong learning and serve as role models, and providing learning experiences which encourage students to continue learning throughout their lives.” (Martinez and Lord 2012)



RefL³ect

Learning to learn for a lifetime –
Self-regulation as a core
competency for lifelong learning



TRAIN^{eng}PDP

Training engineers for lifelong
learning through a personal
development process

KU LEUVEN

Three Engineering
faculties



 Co-funded by
the European Union

Meet the team



Greet Langie



RefL³ect



Tinne De Laet



Greet Langie



TRAINengPDP



Sofie Craps



Lynn Van den Broeck



Shandris Tuyaearts



Lynn Van den Broeck



Rani Dujardin

Agenda

01 What & Why

02 Meet the team

03 Lifelong learning competencies

04 Students' and lecturers' perceptions

05 What can we do as higher education institutions?

06 Key take-away messages

03 Lifelong learning competencies

Lifelong learning vs. lifelong learning competencies

Towards a general lifelong learning framework

Measuring lifelong learning competencies

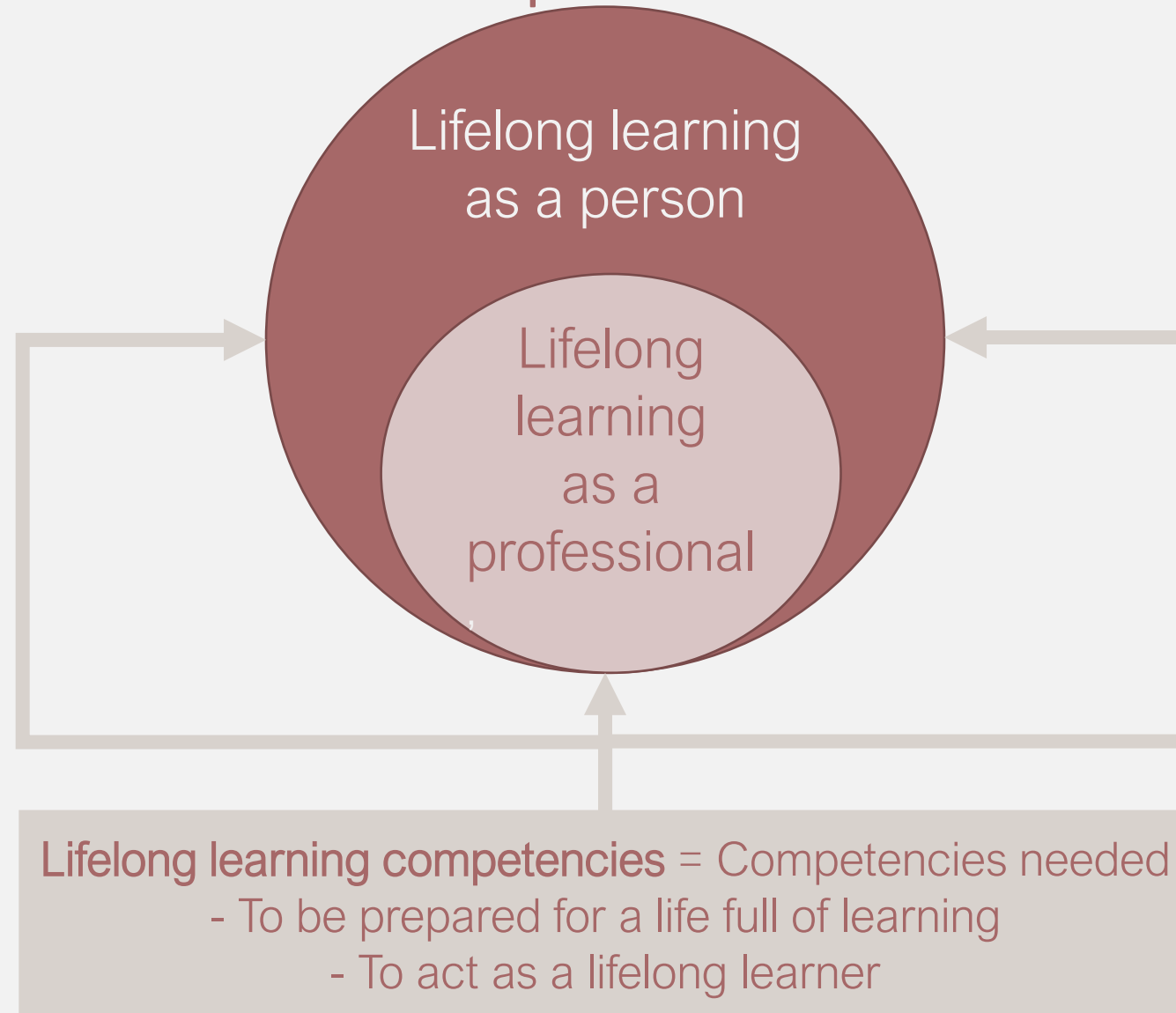
Lifelong learning vs. Lifelong learning competencies

Lifelong learning
as a person

Lifelong learning vs. Lifelong learning competencies



Lifelong learning vs. Lifelong learning competencies



Towards a general lifelong learning framework

Systematic literature review of LLL competencies

Screening >3000 abstracts

Reading 175 full papers

Included 87 full papers + 3 additional snowballs

Lessons learned

- LLL = buzz word or key word
- LLL in the first or last sentence of an abstract

> 300 competencies → Seven categories

Lifelong learning competencies



INFORMATION
LITERACY



SELF-REGULATION
& SELF-DIRECTION



INTRINSIC
MOTIVATION



LEARNING
STRATEGIES



LEARNING BELIEFS
& SELF-EFFICACY



INITIATIVE & GRIT



FLEXIBILITY &
ADAPTABILITY

Measuring lifelong learning competencies

Difficult to assess some of these competencies (Zlatkin-Troitschanskaia et al., 2015).

Seven methods according to literature review (Cruz et al. 2020)

Questionnaires

Rubrics

Tests

Observations

Interviews

Portfolios

Reflections

Validated questionnaires

LIFELONG LEARNING SCALE (LLS) (KIRBY ET AL. 2010)

- › Holistic approach on lifelong learning
 - Goal setting, Application of knowledge and skills, Self-direction and evaluation, locating information, adaptable learning strategies
- › One factor, 14 items, Five-point Likert scale
- › *E.g. I love learning for its own sake; I can deal with the unexpected and solve problems as they arise,*

SELF-REFLECTION AND INSIGHT SCALE (SRIS) (GRANT ET AL. 2002)

- › Subcompetency of lifelong learning
- › Three factors, 20 items, Five-point Likert scale
 - Engagement in self-reflection: E.g. *I frequently take time to reflect on my thoughts*
 - Need for self-reflection: E.g. *It is important to me to try to understand what my feelings mean*
 - Insight: E.g. *My behavior often puzzles me*

Data collection

LIFELONG LEARNING SCALE (LLS) (KIRBY ET AL. 2010)

- › February 2023
- › First-year & second-year students
- › Faculty of Engineering Technology (N= 80)

SELF-REFLECTION AND INSIGHT SCALE (SRIS) (GRANT ET AL. 2002)

- › October 2022
- › All study phases
- › Faculty of Engineering Technology (N= 783)
- › Faculty of Engineering Science
 - Engineering Science (N= 1045)
 - Architecture (N= 172)
- › Faculty of Bioscience Engineering (N= 348)

Results lifelong learning scale

Study	Domain	Country	Sample size	Mean LLS
Yap & Tan, 2022	Chemical engineering	Malaysia	109	M = 3.93
Kirby et al., 2010	Mixed	Canada	309	M = 3.72
Dujardin et al., 2023	Engineering Technology	Belgium	80	M = 3.44
Van den Broeck et al., 2020	Engineering Technology	Belgium	160	M = 3.37

Results self-reflection and insight scale

Study	Domain	Country	Sample size	Mean SRIS
Naeimi et al., 2019	Medicine	Iran	136	3.80
Bulmer et al., 2022	Healthcare	USA & Canada	154	3.77
Roberts & Stark, 2008	Medicine	UK	462	3.75
Harrington & Loffredo, 2011	Mixed	USA	121	3.49
Tuyaerts et al., 2023	Engineering	Belgium	2348	3.41
Paloniemi et al., 2021	Medicine	Finland	198	3.31
Aşkun & Çetin, 2017	Mixed	Turkey	659	3.27
Nakajima et al., 2017	Psychology	Japan	149	3.14
Grant et al., 2002	Psychology	Australia	260	3.13
Carr & Johnson, 2021	Medicine	Australia	164	2.83
Mosalanejad et al., 2020	Medicine	Iran	35	2.74

What we know so far

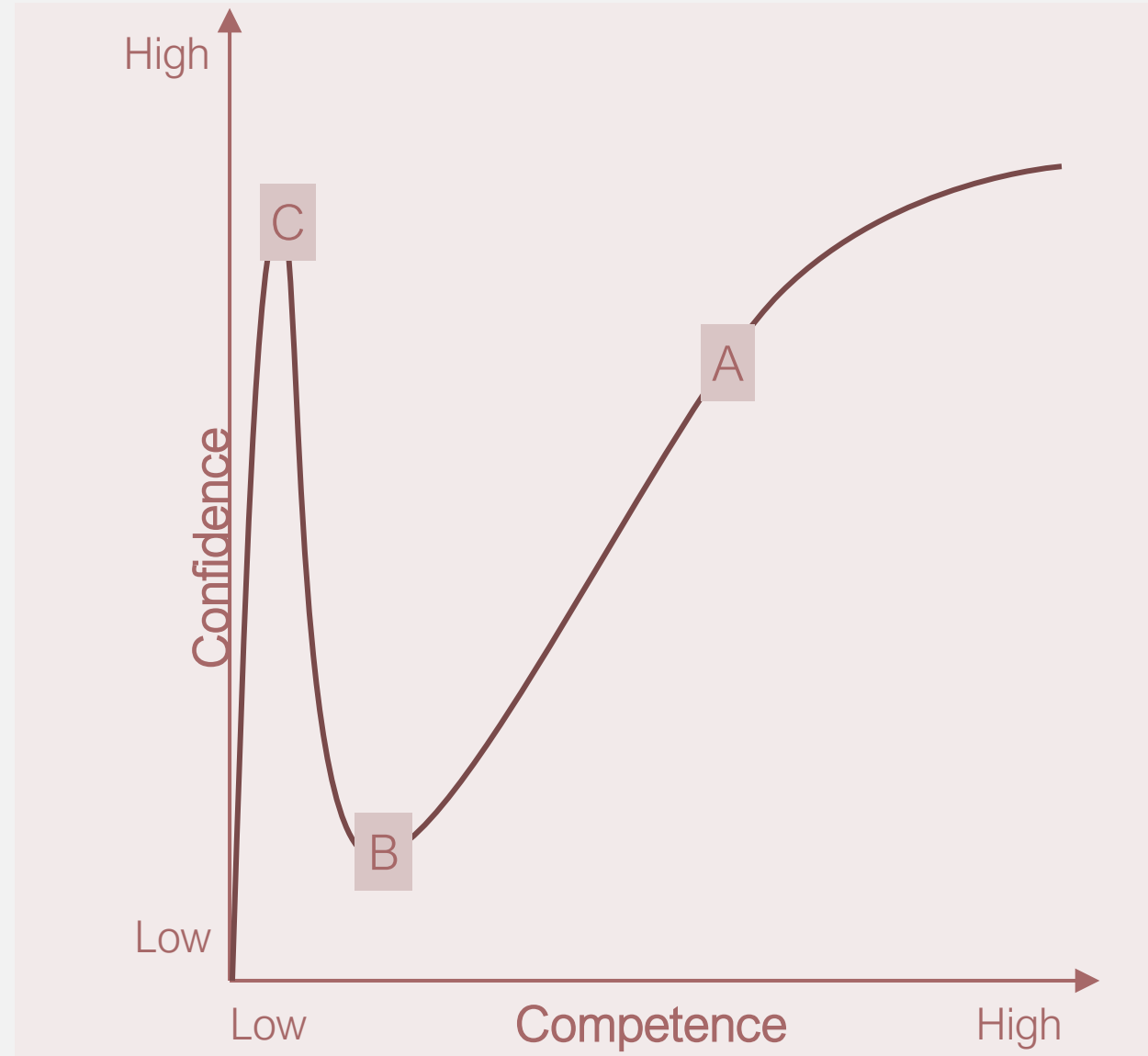
- › Students score themselves above the midpoint
- › Lower than another engineering study, but often higher than other disciplines
- › But what is a good score?

Combine self-reported results with lecturer scores

Combining self-reported questionnaire with lecturer scores

Self-reflection reports

Students received an A/B/C score on how critical and concrete they were.



Possible
Dunning-Kruger
effect

N=48

When measuring lifelong learning competencies

- › Use mixed-method approach
- › Take efficiency into account: e.g., are time consuming methods such as observations feasible on long term?
- › In the future also looking towards more innovative assessments such as situational judgement tests and immersive learning

04 Students' and lecturers' perceptions

Perceptions on professional and lifelong learning competencies

Lifelong learning competencies as learning outcomes

Perceptions on professional and lifelong learning competencies

Professional competencies:

Self-directed and lifelong learning, Intellectual, innovative and critical thinking, Ethical thinking, Conscientiousness, Communication, Teamwork, Leadership and project management, Social and intercultural thinking

Lifelong learning competencies:

Self-reflection, Locating and scrutinizing information, Willingness, motivation and curiosity to learn, Creating a learning plan, Self-monitoring

Rating on a four-point Likert scale

1. How **important** do you think these competencies are in engineering practice?
2. To what extent are these competencies **taught** in your curriculum?
3. To what extent are these competencies **assessed** in your curriculum?

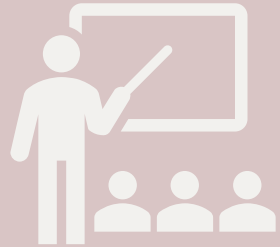


32 lecturer responses



138 student responses

Perception on professional and lifelong learning competencies - Importance



LECTURERS

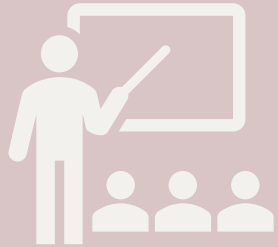
1. Intellectual, innovative and critical thinking
2. Self-directed and lifelong learning
3. Communication
4. Teamwork
5. Conscientiousness / Locating and scrutinizing information



STUDENTS

1. Intellectual, innovative and critical thinking
2. Communication
3. Teamwork
4. Conscientiousness
5. Willingness, motivation, and curiosity to learn

Perception on professional and lifelong learning competencies - Importance



LECTURERS

- Lifelong learning rated second most important
- Lifelong learning competencies are perceived to be less important than lifelong learning

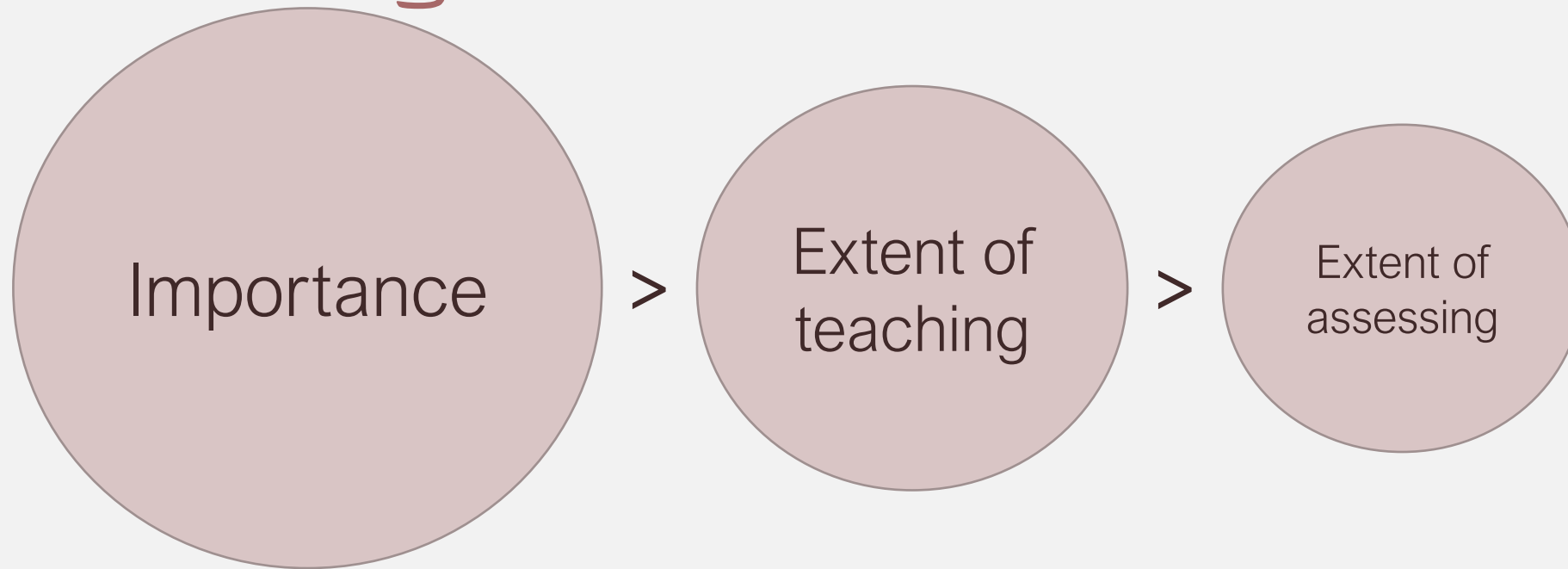


STUDENTS

- Lifelong learning rated 8th most important
- Some LLL competencies perceived more important than lifelong learning:
 - Willingness, motivation and curiosity to learn
 - Locating and scrutinizing information

Lecturers emphasize the importance of LLL in general, whereas students seem to value the attitudinal and concrete aspect of LLL more.

Perceptions on Importance, extent of teaching, and assessment



1. Teaching staff recognize the importance, but do not consider them as primary teaching goals (Nesterova, 2019)
2. Less assessment can be reinforced by the fact that it is difficult to assess these competencies

Lifelong learning competencies as learning outcomes

- › Analysing different engineering programmes
- › >1600 learning outcomes for a four-year study programme
- › Mapping learning outcomes: Score of 0 or 1

Example learning outcomes

1. (...) solve problems, can respect deadlines, be flexible and shows perseverance
2. (...) collect, critically process, and interpret new information and knowledge
3. (...) think critically, rationally, and logically coherently about the role and responsibilities of engineers (...)

Lifelong learning competencies as learning outcomes

	Self-monitoring				Locating and scrutinizing information				Self-reflection			
	Ba1	Ba2	Ba3	Ma1	Ba1	Ba2	Ba3	Ma1	Ba1	Ba2	Ba3	Ma1
Electronics engineering												
Electromechanical engineering												
Chemical engineering												

1. Highest mapping score N=13 (<1%)
2. Often present in courses that are not part of the core engineering curriculum.
Similar finding as Kovacs et al. (2020) on professional competencies in an engineering programme.
3. Competency development throughout the programme is missing.

However...

Learning outcomes are not always a perfect representation of what goes on in the lecture hall and in the minds of students (Armstrong & Niewoehner, 2008; Maher, 2004; Orón Semper & Blasco, 2018).

Educational practice can be much richer than these written statements.

Especially plausible for professional competencies since they are often considered to be a by-product of education and part of the hidden curriculum (Orón Semper & Blasco, 2018).



In need of

1. A top-down strategic plan that takes the whole programme into account
2. A bottom-up input from lecturers and educational practitioners.

(Walkington, 2002)

05 What can we do as higher
education institutions?

Possible interventions

Opinions of the lecturer

Possible interventions

Systematic literature review of LLL interventions

Screening 276 abstracts

Reading 41 full papers

Included 16 full papers

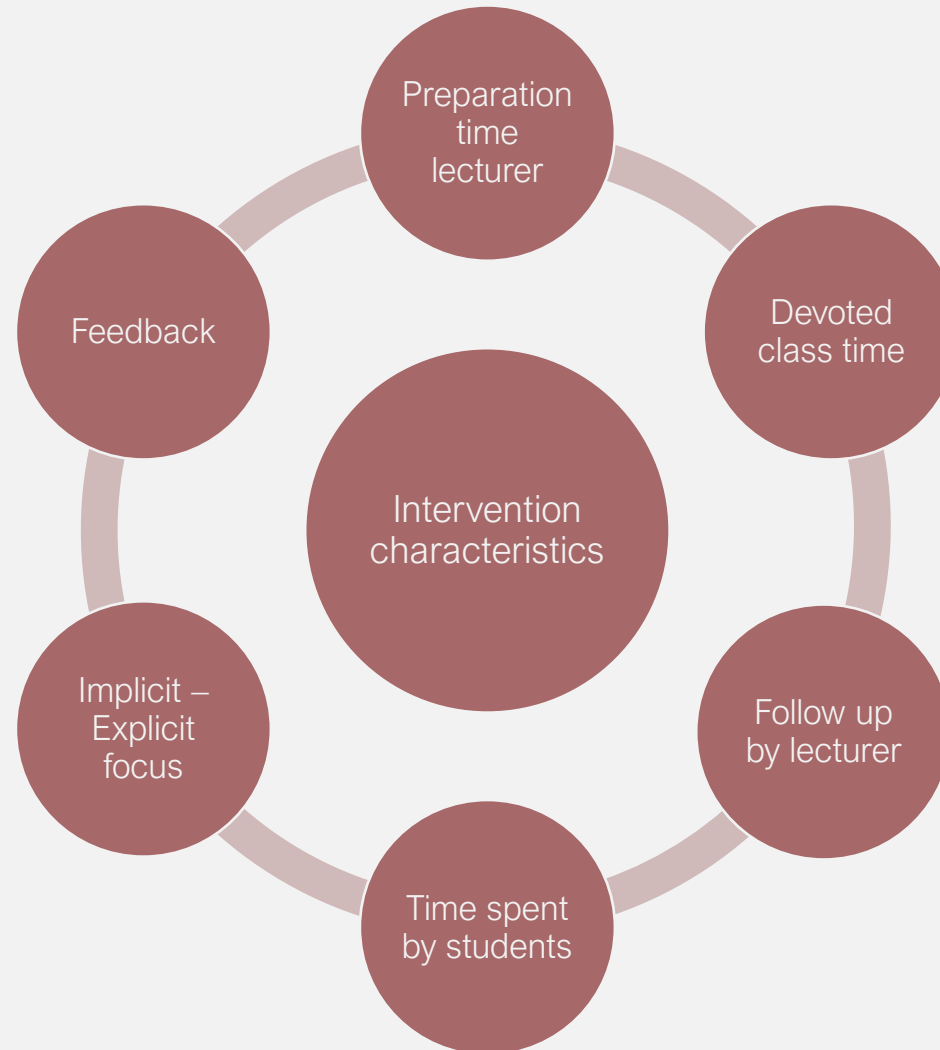
Lessons learned

- LLL = buzz word or key word
- Often no intervention included

Possible interventions - Content

1. **Student-centred teaching methods** such as Problem/Project Based Learning (PBL)
2. Focus on **self-regulation** via (e)Portfolios, personal development plans, specific sessions, or online material
3. **Reflective** journals or practice
4. Use of **Peer and Self-assessment**

Possible interventions – Characteristics

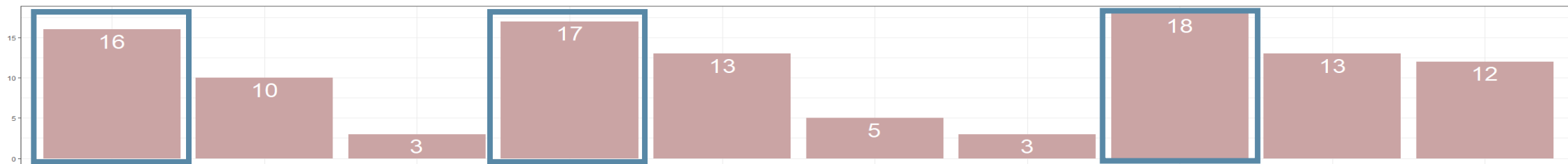


What should we need to take into account?

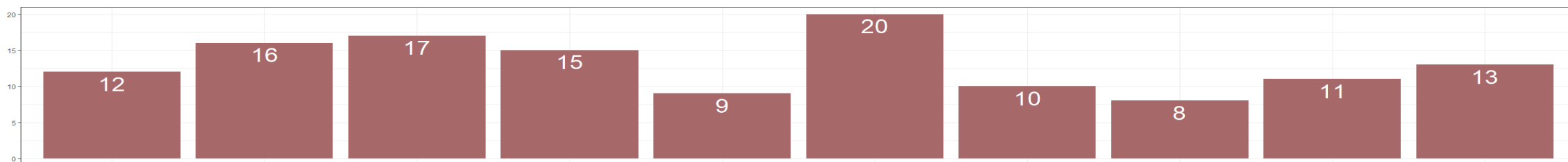
- › Focus on a **student-centred** approach
 - LLL is a personal matter!
- › Competency development is a continuous process
 - In need of **longitudinal** interventions starting from the **first year**
- › For effectiveness measurements: **quasi-experimental design** but **students' satisfaction** is also important.
- › **Intervention characteristics**: what is suitable for a specific context?
- › **Efficiency**: to make intervention sustainable

Opinions of lecturers

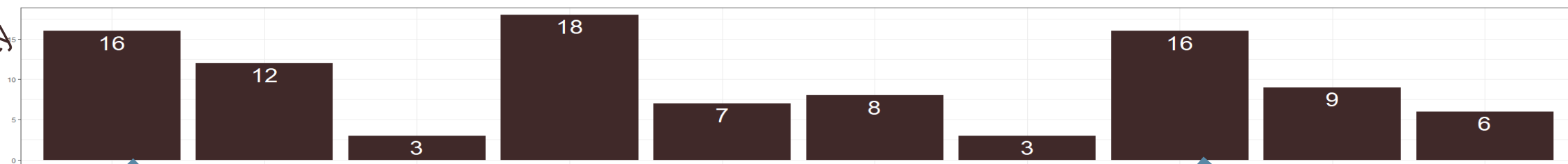
Current



Future



Responsibility



Student centred
teaching

Self-regulation
tools

Reflective practice

Peer- and self
assessment

PDP resources
or seminars

Inclusive and
safe environment

Type of feedback

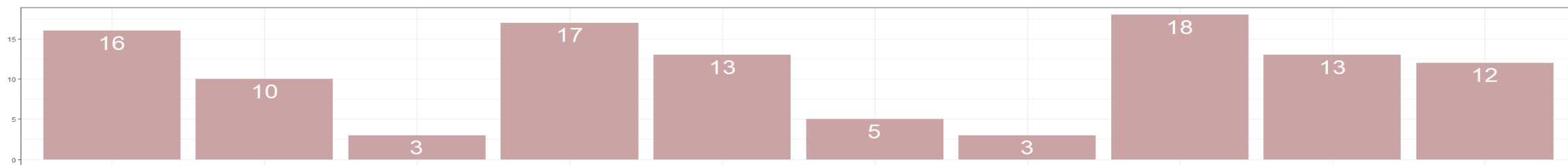
Communication
and teamwork

Scaffolding self-
management

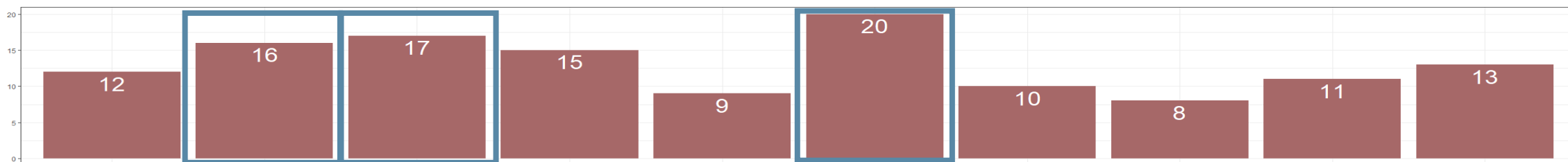
Explain learning

Opinions of lecturers

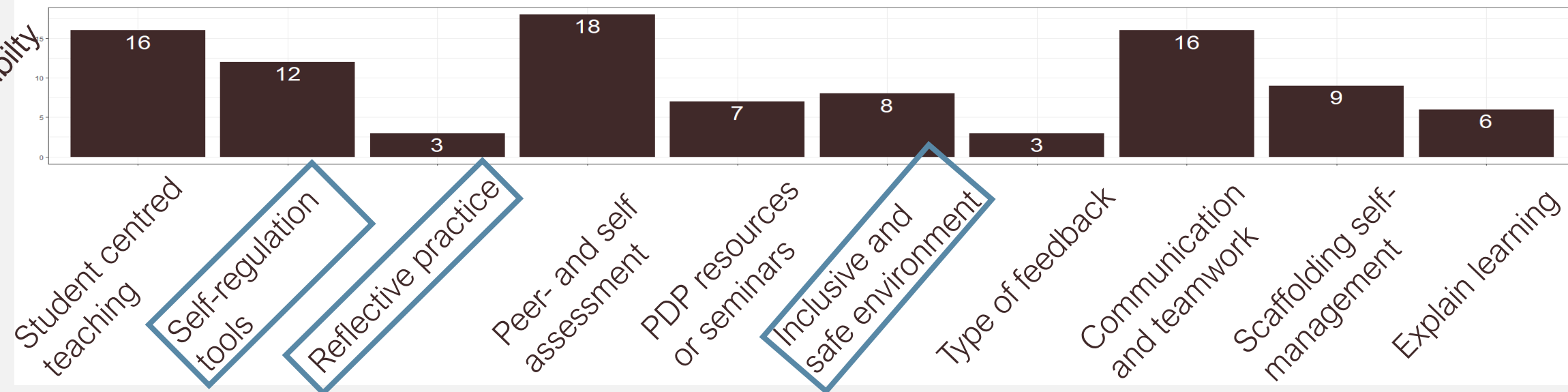
Current



Future

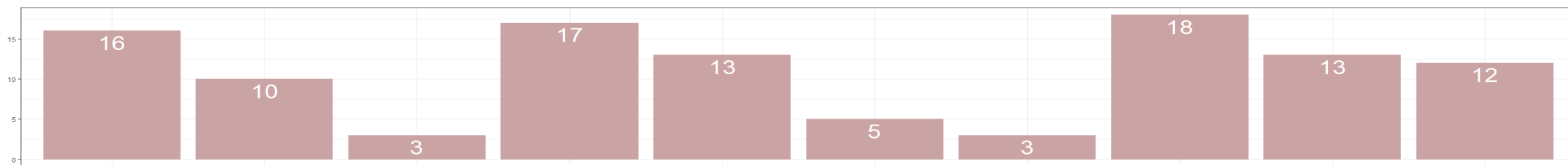


Responsibility

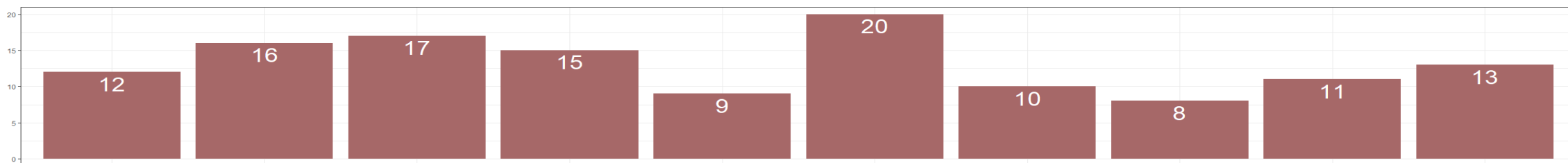


Opinions of lecturers

Current



Future



Responsibility



06 Key take-away messages

Importance

- Lecturers $\neq$ Students
- Not all lecturers do feel comfortable yet for some aspects

Explicit

- Not a by-product
- Learning outcomes
- Teach & assess



INFORMATION
LITERACY



SELF-
REGULATION &
SELF-DIRECTION



INTRINSIC
MOTIVATION



LEARNING
STRATEGIES



LEARNING
BELIEFS & SELF-
EFFICACY



INITIATIVE &
GRIT



FLEXIBILITY &
ADAPTABILITY

Context

- Integrated in engineering curriculum

Interventions

- No one-size-fits-all
- Start from day one
- Longitudinal
- Sustainable





RefL³ect



TRAINengPDP



MY CONTACT INFORMATION



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TRAINENG-PDP



trainengpdp



ETHER



ETHER KU Leuven



Education Innovation SET& FET – Distance Education

Wouter Van der Hoeven

101082928 — SMART-PL ERASMUS-EDU-2022-CBHE-STRAND-2



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<https://set.kuleuven.be/en/education/innovation/distance-education>

Agenda

1. Education Innovation SET – Distance Education
2. Distance Education at SET – 1. Surveys & Focus groups (2020 - 2023)
3. Distance Education at SET – 2. Framework for teachers
4. Vision on Distance Education at FET

What is your background?

1. Lecturer
2. Assistant
3. PhD
4. Faculty staff
5. Other

Do you have experience with distance education?

1. Very much
2. A considerable amount
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. None

Will you keep offering theory through distance education in the future?

1. Extremely unlikely
2. Unlikely
3. Neutral
4. Likely
5. Extremely likely

Will you keep offering more practice-oriented formats (exercise sessions, labs, presentations) through distance education in the future?

1. Extremely unlikely
2. Unlikely
3. Neutral
4. Likely
5. Extremely likely

Education Innovation SET

“Five faculties of the Group of Science, Engineering and Technology combine forces to give several educational innovation themes a boost.”

<https://set.kuleuven.be/en/education/innovation>

CURRENT PROJECTS



INTERACTIVE MATHEMATICS IN LATEX NEW!
Further development of technology and content of existing math modules in Ximera.

[READ MORE \(IN DUTCH\)](#)



COLLABORATIVE SPACES @QUADRIVUM NEW!
De Groep W&T biedt nu ook collaboratieve leerruimtes aan in het Quadrivium.

[READ MORE \(IN DUTCH\)](#)



DISTANCE EDUCATION

Zooming in on multicampus education, blended and online learning

[READ MORE](#)



TEACHING ASSISTANT TRAINING (STEAM-TA)

Development and implementation of faculty TA training programmes, e.g. with online modules

[READ MORE](#)



POSITIONING TEST

Professional and future-proof roll-out of the coordination and IT-support of the positioning test

[READ MORE \(DUTCH\)](#)



INTERNATIONAL DISTANCE EDUCATION

Online assessment of international future students

[COMING SOON!](#)



LEARNING ANALYTICS

Feedback on the (impact of the) use of online learning material

[READ MORE](#)



MOOCS FOR CREDIT

Development of SET-specific MOOCs for credit

[READ MORE](#)

Background

Distance education is a challenge in the SET Group:

- Ba and Ma programmes in eleven campuses spread over Flanders
- Rollout SET Master of Educational Studies
- Switch to distance education due to COVID-19



Goals & Approach

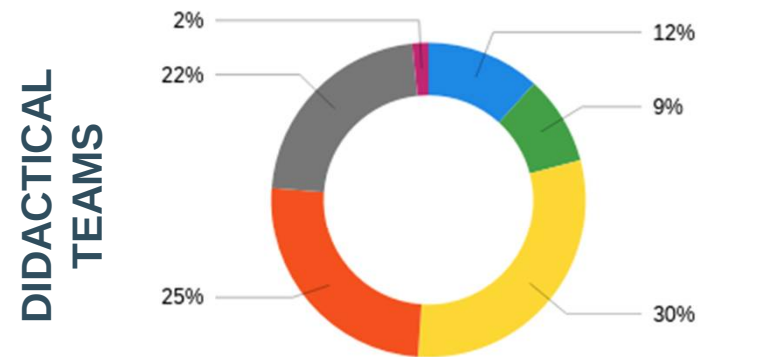
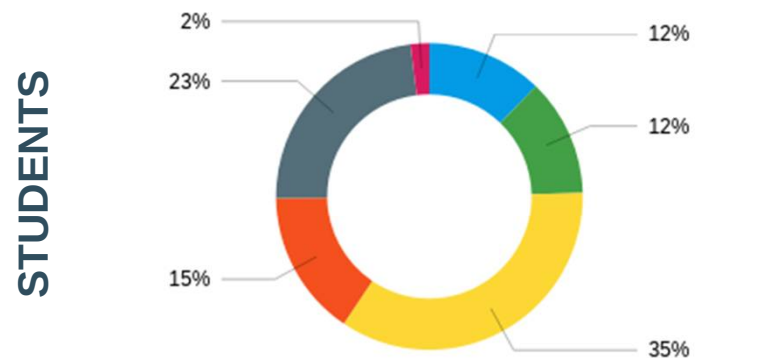
- Distance education in the multicampus context of the SET Group in a **blended learning format** facilitated by technology



- Phase 1** → **Analysis** of the current SET Group educational context/needs through surveys and focus groups
- Phase 2** → **Development of a framework for teachers** to help them design pedagogically and didactically sound courses using distance education
- Phase 3** → Implementing and evaluating this framework through **pilot cases**
- Phase 4** → Develop the **professional capacity** for distance education on all campuses of the SET Group

Survey students & didactical teams SET

- **Students:** May - July 2020, $\pm$ 5250 resp. (>25%)
- **Didactical teams:** July - August 2020, $\pm$ 510 resp. (>25%)
- **Goal:** Distance education in the past, present and future



FA FBIW FIIW FirW FW KULAK W&T

FA FBIW FIIW FirW FW KULAK W&T

Results – Distance Education during Covid

*How was **theory** offered?*

Did it help to achieve the learning goals of the course?

		STUDENTS	DIDACTICAL TEAMS
		EFFICIENCY	
TOP 3	1. Recordings	77%	87%
	2. Live lecture	65%	85%
	3. Self-study package on Toledo	28%	87%

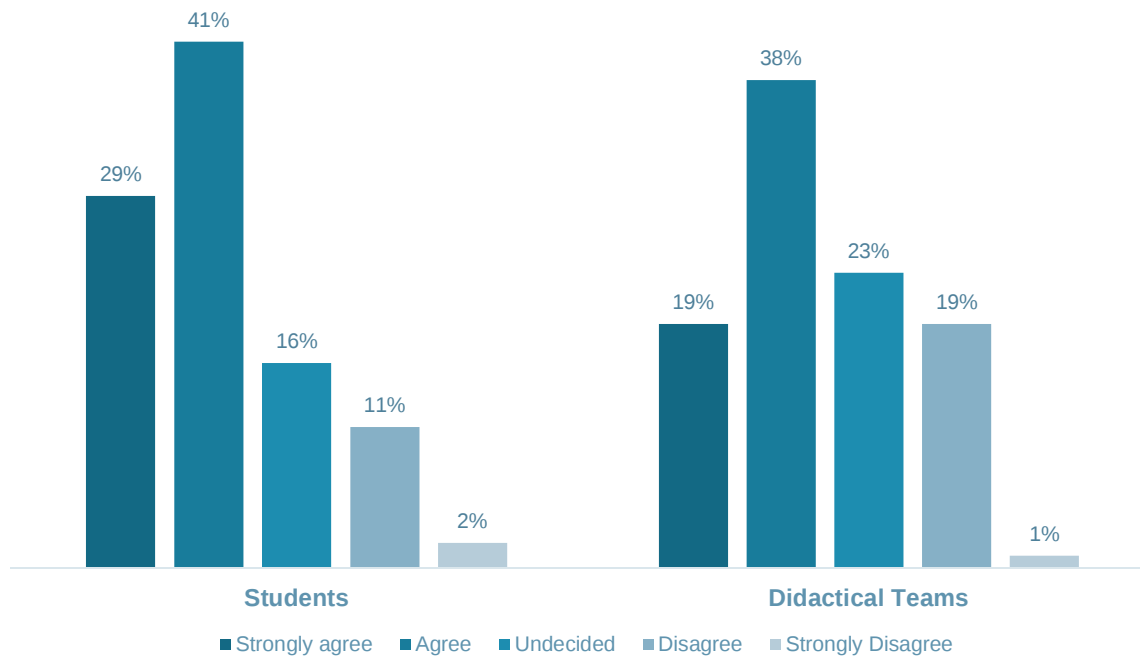
Results – Distance Education during Covid

*How were **exercise sessions, labs, presentations ... (other teaching formats)** offered? Did they help to achieve the learning goals of the course?*

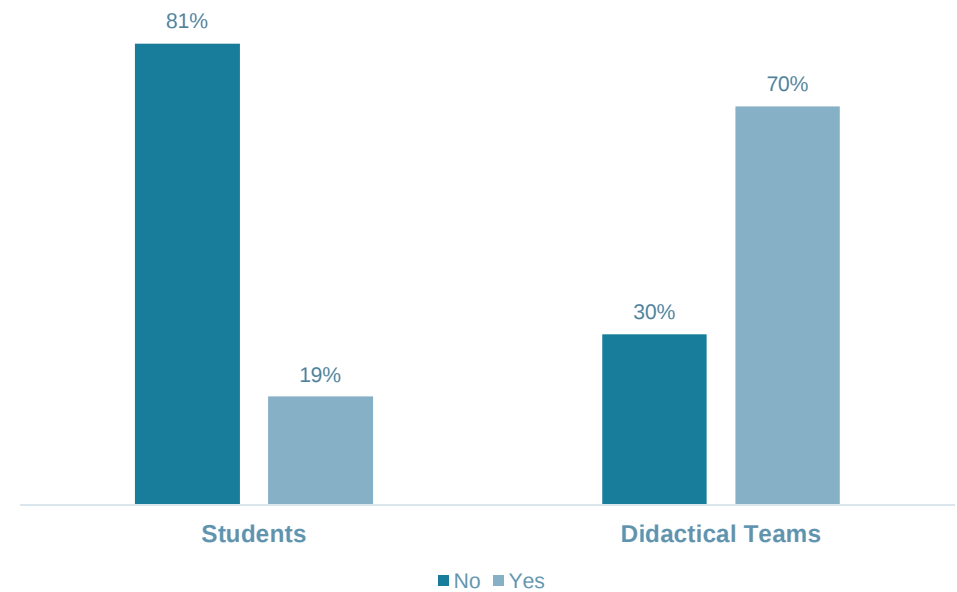
		STUDENTS	DIDACTICAL TEAMS
		EFFICIENCY	
TOP 3	1. Replacement Toledo assignement	55%	84%
	2. Live exercise session	55%	79%
	3. Live presentation	62%	82%

Results – Distance Education during Covid

More **need for feedback** during distance education compared to face-face education?



Did you also **receive/provide** this extra feedback?



Results – Distance Education during Covid

What did you *like or dislike* about distance education?

	STUDENTS	DIDACTICAL TEAMS
POSITIVE	1. Working at my own pace	1. No/reduced travel
	2. No/reduced travel	2. Experience with digital tools
	3. Apply my own structure	3. Experience with course design
NEGATIVE	1. Missing fellow students	1. Missing students
	2. Too much time behind a screen	2. Missing colleagues
	3. Missing didactical teams	3. Too much time behind a screen

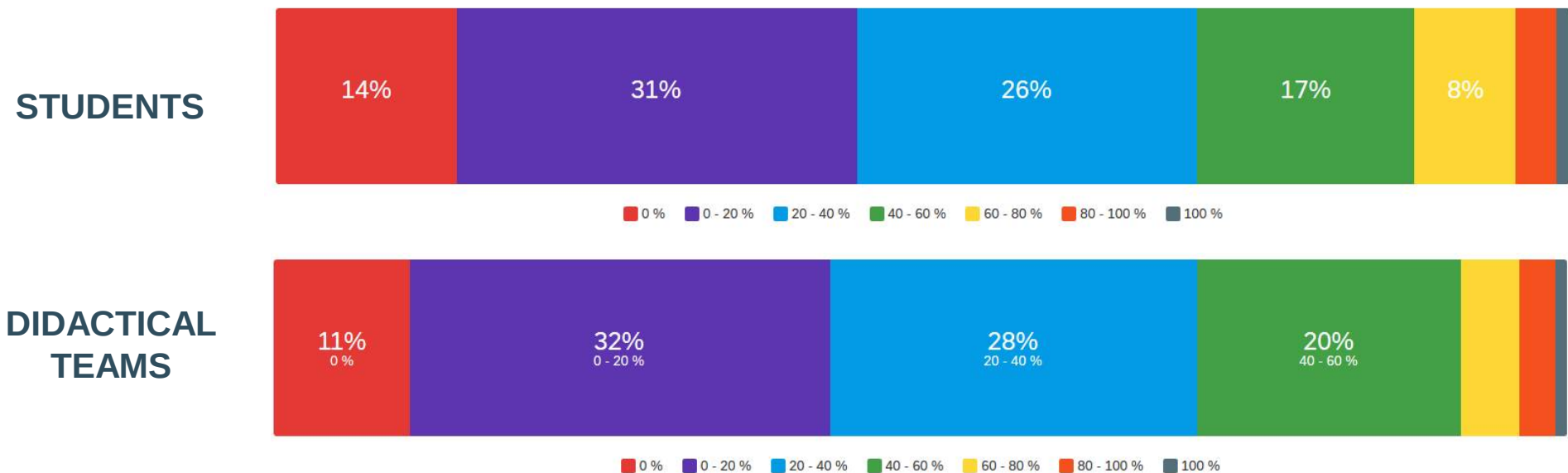
Results – Distance Education in the future

*Which **learning activities** and **formats** would you like to continue through distance education in the future?*

	STUDENTS		DIDACTICAL TEAMS
Learning activities	▪ Theory	↔	▪ Theory ▪ Self-study
Formats	▪ Recorded lectures ▪ Feedback & communication using live question time – mail – discussion board	 ↔ ↙	▪ Recorded lectures ▪ Self-study packages ▪ Assignments on Toledo ▪ Feedback & communication using live question time & mail

Results – Distance Education in the future

*What **percentage** of the total number of contact hours would you ideally like to spend on distance education in non-corona times?*



Focus groups with students

- Distance Education is here to stay → How to efficiently organise + optimise it?
- Quantitative data → Qualitative data
- In collaboration with COBRA + own initiatives
- Topics:
 - Theory through video
 - Self-study & learning activities
 - Feedback & communication
 - Other formats (or parts of them)



RESEARCH DATA PHASE 1

**DEVELOP DISTANCE EDUCATION 2.0
FOR SET**

THEORY	OTHER FORMATS	COMMUNICATION	INTERACTION	ORGANISATION	EVALUATION	FEEDBACK	LEARN - TEACH	WELL-BEING	TOOLS & TECH	SUPPORT
--------	---------------	---------------	-------------	--------------	------------	----------	---------------	------------	--------------	---------

THEMATICAL DOMAINS

▪ **Theory:** How was theory offered online?

▪ **Other formats:** How were the more practice-oriented formats (exercise sessions, labs, presentations, ...) offered online?

▪ **Communication:** How did both parties communicate online with each other and among themselves?

▪ **Interaction:** How was interaction and interactivity in online moments facilitated?

▪ **Organisation:** How was DE organised on a course, programme and faculty level?

▪ **Evaluation:** How was the evaluation organised?

▪ **Feedback:** How did students receive feedback on their learning and working?

▪ **Learn - Teach:** How did DE impact the learning – teaching processes of both parties?

▪ **Well-being:** Which impact did DE have on the well-being of both parties?

▪ **Tools & Tech:** Which digital tools and technologies were used and why?

▪ **Support:** How and in which format were both parties supported – did – tech supported during this period of DE?

[illegible]

Data (survey – focus groups)
Results
Lessons learned
↕ Literature
PED-DID support needed
TECH support needed
Good practices
Differences (fac. – stages – roles)

Available data from surveys and focus groups on this topic?

What does the analysis of this data tell us about this topic?

Which lessons can we learn from this for the future of DE in the SET Group?

How do these relate to literature on this topic?

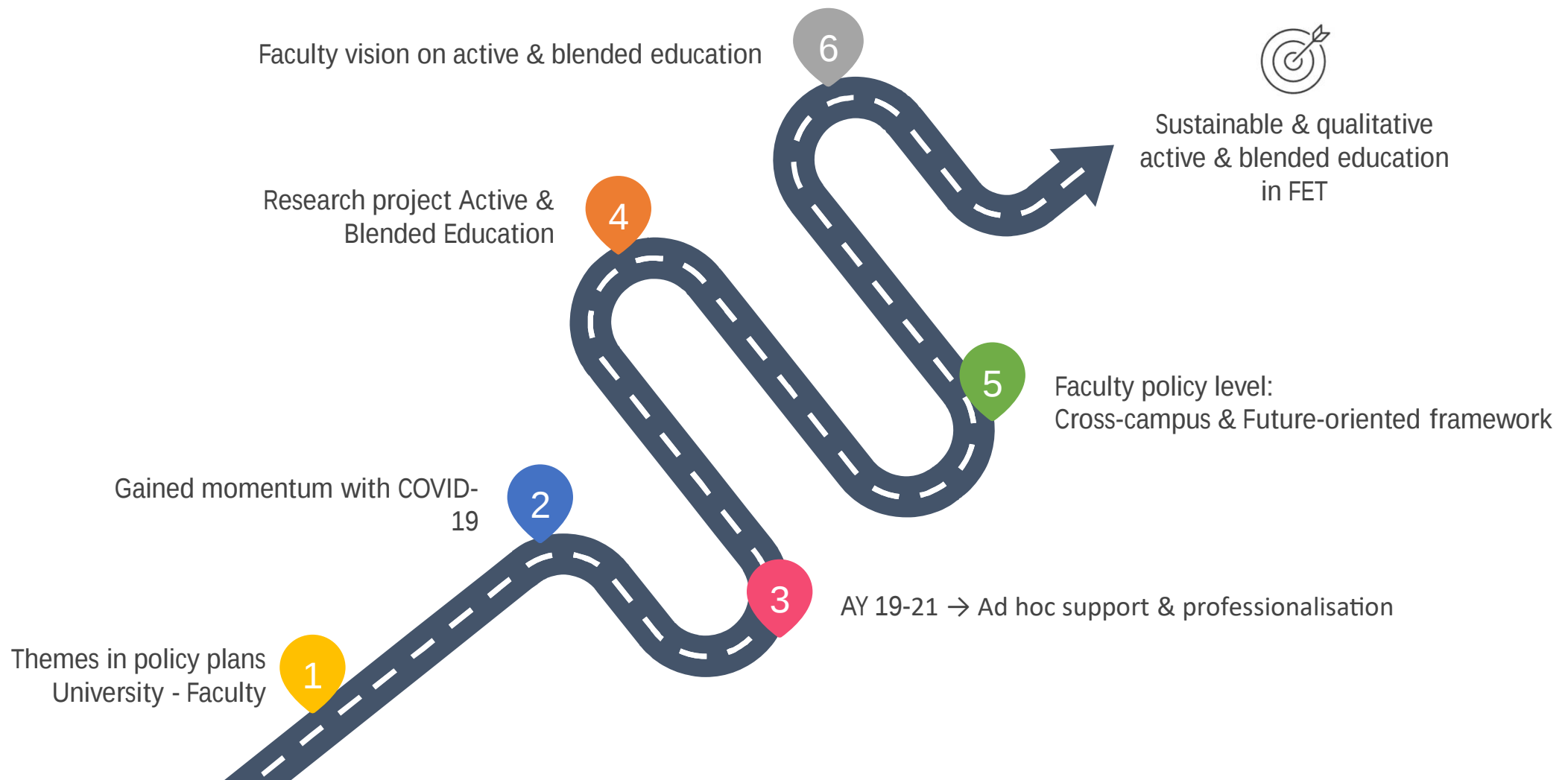
Which pedagogical – didactical support is needed to optimise this aspect?

Which technological support and digital tools are needed to facilitate this aspect?

Are there SET examples of good practices of this aspect?

Which differences (between faculties – stages – roles) need to be taken into account?

Faculty vision on active & blended education



Curriculum design & coherence

Autonomy

Each didactic team has the freedom to choose or not choose a(n) active, blended form of education, but the Programme Committee monitors the whole at course and study programme level.



Active stimulation & proactive identification

The faculty actively promotes the incorporation of active, blended forms of education into the curriculum and proactively identifies new opportunities for their incorporation.



Support

The faculty invests in active, blended forms of education by providing support on the campuses and by providing resources to support the teaching staff.



Feasibility

Study load

The study load for students of a(n) active, blended course should not exceed the study load of the comparable non-active/-blended course. Active monitoring via time allocation measurements is desirable.



Support learning processes

Academic skills support for active, blended education will be integrated into the existing academic skills support. General academic skills support will remain under voluntary form.



Toledo course

The faculty strives for uniformity in structure of and terminology within Toledo courses to support student learning.



Administrative processes

Timetable

The synchronous moments are listed in the timetable, indicating whether it is face-to-face or online. For courses in the first bachelor's phase, additional support may be considered by also listing certain asynchronous activities visibly in the timetable.



ECTS course description

The ECTS course description of a(n) active, blended course should not contain more information than the ECTS course description of a non-active/-blended course unit.



Communication & agreements

Indicative learning schedule

Each active, blended course provides an indicative learning schedule on Toledo from the start. This learning schedule describes on a weekly basis which learning content will be covered, which learning activities are expected from the student (synchronous and asynchronous) and which deadlines there are for assignments or evaluation moments.



Overview deadlines

Each study programme keeps a complete overview of all deadlines and assignments expected of students in the study programme (not only for active, blended courses).



Vision on active & blended education

GOAL

- Framework with cross-campus agreements on active & blended education
- Suggestions on how these could be realised and supported

[KU Leuven Learning Lab – Blended learning in your programme](#)

PER AGREEMENT



Background

Intended added value

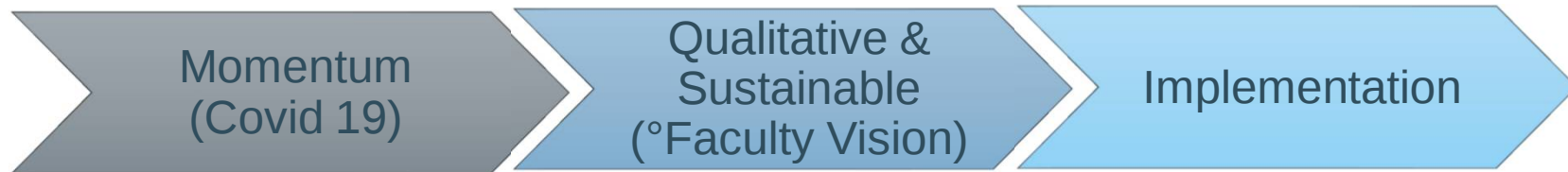


Faculty elaboration



Actors & processes

Challenges



Multi-campus



Practice-oriented



Supporting our staff



Learning process student



Role of the campus?



New version LMS



Recordings?



Innovation fatigue/shift



**WE WANT
YOUR
FEEDBACK**

Pedagogical - didactical
support?

Organisational
changes?

Good practices?

Digital tools?

?????????

WHAT DO **YOU** NEED TO DESIGN OR SUPPORT
COURSES FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION IN A
BLENDED LEARNING FORMAT?

Hardware &
facilities?

Online support
materials?

Technological
support?

Policy
changes?

Personalised
training?

KU LEUVEN



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Individualized learning at Stuvo KU Leuven

Ghent, campus Rabot



Stuvo KU Leuven

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Individualized learning at KU Leuven



Faculty of Engineering Technology

Academic adviser

→ Advice regarding the Individual Study Programme

Tutorial services

→ Subject-related guidance

→ Guidance study method (students 1st bachelor and bridging students)

Student services (STUVO)

- Housing, food & transport
- Money matters & living costs
- Student counselling
- Welcome activities & meeting people
- Health & well-being
- Working, volunteering & career
- Religion, inclusion & diversity

Individualized learning at KU Leuven



```
graph TD; A[Individualized learning at KU Leuven] --> B[Faculty of Engineering Technology]; A --> C[Student services (STUVO)];
```

Faculty of Engineering Technology

Academic adviser

→ Advice regarding the Individual Study Programme

Tutorial services

→ Subject-related guidance

→ Guidance study method (students 1st bachelor and bridging students)

Student services (STUVO)

- Housing, food & transport
- Money matters & living costs
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- Welcome activities & meeting people
- Health & well-being
- Working, volunteering & career
- Religion, inclusion & diversity

Individualized learning at KU Leuven during study career



Individualized learning at KU Leuven

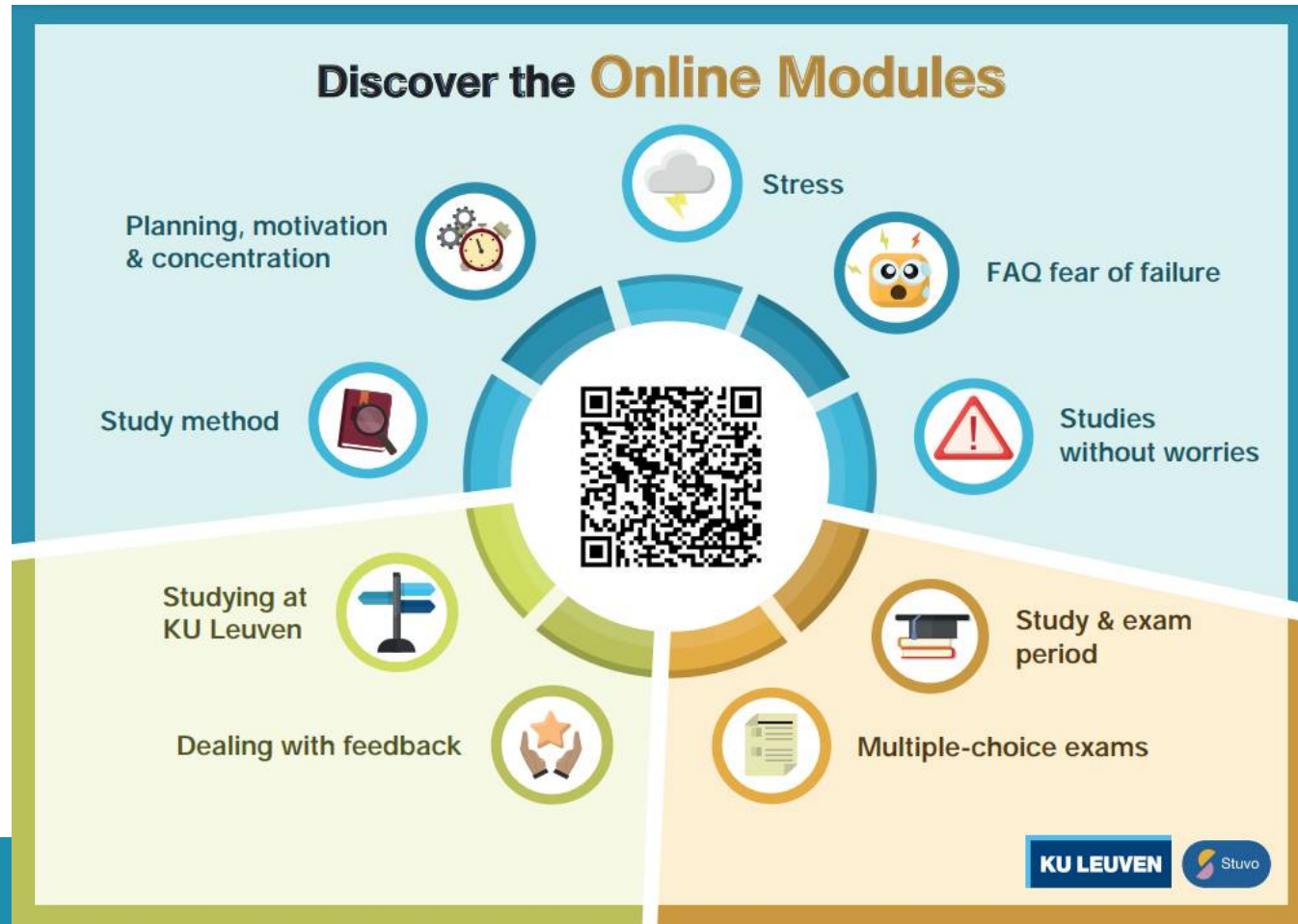
	Inflow	Troughflow	Outflow
Student counseling	Info & advice	Info & advice	Advice regarding additional studies
Support for students with disability	Info & advice	• Point of contact • Disability student status • Education and exam accomodations • Advice student exchange (e.g. Erasmus)	To the labor market with a disability
Student career center		Study-related student job	Career coaching, Screening CV and motivation letter
Social services	Info & advice	Worries or questions about study costs	

Student counseling

Inflow	Throughflow	Outflow
- Info, advice and study choice guidance through counseling, info fairs, ... - Student choice test (Luci.be)	- Online modules - Info sessions, workshops and trainings - Individual counseling: psychologist and study coaching	- Advice regarding additional studies

Online modules

- Several themes
- At your own pace
- Independent of time and place





Planning, motivation & concentration

Start

41



Planning, motivation & concentration



INTRODUCTION



SETTING GOALS



TIMEKEEPING AND PRIORITISING



PLANNING



CONCENTRATION



MOTIVATION



SELF-CONTROL



CONTACT AND FEEDBACK

Planning, motivation & concentration

Introduction	1
Setting goals	4
Setting goals	✓
Dividing goals into sub-goals	•
Analysing your own goals	•
SMART?	•
Reflection	•
Timekeeping and prioritising	5
Timekeeping or registration	•
Looking back at your time registration	•
Pie chart	•
Prioritise	•
Reflection	•
Planning	5
Concentration	8
Motivation	7
Self-control	7
Contact & feedback	2

Setting goals

A first step in time management

Before you start working with concrete planning tools, it is important to **focus on your goals**. When you have a goal in mind, it is easier to focus. Writing down your goals can help you to map them out clearly and to see how you can achieve them. In moments of doubt, goals help you to stay **motivated**.

For the exercise below, it may help to divide your goals into short-term goals (days and weeks) and long-term goals (months and years), but it is not necessary to do so.



Exercise

Write down three goals you want to achieve in the next three to five years.

1. Make sure these goals align with what you really want.
2. Dare to dream.
3. Dream big and then be realistic.

Info sessions, workshops and trainings

- Several themes:
 - Time management
 - Concentration & motivation
 - Writing a master thesis
 -

Workshops & training

KU Leuven Stuvo workshops, training, info sessions and events.

Calendar 2022-2023

Month	Title	Where?	For whom?
May			
15/05/2023	Breaking bad habits	Leuven	All campuses
Continuously			
	Ask the job coach	Online	All campuses

Individual counseling

- Study coaching
= Individual coaching (planning & motivation, master thesis, study skills,...)
- Psychologist
= Possible referral to external care givers

Support for students with disability

Inflow	Throughflow	Outflow
Info & advice	- Point of contact - Disability student status - Education and exam accommodations - Advice student exchange (e.g. Erasmus)	- To the labor market with a disability (infosessions and counseling)

Support for students with disability

- Disability student status
 - Based on a diagnosis, medical documentation and an assessment interview
 - During the assessment interview, the disability officer will go into the specific strengths, difficulties and needs of the student
 - Disability officer as point of contact during the study career of the student
- Education and exam accommodations
 - Based on specific needs of the student with disability
 - E.g. education accommodations: permission to make audio recordings during class, use of reading software, ...
 - E.g. exam accommodations: extend examination time, reschedule exams,...

Student career center

Inflow	Throughflow	Outflow
	- Study-related student job - Screening CV and motivation letter	- Career coaching, Screening CV and motivation letter - Career test (Career Compass) - Platform vacancies (KU Leuven Career Zone)

Social services

- Worries or questions about study costs
- Unclear what is expected when a student receives letters or bills from tax authorities, electricity company, etc.
- We want to be a 'steppingstone' where a student can ask any question of a practical, legal or financial nature related to his stay as a student.

Monitoraat Study support



Faculty of Engineering Technology

Pauline Deltour

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1. Monitoraat: study support for starting students
2. Adaptive remediation for mathematics for starting students

First year, a transition year

- New city
- New packages
- New friends
- New way of examination
-

➔ A lot of new things..... So students can count on extra support

Monitoraat



Dimitri
Coppens



Pauline Deltour



Febe Beirnaert

Monitoraat

Study support for first year students:

- How to study
- How to plan
- ...

- But also with mathematics, chemistry, physics....

Monitoraat

Study support for first year students:

- How to study
 - How to plan
 - ...
-
- But also with mathematics, chemistry, physics....

Multilayered support offer

- 1. the open door



Multilayered support offer

1. the open door
2. Individual questions with or without appointment

Multilayered support offer

1. the open door
2. Individual questions with or without appointment
3. Weekly appointments
 - small tests
 - following up of their planning
 - ...

Multilayered support offer

1. the open door
2. Individual questions with or without appointment
3. Weekly appointments
4. Group sessions 'exercises with support'

Students free to work on any course
tutors available to ask questions

Multilayered support offer

1. the open door
2. Individual questions with or without appointment
3. Weekly appointments
4. Group sessions 'exercises with support'
Students free to work on any course
tutors available to ask questions
5. Workshops study method and time management

Lowering the barrier



Lowering the barrier

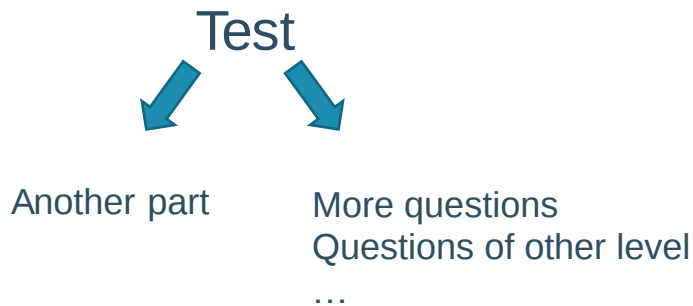
1. Open door: welcome without appointment
2. Invest in connection with our students
 - Work sessions with excercises
 - Student welcome days
3. Individuals questions but in group offer



Adaptive remediation for mathematics for starting students

Adaptive learning path mathematics

Most adaptive learning paths

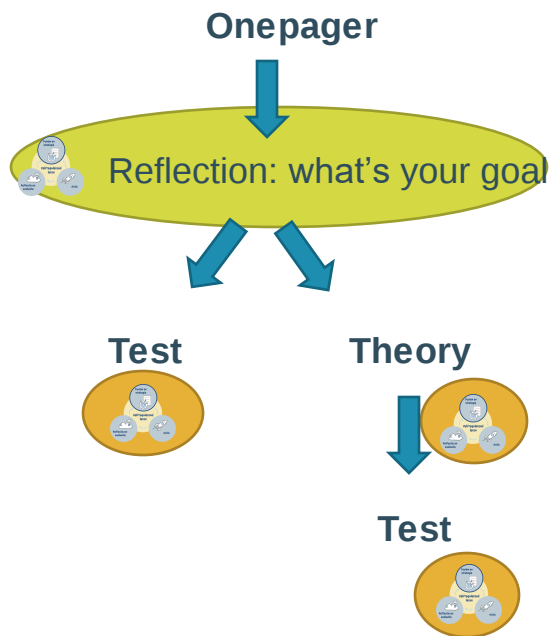


FIIW learning path

Students take their optimized learning path guided by reflection questions

➔ To stimulate self regulated learning

Adaptive learning path mathematics



FIWW learning path

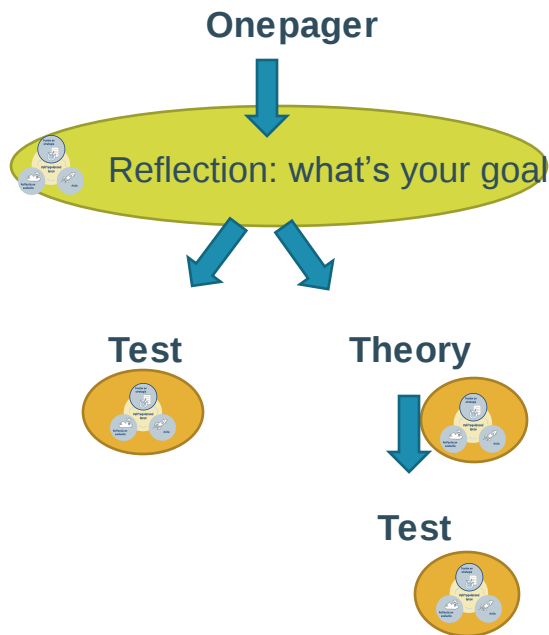
Students take their optimized learning path guided by reflection questions

➔ To stimulate self regulated learning

Invitation to think about their learning proces:

- What goes wel
- What could go better

Adaptive learning path mathematics



Invitation to think about their learning proces:

- What goes wel
- What could go better



- Zimmerman (2008) Investigatin self-regulation and motivation: histrical backgroud, methodological developments, end future prospects. American Educational research journal, 45:1, p166-183
- Schmitz, B. and Wiese, B.S. (2006) New perspectives for the evaluation of training sessions in self-regulated learning: time-series analyses of diary data. Contemporary Educational Psychology, 31, p64-96

Demonstration learning path FIIW

The screenshot displays a web interface for the FIIW learning path. On the left is a dark blue sidebar with the following menu items: 'Bijspijkeren voorkennis wiskunde FIIW', 'Algemene info', 'Informatie' (marked with a circled 1), 'Leerpaden', 'Leerp pad elementaire rekentechnieken' (marked with a circled 6), 'Leerp pad wiskundige voorbereiding' (marked with a circled 14), 'Mijn persoonlijk overzicht', and 'Dashboard'. The main content area is titled 'Informatie' (marked with a circled 1) and contains a section 'Wegwijs in het bijspijkertraject voorkennis wiskunde'. This section includes a 'Werkwijze' (Methodology) with three main steps: 1. 'Ga naar een leerp ad:' with sub-points A) 'leerp ad elementaire rekentechnieken' and B) 'leerp ad voorbereidende oefeningen'; 2. 'Open een module en bekijk de korte samenvatting van deze module. Daarna word je uitgenodigd om jezelf in te schatten hoe goed je de materie al kent.' with sub-points 2.1 and 2.2; 3. 'Na de theorie en test wordt je telkens uitgenodigd om even kort te reflecteren: ken ik dit nu voldoende? Wat ging goed? Wat zou beter kunnen?'. Below the steps, a paragraph explains the 'mijn persoonlijk overzicht' feature. The date '9/9/2022' is visible at the bottom of the first section. A second section titled 'Waarom zitten er reflectievraagjes in deze leermodules?' is partially visible at the bottom.

Bijspijkeren
voorkennis wiskunde
FIIW

Algemene info

Informatie 1

Leerpaden

Leerp ad elementaire rekentechnieken 6

Leerp ad wiskundige voorbereiding 14

Mijn persoonlijk overzicht

Dashboard

Informatie 1

Wegwijs in het bijspijkertraject voorkennis wiskunde

Werkwijze

1. Ga naar een leerp ad:
 - A) leerp ad elementaire rekentechnieken bevat de modules: notaties en symbolen, afgebr aisch rekenen en veeltermen, vergelijkingen en ongelijkheden.
 - B) leerp ad voorbereidende oefeningen bevat de modules: exponentiële en logaritmische functies, goniometrie, matrices, meetkunde, afgeleiden, integralen en vectoren
2. Open een module en bekijk de korte samenvatting van deze module. Daarna word je uitgenodigd om jezelf in te schatten hoe goed je de materie al kent.
 - 2.1 Denk je de leerstof voldoende te beheersen: maak dan direct de oefeningenreeks
 - 2.2 Ken je de leerstof nog onvoldoende: bekijk dan eerst de theorie en ga daarna over na de test
3. Na de theorie en test wordt je telkens uitgenodigd om even kort te reflecteren: ken ik dit nu voldoende? Wat ging goed? Wat zou beter kunnen?

Onder het luikje 'mijn persoonlijk overzicht' kan je in een oogopslag zien waar je staat in het bijspijkertraject voorkennis wiskunde. Welke modules heb je al doorlopen? en wat was je score? Hoe goed kan ik mezelf op voorhand inschatten? Dat vind je daar allemaal terug.

9/9/2022

Waarom zitten er reflectievraagjes in deze leermodules?



Bijspijkeren voorkennis wiskunde FIIW

Module goniometrie	•
Onepager Goniometrie	✓
Bepaal je doelen voor deze module	✓
Theorie: Goniometrie	✓
Reflectie na theorie	✓
Test Goniometrie	✓
Reflectie na test	✓

Welkom terug!
Wil je verdergaan op de [laatst geziene pagina](#) van deze leermodule?

Module goniometrie

In deze module goniometrie komen volgende onderwerpen aan bod: graden en radialen, goniometrische getallen, verwante hoeken, som- en verschil formules, formules van Simpson, goniometrische vergelijkingen en cyclometrische functies.

Bekijk eerst het beknopte overzicht en vul dan de vraajes in om jezelf in te schatten.

- schat je voor jezelf in dat je de materie voldoende beheerst: ga dan naar de test
- zijn er toch delen waarover je minder zeker bent: doorloop dan eerst de theorie vooraleer naar de test te gaan.

De reflectievraagjes tussenin helpen jou op weg!

! item gewijzigd op 9/9/2022

Goniometrie

Graden en radialen

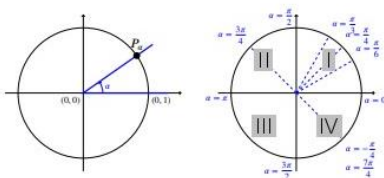
Hoeken kunnen uitgedrukt worden in zowel radialen (**rad**) als graden (**°**).

Je kan de omzetting tussen graden en radialen maken met behulp van de *regel van drie*. Je vertrekt van het feit dat 360° gelijk is aan 2π radialen, berekent dan hoeveel radialen één graad is, en daarna hoeveel radialen bijvoorbeeld 7 graden zijn. Dezelfde redenering werkt voor de omrekening van radialen naar graden.

- 360° meet 2π rad $\Rightarrow 1^\circ$ komt overeen met $\frac{\pi}{180}$ rad $\Rightarrow 7^\circ$ is gelijk aan $\frac{7\pi}{180}$ rad.
- 2π rad meet $360^\circ \Rightarrow \pi$ rad komt overeen met $180^\circ \Rightarrow \frac{5}{4}\pi$ rad is $\frac{5}{4} \cdot 180^\circ = 225^\circ$.

Goniometrische cirkel

De **goniometrische cirkel** is de cirkel met straal 1 en centrum in de oorsprong. Met elke georiënteerde hoek α komt een uniek **beeldpunt** P_α van de goniometrische cirkel overeen (en vice versa)



Als P_α het punt is op de goniometrische cirkel dat hoort bij een hoek α , dan is de **cosinus** van de hoek α per definitie de x-coördinaat van het punt P_α , en de **sinus** van de hoek α per definitie de y-coördinaat van het punt P_α :

$$P_\alpha = (\cos \alpha, \sin \alpha)$$

De goniometrische cirkel wordt verdeeld in vier **kwadranten**, die vanaf rechtsboven tegen de klok in genummerd worden met Romeinse cijfers I, II, III, IV zoals op de figuur hierboven.

De **Hoofdformule van de goniometrie** stelt dat voor elke hoek α geldt:

$$\cos^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha = 1$$

Formules

• Som- en verschilformules (en varianten):

$$\begin{aligned} \cos(\alpha - \beta) &= \cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta & \cos(\alpha + \beta) &= \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \\ \sin(\alpha - \beta) &= \sin \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta & \sin(\alpha + \beta) &= \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta \end{aligned}$$

$$\sin 2\alpha = 2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$$

$$\cos 2\alpha = \cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha$$

$$\cos 2\alpha = \frac{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}{1 + \tan^2 \alpha}$$

$$\sin 2\alpha = \frac{2 \tan \alpha}{1 + \tan^2 \alpha}$$

$$\tan 2\alpha = \frac{2 \tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \cos^2 \frac{\alpha}{2} - \sin^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{1 - \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}}{1 + \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}}$$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{2 \tan \frac{\alpha}{2}}{1 + \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{2 \tan \frac{\alpha}{2}}{1 - \tan^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}}$$

• Formules van Simpson:

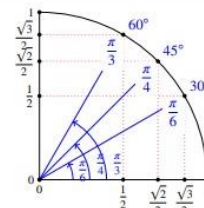
$$\begin{aligned} \sin \alpha + \sin \beta &= 2 \sin \frac{\alpha + \beta}{2} \cos \frac{\alpha - \beta}{2} & \sin \alpha - \sin \beta &= 2 \sin \frac{\alpha - \beta}{2} \cos \frac{\alpha + \beta}{2} \\ \cos \alpha + \cos \beta &= 2 \cos \frac{\alpha + \beta}{2} \cos \frac{\alpha - \beta}{2} & \cos \alpha - \cos \beta &= -2 \sin \frac{\alpha + \beta}{2} \sin \frac{\alpha - \beta}{2} \end{aligned}$$

• Verwante hoeken:

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \alpha &= \cos(-\alpha) &= -\cos(\pi - \alpha) &= -\cos(\pi + \alpha) \\ &= \sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha) &= \sin(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha) \\ &= -\sin(-\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha) &= -\sin(\alpha - \frac{\pi}{2}) \\ \sin \alpha &= -\sin(-\alpha) &= \sin(\pi - \alpha) &= -\sin(\pi + \alpha) \\ &= \cos(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha) &= -\cos(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha) \\ &= -\cos(-\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha) &= \cos(\alpha - \frac{\pi}{2}) \end{aligned}$$

Standaardhoeken

α	0	$\frac{\pi}{6}$	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$
$\sin \alpha$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	1
$\cos \alpha$	1	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
$\tan \alpha$	0	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$	1	$\sqrt{3}$	/



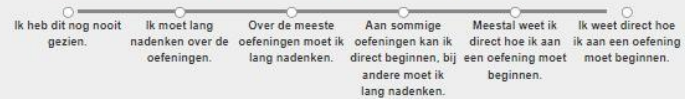
Bijspijkeren voorkennis wiskunde FIW

- Module goniometrie ✓
- Onepager Goniometrie ✓
- Bepaal je doelen voor deze module** ✓
- Theorie: Goniometrie ✓
- Reflectie na theorie ✓
- Test Goniometrie ✓
- Reflectie na test ✓

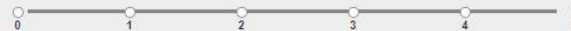
Bepaal je doelen voor deze module



Schat voor Goniometrie in hoe vlot je hiermee aan de slag kan:



Stel dat je 5 oefeningen zou krijgen over Goniometrie, hoeveel schat je er juist te zullen hebben?



Wat is jouw leerdoel voor deze module?

- ☐ Mijn vlotheid van oefeningen van Goniometrie verbeteren.
- ☐ Mezelf testen om te bekijken of ik Goniometrie onder de knie heb.
- ☐ Theorie van Goniometrie studeren en vervolgens inoefenen.

Andere:

Toon Extra

Onepager Goniometrie	✓
Bepaal je doelen voor deze module	✓
Theorie: Goniometrie	✓
Reflectie na theorie	✓
Test Goniometrie	✓
Reflectie na test	✓

1 Goniometrie

1.1 Intro Goniometrie

1.2 Definitie van een hoek

1.2.1 Oefeningen hoeken

1.3 Goniometrische cirkel

1.4 Goniometrische getallen

1.4.1 Oefeningen Goniometrische getallen

1.5 Verwante hoeken

1.5.1 Oefeningen Verwante hoeken

1.6 Goniometrische formules

1.6.1 Oefeningen Goniometrische formules

2 Goniometrische functies

2.1 Goniometrische functies

2.2 Goniometrische vergelijkingen

2.2.1 Oefeningen goniometrische vergelijkingen

2.3 Cyclometrische functies

2.3.1 Oefeningen cyclometrische functies

2.3.2 Extra oefeningen goniometrie en goniometrische functies

Abstract. Start → hier ←

Goniometrie (of driehoeksmeting) is het deel van de wiskunde dat zich bezighoudt met de studie van hoeken en driehoeken.

De natuurlijke getallen zijn de bouwstenen van het 'tellen'. Deze worden uitgebreid tot gehele getallen, rationale getallen en reële getallen. In de meetkunde zijn de bouwstenen punten en rechten. We bekomen een voor de hand liggende uitbreiding door twee halfrechten uit hetzelfde punt te bestuderen: dergelijke constructie vormt een *hoek*.

Om dergelijke hoeken te bestuderen voeren we het begrip *georiënteerde hoek* in en leren we hoeken *meten* in *radialen* en aflezen op de *goniometrische cirkel*. Dat leidt tot de definitie van sinus, cosinus en tangens gevolgd door een collectie eigenschappen en formules.

We zullen die sinus, cosinus en tangens ook als zogenaamde *goniometrische functies* bestuderen.

← Vorige

Volgende →

2022-05-04 14:55:24

1 Goniometrie

1.1 Intro Goniometrie

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1.2.1 Oefeningen hoeken

1.3 Goniometrische cirkel

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1.4.1 Oefeningen Goniometrische getallen

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2.2.1 Oefeningen goniometrische vergelijkingen

2.3 Cyclometrische functies

2.3.1 Oefeningen cyclometrische functies

2.3.2 Extra oefeningen goniometrie en goniometrische functies

Abstract. *sinus, cosinus, tangens en cotangens*

Door een georiënteerde hoek op de goniometrische cirkel te plaatsen bekomen we een punt op die cirkel, en dergelijk punt heeft x en y coördinaten. Deze coördinaten zijn per definitie de cosinus en de sinus van die hoek. We zullen verder zien dat wegens de stelling van Pythagoras deze definitie overeenkomt met de mogelijk meer vertrouwde definities met aanliggende en overstaande zijden in een driehoek.

Definitie 1. Als P_α het punt is op de goniometrische cirkel dat hoort bij een hoek α , dan is de **cosinus** van de hoek α per definitie de x -coördinaat van het punt P_α , en

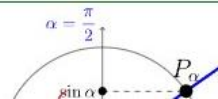
de **sinus** van de hoek α per definitie de y -coördinaat van het punt P_α :

$$P_\alpha = (\cos \alpha, \sin \alpha)$$

Per definitie is ook

$$\begin{aligned} \tan \alpha &= \frac{\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha} & (\text{tangens}) & \quad \sec \alpha = \frac{1}{\cos \alpha} & (\text{secans}) \\ \cot \alpha &= \frac{1}{\tan \alpha} = \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} & (\text{cotangens}) & \quad \csc \alpha = \frac{1}{\sin \alpha} & (\text{cosecans}) \end{aligned}$$

We noemen de $\sin$, $\cos$, $\tan$, $\cot$, $\sec$, $\csc$ de **goniometrische getallen** van een hoek.



1 Goniometrie

1.1 Intro Goniometrie

1.2 Definitie van een hoek

1.2.1 Oefeningen hoeken

1.3 Goniometrische cirkel

1.4 Goniometrische getallen

1.4.1 Oefeningen Goniometrische getallen

1.5 Verwante hoeken

1.5.1 Oefeningen Verwante hoeken

1.6 Goniometrische formules

1.6.1 Oefeningen Goniometrische formules

2 Goniometrische functies

2.1 Goniometrische functies

2.2 Goniometrische vergelijkingen

2.2.1 Oefeningen goniometrische vergelijkingen

2.3 Cyclometrische functies

2.3.1 Oefeningen cyclometrische functies

2.3.2 Extra oefeningen goniometrie en goniometrische functies

Oefening 1. Zet om van graden naar radialen of omgekeerd. (Noteer pi voor π .)

Graden	Radialen
120°	?
8°	?
? °	$7\pi/4$
? °	$\pi/10$
90°	?
1°	?
? °	$7\pi/5$

Oefening 2. Lees de waarden van volgende goniometrische getallen af op de cirkel:

(Cursus is niet beschikbaar voor studenten) > Leerpada wiskundige voorbereiding > Goniometrie

Bijspijkeren voorkennis wiskunde FIIW

Module goniometrie

Onepager Goniometrie

Bepaal je doelen voor deze module

Theorie: Goniometrie

Reflectie na theorie

Test Goniometrie

Reflectie na test

Reflectie na theorie

Hoe vlot verliep het doornemen van de theorie?

stroef vrij stroef zo zo vrij vlot vlotjes

Heb je het gevoel dat je de theorie nu begrijpt?

☐ Ja, ik kan vlot de kleine oefeningen maken die in de theorie-pagina's zitten (indien van toepassing)

☐ Ja, ik kan vlot de hoofdlijnen van de theorie zelf verwoorden

☐ Nee

Indien het doornemen van de theorie stroef ging en/of je het nog niet helemaal begrijpt. Hoe komt dit?

Wat kan je nog doen om dit te verhelpen?

Je kan hier klikken voor inspiratie

26

KU LEUVEN

Wat kan je nog doen om dit te verhelpen?

Je kan hier klikken voor inspiratie

Studiemethode

1. Actief studeren:

Actief studeren heeft alles te maken met hoe je studeert. Je werkt met aandacht, je voelt je emotioneel betrokken bij de leerstof. Actief studeren betekent dat je **nadenkt over de leerstof**, je jezelf veel vragen stelt en antwoorden zoekt. Je zet je hersenen echt aan het werk. Je doet dus veel meer dan lezen alleen, hier en daar wat tekst overschrijven, of passief een videoles bekijken.

- Maak zelf een beknopt overzicht na het doornemen van de theorie
- Herformuleer de leerstof in eigen woorden
- Leg een formule eens in woorden aan jezelf uit
- Stel zelf enkele vragen op over het doorgenomen stuk theorie
- Maak de oefeningenreeksen

2. Durf eens teruggrijpen naar het vorige deel

- Herhaling zorgt ervoor dat je beter kennis en vaardigheden vastlegt!
- Misschien kan je het deel dat je net studeerde wel goed, maar lukken de oefeningen niet omdat je vastzit met een ander deel van de wiskunde?

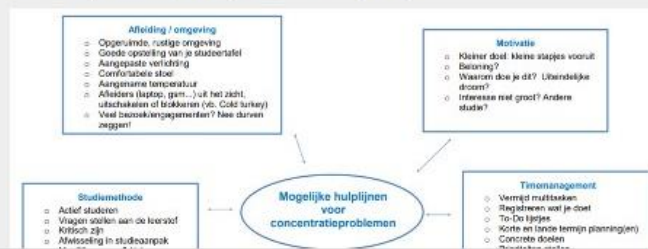
3. Blijf niet haperen op een moeilijk stuk: Vraag hulp!

- Monitoraat
- Medestudenten
- Studiebegeleider

4. Concentratie:

Is je concentratie niet optimaal? Maak je bijvoorbeeld almaar kleine rekenfoutjes omdat je gedachten er niet helemaal bij zijn?

Dan kan een (of meerdere) van de tips in onderstaande figuur helpen.



Bijspijkeren voorkennis wiskunde FIW

- Module goniometrie
- Onepager Goniometrie
- Bepaal je doelen voor deze module
- Theorie: Goniometrie
- Reflectie na theorie
- Test Goniometrie**
- Reflectie na test

Test Goniometrie

Met deze oefeningenreeks kan je nagaan hoe het staat met je kennis van

- Graden en radialen (omzetten van hoeken).
- Goniometrische getallen
- Verwante hoeken
- Som- en Verschilformules
- Formule van Simpson
- Goniometrische vergelijkingen
- Cyclometrische functies

Je krijgt geen onmiddellijke feedback bij elk antwoord. Pas als je de oefeningenreeks beëindigd hebt (via de knop 'Klaar') krijg je je resultaat, en kan je per vraag ook de correcte antwoorden bekijken.

Nog nood om extra te oefenen? Je kan de test opnieuw opendoen en zal andere vragen krijgen. Zodoende kan je blijven oefenen totdat je dit onderdeel helemaal onder de knie hebt.

Klikken om te starten

9/9/2022

Test Goniometrie (FIIW)

Vraag 1	1 punt Niet gemaakt.
Vraag 2	8 punten Niet gemaakt.
Vraag 3	1 punt Niet gemaakt.
Vraag 4	3 punten Niet gemaakt.
Vraag 5	4 punten Niet gemaakt.
Vraag 6	1 punt Niet gemaakt.
Vraag 7	1 punt Niet gemaakt.
Vraag 8	8 punten Niet gemaakt.
Vraag 9	5 punten Niet gemaakt.

Weergave-opties

Gegeven is de hoek α in het eerste kwadrant en $\cos \alpha = \frac{4}{5}$. Bereken de andere goniometrische getallen van α .

Als je $\sqrt{\cdot}$ zou moeten gebruiken, schrijf je $\text{sqrt}(\cdot)$ in je oplossing.

$\sin \alpha =$

$\tan \alpha =$

$\cot \alpha =$

Verzend

3 punten

Laat zien

Created using Numbas, developed by Newcastle University.

Bijspijkeren voorkennis wiskunde FIW

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Module goniometrie | ✓ |
| Onepager Goniometrie | ✓ |
| Bepaal je doelen voor deze module | ✓ |
| Theorie: Goniometrie | ✓ |
| Reflectie na theorie | ✓ |
| Test Goniometrie | ✓ |
| Reflectie na test | ✓ |

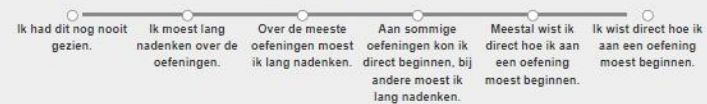
Reflectie na test



Ben je tevreden met je resultaat?



Hoe vlot gingen de oefeningen over Goniometrie?



In welke categorie zie je jezelf?

- ☐ Goede score, tevreden & de oefeningenreeks verliep vlot: je aanpak heeft gewerkt.
- ☐ Slechte score, niet tevreden en/of de oefeningenreeks verliep (nog) niet vlot.

Toon Extra

Ben je tevreden met je resultaat?



Hoe vlot gingen de oefeningen over Goniometrie?



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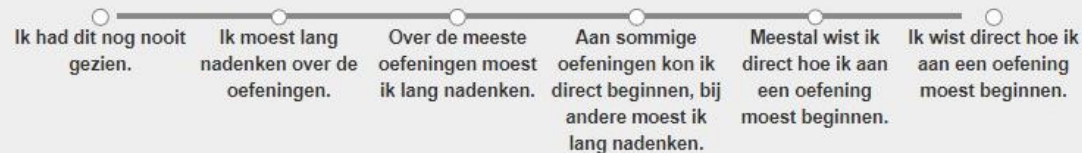
Heb je iets geleerd dat je kan meenemen naar de toekomst? Beschrijf het kort

☐ Slechte score, niet tevreden en/of de oefeningenreeks verliep (nog) niet vlot.

Toon Extra

Laatst opgeslagen op 9-9-2022 15:49:18.

Hoe vlot gingen de oefeningen over Goniometrie?



In welke categorie zie je jezelf?

- ☐ Goede score, tevreden & de oefeningenreeks verliep vlot: je aanpak heeft gewerkt.
- ☒ Slechte score, niet tevreden en/of de oefeningenreeks verliep (nog) niet vlot.

Waar is het volgens jou misgelopen?

- ☐ Ik snap de theorie nog niet, ondanks dat ik het grondig doorgenomen heb.
- ☐ Ik heb de theorie niet grondig doorgenomen.
- ☐ Ik was niet voldoende geconcentreerd bij het doornemen van de theorie.
- ☐ Ik was niet voldoende geconcentreerd bij het maken van de oefeningen (bijvoorbeeld veel rekenfouten).
- ☐ Ik beheers een ander onderwerp uit de wiskunde nog niet voldoende: .
- ☐ Andere: .

Wees even kritisch: Wat zou je nog kunnen doen op dit stuk volledig onder de knie te krijgen?

Je kan [hier](#) klikken voor inspiratie

Toon Extra

Je nieuwe wijzigingen worden over enkele seconden opgeslagen.

